

- Abciximab, left ventricular function after ST-elevation myocardial infarction in patients treated with primary percutaneous coronary intervention and tirofiban or (from the Facilitated Angioplasty with Tirofiban or Abciximab [FATA] Trial), 785
- ABT-335 (fenofibric acid), with atorvastatin for mixed dyslipidemia, efficacy and safety of, 515
- ACE inhibitors. *See* Angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors
- ACS. *See* Acute coronary syndromes
- ACUITY Trial, impact of gender and antithrombin strategy in early and late clinical outcomes in patients with non-ST-elevation acute coronary syndromes, 1196
- Acute coronary syndromes
- anemia for risk assessment of patients with, 442
 - arterial access-site-related outcomes of patients undergoing invasive coronary procedures for (from the ComPaRison of Early Invasive and Conservative Treatment in Patients With Non-ST-Elevation Acute Coronary Syndromes [PRESTO-ACS] Vascular Substudy), 796
 - body mass index and mortality after development of heart failure due to, 1736
 - cholesterol crystals' effect on plaques and intima in arteries of patients with cerebrovascular syndrome and, 959
 - cocaine users with chest pain, coronary artery disease presence and extent measured by cardiac computed tomography and risk for, 620
 - culprit-lesion remodeling versus plaque rupture effect on three-year outcome in patients with, 791
 - current use of beta blockers in patients with reactive airway disease who are hospitalized with, 295
 - drug-eluting stents versus bare-metal stents for the treatment of unprotected left main coronary artery disease in, 187
 - non-ST-elevation
 - impact of admission glucose level and presence of diabetes mellitus on mortality in patients treated conservatively with, 954
 - impact of gender and antithrombin strategy in early and late clinical outcomes with (from the ACUITY Trial), 1196
 - influence of age on use of cardiac catheterization and associated outcomes in patients with, 1530
 - relation of death within 90 days to variability in electrocardiographic morphology, 307
 - in patients with versus without diabetes mellitus, comparison of treatment and outcome in, 772
 - prehospital delay in patients with (from the Global Registry of Acute Coronary Events [GRACE]), 598
 - pulmonary embolism diagnosis in coronary care units and, 881
 - ramipril versus telmisartan effects on high-sensitivity C-reactive protein and endothelial progenitor cells after, 1500
 - seasonal variations of lipids in patients on fixed doses of pravastatin or atorvastatin after (from the Pravastatin or Atorvastatin Evaluation and Infection Therapy-Thrombolysis In Myocardial Infarction 22 [PROVE IT TIMI-22] Study), 1056
 - severity of coronary arterial stenoses responsible for, 1183
 - thrombocytopenia in patients with (from the Global Registry of Acute Coronary Events [GRACE]), 175
- Acute myocardial infarction. *See also* ST-elevation myocardial infarction
- abnormal heart rate turbulence usefulness to predict cardiovascular mortality in high-risk patients with left ventricular dysfunction and (from the EPHEsus Study), 1495
 - combined impact of age and estimated glomerular filtration rate on in-hospital mortality after percutaneous coronary intervention for (from the American College of Cardiology National Cardiovascular Data Registry), 766
 - combined prognostic utility of white blood cell count, plasma glucose, and glomerular filtration rate in patients undergoing primary stent placement for, 322
 - C-reactive protein lowering in, effect of beta blockers (metoprolol or propranolol) on simvastatin effect in, 461
 - early risk stratification of patients who undergo percutaneous coronary intervention with cardiogenic shock complicating, 1072
 - ethnic variation in presentation and access to care, 1368
 - history of systemic hypertension and incident heart failure hospitalization in patients with left ventricular systolic dysfunction and, 1374
 - inferior wall, echocardiographic capture of right ventricular wall rupture during, 1478
 - left ventricular diastolic dysfunction usefulness as predictor of one-year rehospitalization in survivors of, 17
 - left ventricular rotational mechanics in chronic (ischemic and nonischemic) heart failure and, 1506
 - neointimal hyperplasia with drug-eluting stents versus bare-metal stents in patients undergoing intracoronary bone-marrow mononuclear cell transplantation after, 1651
 - plasma vitamin E levels and erythrocytic glutathione peroxidase 1 activity and, 471
 - posterior wall
 - electrocardiogram for detection of, 1622 (Readers' Comments)
 - three posterior chest leads usefulness for detection of, 159
 - predicting irreversible left ventricular dysfunction after, 1206
 - primary percutaneous revascularization for, six-month outcomes with drug-eluting versus bare-metal stents (from the APEX-AMI Study), 181
