

**EDITOR IN CHIEF****William C. Roberts, MD**

Baylor Heart & Vascular Institute  
 Baylor University Medical Center  
 Wadley Tower No. 457  
 3600 Gaston Avenue  
 Dallas, Texas 75246  
 (214)826-8252  
 Fax: (214)826-2855

# The American Journal of Cardiology

**ASSOCIATE EDITORS**

**Giovanni Filardo**  
**Vincent E. Friedewald**  
**Paul A. Grayburn**  
**Peter A. McCullough**

**ASSISTANT EDITORS**

**Robert C. Kowal**  
**Jeffrey M. Schussler**

**SECTION EDITOR**

Supplements

**Clyde W. Yancy****EDITORIAL BOARD****CARDIOVASCULAR  
 MEDICINE****In Adults**

Antonio Abbate  
 J. Dawn Abbott  
 George S. Abela  
 Jamil Aboulhosn  
 Joseph S. Alpert  
 Martin A. Alpert  
 Ezra A. Amsterdam  
 H. Vernon Anderson  
 Jeffrey L. Anderson  
 Evan Appelbaum  
 Eloisa Arbustini  
 Richard W. Asinger  
 Pablo Avanzas  
 Gary John Balady  
 Subhash Banerjee  
 Cristina Basso  
 Eric Bates  
 Jeroen J. Bax  
 George A. Beller  
 Olivier François Bertrand  
 James C. Blankenship  
 Monty M. Bodenheimer  
 Jeffrey S. Borer  
 Eugene Braunwald  
 Jeffrey A. Brinker  
 David L. Brown  
 Todd M. Brown  
 Michael E. Cain  
 Richard O. Cannon III  
 Bernard R. Chaitman  
 Kanu Chatterjee  
 Robert J. Cody  
 Lawrence S. Cohen  
 Marc Cohen  
 C. Richard Conti  
 Michael H. Crawford  
 Eugene H. Chung  
 James P. Daubert  
 Fabrizio D'Ascenzo  
 Gregory J. Dehmer  
 Gaetano M. De Ferranti  
 James A. de Lemos  
 Anthony N. DeMaria  
 Pablo Denes  
 George A. Diamond  
 Allen Dollar  
 Michael J. Domanski  
 Gerald Dorros  
 Uri Elkayam  
 Myrvin H. Ellestad  
 Roberto Elosua

Toby R. Engel  
 Andrew E. Epstein  
 N. A. Mark Estes, III  
 Rodney H. Falk  
 Dmitriy N. Feldman  
 Ted Feldman  
 Jack Ferlinz  
 Gemma Figtree  
 Jerome L. Fleg  
 Gerald F. Fletcher  
 Joseph A. Franciosa  
 Gary S. Francis  
 Johnson Francis  
 Akira Fujiki  
 W. Bruce Fye  
 William H. Gaasch  
 Julius M. Gardin  
 S. David Gertz  
 Ian C. Gilchrist  
 D. Luke Glancy  
 Stephen P. Glasser  
 Michael R. Gold  
 Samuel Z. Goldhaber  
 Robert E. Goldstein  
 Sidney Goldstein  
 Steven A. Goldstein  
 K. Lance Gould  
 Philip Green  
 Christopher L. Hansen  
 Matthew E. Harinstein  
 Donald C. Harrison  
 Joseph A. Hill  
 David R. Holmes, Jr.  
 Elizabeth Holper  
 Mun K. Hong  
 William G. Hundley  
 Ami S. Iskandrian  
 Allan S. Jaffe  
 Hani Jneid  
 Thomas Kahan  
 Greg L. Kaluza  
 Joel S. Karliner  
 Tomoko Sugiyama Kato  
 Malte Kelm  
 Kenneth M. Kent  
 Richard E. Kerber  
 Lloyd W. Klein  
 Paul Kligfield  
 Robert A. Kloner  
 John B. Kostis  
 Charles Landau  
 Richard A. Lange

Carl J. Lavie  
 Carl V. Leier  
 B. T. Liang  
 Joseph Lindsay, Jr.  
 Gregory Y.H. Lip  
 Francisco Lopez-Jimenez  
 Joseph Loscalzo  
 Francis E. Marchlinski  
 Frank I. Marcus  
 Barry J. Maron  
 Bradley A. Maron  
 Martin S. Maron  
 Randolph P. Martin  
 Attilio Maseri  
 Charles Maynard  
 Alexander Mazur  
 Darren K. McGuire  
 Raymond G. McKay  
 Jawahar L. Mehta  
 Bernard Meier  
 Robert John Mentz  
 Franz H. Messerli  
 Eric L. Michelson  
 Richard V. Milani  
 Alan B. Miller  
 Wayne L. Miller  
 Roger M. Mills  
 Gary S. Mintz  
 Lori Mosca  
 Arthur J. Moss  
 Paul Muntner  
 Gerald V. Naccarelli  
 Gjin Ndrepepa  
 Giampaolo Niccoli  
 Erik Magnus Ohman  
 Alexander Opatowsky  
 Richard L. Page  
 Sebastian T. Palmeri  
 Seung-Yung Park  
 Eugene R. Passamani  
 Parin J. Patel  
 Alan S. Pearlman  
 Frank Pelosi  
 Carl J. Pepine  
 Joseph K. Perloff  
 Augusto Pichard  
 Bertram Pitt  
 Philip J. Podrid  
 Arshed A. Quyyumi  
 Charles E. Rackley  
 C. Venkata Ram  
 Nathaniel Reichek  
 Robert Roberts

Jennifer G. Robinson  
 Lynda E. Rosenfeld  
 Fadi N. Salloum  
 Melvin M. Scheinman  
 David J. Schneider  
 John S. Schroeder  
 Patrick Washington Serruys  
 Pravin M. Shah  
 Prediman K. Shah  
 Jamshid Shirani  
 Robert J. Siegel  
 Marc A. Silver  
 Ross J. Simpson, Jr.  
 Steven N. Singh  
 John C. Somberg  
 David H. Spodick  
 Lynne W. Stevenson  
 Darren K. McGuire  
 Jonathan M. Tobis  
 Eric J. Topol  
 James L. Vacek  
 Hector O. Ventura  
 George W. Vetrovec  
 Ron Waksman  
 David D. Waters  
 Robert Wilensky  
 James T. Willerson  
 Douglas P. Zipes

**In Infants and Children**

Hugh D. Allen  
 Bruce S. Alpert  
 Stanley J. Goldberg  
 Warren G. Guntheroth  
 John D. Kugler  
 Lowell W. Perry  
 David J. Sahn  
 Richard M. Schieken

**CARDIOVASCULAR SURGERY**

Eugene H. Blackstone  
 Lawrence I. Bonchek  
 Danny Chu  
 John A. Elefteriades  
 Charles S. Roberts  
 Hartzel V. Schaff

**RELATED SPECIALISTS**

Lars Berglund  
 L. Maximilian Buja  
 Jean-Pierre Despres  
 Michael Emmett  
 Barry A. Franklin  
 Charles B. Higgins  
 Miklos David Kertai  
 Jeffrey E. Saffitz  
 Renu Virmani