 - Reply to Reader's Comment "Does blood transfusion increase mortality risk in acute myocardial infarction" by WC Wu, 893 (Readers' Comments)
 - safety and benefit of early elective percutaneous coronary intervention after successful thrombolytic therapy for, 1333
 - a simple prognostic classification model for postprocedural complications after percutaneous coronary intervention for (from the New York State Percutaneous Coronary Intervention Database), 937
 - treated by primary percutaneous coronary intervention, frequency and prognostic significance of pericarditis after, 1525
 - underlying stenosis severity and, 1204 (Editorial)
- Adenosine, mortality in patients with end-stage renal disease and heart rate response to, 1159
- Adenosine monophosphate deaminase-1 C34T allele, requirement for donor inotropic support and incidence of early graft dysfunction after cardiac transplantation and, 1457
- Adiponectin and high-sensitivity C-reactive protein relation to pulse-wave velocity and N-terminal pro-B-type natriuretic peptide in the general population, 1411
- Adults. *See also* Aged
- ≥65 years of age, with incident heart failure, race, gender, and mortality in (from the Cardiovascular Health Study), 1120
 - atrial septal defect closure with the Amplatzer Septal Occluder in, 550
 - with congenital heart disease, burden of coronary artery disease and its relation to congenital and traditional heart risk factors, 1445
 - obese, caloric restriction effect on myocardial fatty acid uptake, left ventricular mass and cardiac work in, 1721
 - older, community-dwelling, propensity-matched study of peripheral arterial disease and cardiovascular outcomes in, 130
 - with pulmonary arterial hypertension associated with congenital heart disease with and without Down's syndrome, bosentan effect on exercise capacity and quality of life in, 1309
 - with repaired tetralogy of Fallot, adverse left ventricular mechanics in, 420
 - with systemic hypertension, relation of plasma midregional proatrial natriuretic peptide to target organ damage in, 1255
 - undergoing coronary artery bypass grafting, safety of selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors in, 1391
 - young, relation of arterial stiffness to plasma homocysteine in black and white (from the Bogalusa Heart Study), 985
 - young, with bicuspid aortic valves, relation of coarctation of the aorta to the occurrence of ascending aortic dilation in, 266
- Adult Treatment Panel, metabolic syndrome prevalence and complications in Korean subjects as defined by International Diabetes Foundation versus World Health Organization versus, 1732

- African-Americans
on chronic hemodialysis, relation of serum fetuin-A levels to coronary artery calcium in, 46
C-reactive protein compared to metabolic syndrome as cardiovascular risk factors in European Americans and, 523
hemoglobin level effect on long-term all-cause mortality after percutaneous coronary intervention in, 1078
- Aged
70 years, B-type natriuretic peptides and their relation to cardiovascular structure and function in, 1032
frailty role in patients with cardiovascular disease, 1616
healthy, myeloperoxidase levels' usefulness to predict risk of developing heart failure in, 1266
with ST-elevation myocardial infarction, outcomes and quality of life in patients ≥ 85 years of age, 170
- Age factors
cardiac catheterization and associated outcomes in patients with non-ST-segment acute coronary syndromes and influence of, 1530
in-hospital mortality after percutaneous coronary intervention for acute myocardial infarction, combined impact of estimated glomerular filtration rate and (from the American College of Cardiology National Cardiovascular Data Registry), 766
medical therapy value in patients >80 with preserved ejection fraction and heart failure, 829
in vivo virtual histology–intravascular ultrasound imaging plaque characterization, impact of gender and (from the global Virtual Histology Intravascular Ultrasound [VH-IVUS] Registry), 1210
- Alcohol drinking, cardiovascular risk in a population with high mean alcohol consumption and, 361
- Alcohol septal ablation, for obstructive hypertrophic cardiomyopathy, relation of immediate decrease in ventricular septal strain to long-term reduction in left ventricular outflow tract pressure gradient after, 1592
- American College of Cardiology, present-day challenges of managing successfully a non-society owned cardiovascular journal, 572 (From the Editor)
- American Journal of Cardiology*
reducing flaws in the review process of manuscripts submitted for publication to, 891 (From the Editor)
World Wide Web and, 1042 (Editorial)
- AMI. *See* Acute myocardial infarction
- Amplatzer septal occluder
late pulmonary venous obstruction requiring surgical removal with acquired aorta to left atrial fistula and, 1039
- Amplatzer Septal Occluder, atrial septal defect closure in adults with, 550
- Amyloidosis, cardiac
endomyocardial-biopsy proven, comparison of functional status, electrocardiographic, and echocardiographic parameters to mortality in, 1429
hypertrophic cardiomyopathy differentiation by two-dimensional strain imaging echocardiography from other causes of ventricular wall thickening and, 411
light-chain, diagnostic and prognostic utility of cardiovascular magnetic resonance imaging in, 544
magnetic resonance imaging versus Doppler echocardiography for left ventricular diastolic function evaluation in patients with, 718
- Anemia
darbepoetin alfa effect on plasma mediators of oxidative and nitrosative stress in patients with chronic heart failure secondary to ischemic or idiopathic dilated cardiomyopathy and, 1134
for risk assessment with acute coronary syndromes, 442
- Aneurysms, aortic, prevalence of peripheral artery disease in patients with coronary heart disease and/or, 1215
- Angina pectoris
electrocardiographic recordings in patients presenting with, frequency of (from the Investigation of National Coronary Disease Identification), 312
unstable, magnetocardiogram and detection of non-ST elevation myocardial infarction and, 448
unstable, prognostic value of heart rate turbulence and its relation to inflammation in patients with, 1066
- Angiography. *See* Coronary angiography
- Angioplasty. *See* Coronary angioplasty
- Angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors, in patients with left ventricular systolic dysfunction and coronary artery disease, association between mortality and persistent use of beta blockers and, 1518
- Antiplatelet therapy
combination, secondary stroke prevention using, 1107
combining proton pump inhibitors and clopidogrel, impact of, 1623 (Readers' Comments)
- Antithrombin agents, early and late clinical outcomes in patients with non-ST-elevation acute coronary syndromes, impact of gender and strategy of (from the ACUITY Trial), 1196
- Anxiety, adherence and risk-reducing recommendations following myocardial infarction, 1629
- Aorta, coarctation of, relation to the occurrence of ascending aortic dilation in children and young adults with bicuspid aortic valves, 266
- Aortic aneurysms, prevalence of peripheral artery disease in patients with coronary heart disease and/or, 1215
- Aortic dissection, type A acute, characteristics and in-hospital outcomes of patients with cardiac tamponade complicating, 1029
- Aortic valve replacement, isolated, for aortic valve stenosis (\pm aortic regurgitation), comparison of interpretations of valve structure between cardiac surgeon and cardiac pathologist among adults having, 1139
- Aortic valves
bicuspid, coarctation of the aorta relation to the occurrence of ascending aortic dilation in children and young adults with, 266
percutaneous insertion of, evidence for, 575 (Readers' Comments)
repair in children, intra-operative epicardial three-dimensional echocardiography usefulness, 852
sclerosis of, carotid intima-media thickness and (from the ISMIR Study ["Ispezzimento Medio Intimale e Rischio Cardiovascolare"] of the Italian Society of Cardiovascular Echography), 1556
transcatheter replacement of, multislice computed tomography role in, 1295
- Aortic velocity-time intervals, in biventricular pacing during a ventricular sensed event, ventricular sense response and, 1741
- APEX-AMI Study, comparison of six-month outcomes for primary percutaneous revascularization for acute myocardial infarction with drug-eluting versus bare-metal stents, 181
- Apical ballooning syndrome, false-positive stress echocardiograms as forme fruste variety of, 1434
- Apoptosis, left ventricular volume overload effects in the transition to heart failure and, 1261
- Arrhythmias, good books appearing in 2008 on, 1180 (From the Editor)
- Arterial age
as coronary artery calcium function (from the Multi-Ethnic Study of Atherosclerosis [MESA]), 59
as a function of coronary artery calcium, 1330 (Readers' Comments)
- Arterial disease. *See* Peripheral artery disease
- Arterial stiffness
concentric left ventricular hypertrophy in young men and (from the Bogalusa Heart Study), 978
plasma homocysteine in black and white young adults and (from the Bogalusa Heart Study), 985
- Asian patients, prognostic influence of diabetes mellitus on long-term clinical outcomes and stent thrombosis after drug-eluting stent implantation, 646
- Aspirin
after coronary artery bypass grafting, clopidogrel alone or in addition to, 1687
combination antiplatelet therapy for secondary stroke prevention with clopidogrel and, 1107
- ASSENT 3 trial, ST resolution one hour after fibrinolysis for prediction of myocardial infarct size, 154
- Assessment of The Latest Non-Thrombogenic Angioplasty Stent (ATLANTA) Trial, optical coherence tomographic results at six-month follow-up evaluation of the CATANIA coronary stent system with nanothin Polyzene-F surface modification, 1551
- Atherosclerosis
aortic, in patients with aortic stenosis as determined by transesophageal echocardiography, 713

- progression in patients with previous coronary artery bypass grafting, hematology parameters and (from the Post CABG Trial), 328
- rosuvastatin versus atorvastatin effect on Rho kinase activation in Caucasian men with previous, 437
- Atorvastatin**
- comparative effect of simvastatin in preventing hospitalizations for heart failure in patients with previous myocardial infarction versus, 1381
 - lipid-altering efficacy and safety of ezetimibe/simvastatin in patients with hypercholesterolemia and the metabolic syndrome versus (from the VYMET Study), 1694
 - in mixed dyslipidemia patients, efficacy and safety of ABT-335 (fenofibric acid) in combination with, 515
 - Rho kinase activity in Caucasian men with a previous atherosclerotic event, rosuvastatin versus, 437
 - seasonal variations of lipids in patients after acute coronary syndrome on fixed doses of pravastatin or (from the Pravastatin or Atorvastatin Evaluation and Infection Therapy–Thrombosis In Myocardial Infarction 22 [PROVE IT TIMI-22] Study), 1056
 - simvastatin efficacy and safety in patients aged <65 versus ≥65 years with coronary heart disease versus (from the Incremental DEcrease through Aggressive Lipid Lowering [IDEAL] Study), 577
- Atrial fibrillation**
- after catheter ablation, comparison of characteristics and significance of immediate versus early versus no recurrence of, 1249
 - after isolated coronary artery bypass grafting, relation of obesity to, 663
 - beta blocker and digoxin alone versus in combination for management of patients with heart failure and, 248
 - bisphosphonates and risk of, 824
 - catheter ablation outcome of, in patients with versus without metabolic syndrome, 67
 - in coronary angiography patients, effectiveness as an independent predictor of death and coronary events of, 36
 - differential recovery of regional atrial contraction after sinus rhythm restoration after intraoperative linear radiofrequency ablation for, 528
 - differential use of warfarin for secondary stroke prevention in patients with various types of, 227
 - internal medicine physicians' perceptions regarding rate versus rhythm control for, 535
 - lone, in 268 patients, comprehensive mutation scanning of *LMNA* and, 1426
 - paroxysmal, left atrial function after ablation for, 395
 - recurrence after ablation, relation of left atrial volume from three dimensional computed tomography to, 989
 - recurrence rates after successful electrical cardioversion in patients with hyperthyroidism-induced versus non-hyperthyroidism-induced persistent atrial fibrillation, 540
 - transesophageal echocardiography, appropriate utilization for, 727
 - vigorous exercise and risk of, 1572
- Atrial septal defect**
- closure with the Amplatzer Septal Occluder in adults, 550
 - large, pericardial effusions in children with, 272
- Atrioventricular canal defects, balloon valvuloplasty for palliation of mitral stenosis after repair of, 1770**
- Balloon mitral valvuloplasty, for palliation of mitral stenosis after repair of atrioventricular canal defects, effectiveness of, 1770**
- Bare-metal stents**
- coronary artery bypass grafting frequency after implantation into a single coronary artery of, 11
 - drug-eluting stents for treatment of unprotected left main coronary artery disease in acute coronary syndromes versus, 187
 - integrated TAXUS IV, V, and VI intravascular ultrasound analysis of predictors of edge restenosis after paclitaxel-eluting stents or, 501
 - long-term outcomes of drug-eluting stent implantation in standard versus off-label coronary narrowings compared with, 1537
 - major adverse cardiac events at follow-up in ST-elevated myocardial infarction after drug-eluting stenting versus, 1672
- neointimal hyperplasia with drug-eluting stents in patients undergoing intracoronary bone-marrow mononuclear cell transplantation after acute myocardial infarction versus, 1651
- in nonstent proximal left anterior descending coronary arteries, outcomes of drug-eluting stents versus, 496
- outcome differences with the use of drug-eluting stents for the treatment of in-stent restenosis of drug-eluting stents versus, 491
- six-month outcomes for primary percutaneous revascularization for acute myocardial infarction with drug-eluting versus (from the APEX-AMI Study), 181
- three-year survival following multivessel percutaneous coronary intervention in unselected patients with drug-eluting stents or, 203
- Beta adrenergic blocking agents (beta blockers)**
- (metoprolol or propranolol) simvastatin effect in lowering C-reactive protein in acute myocardial infarction and, 461
 - alone and in combination with digoxin, for management of atrial fibrillation and heart failure, 248
 - current use in patients with reactive airway disease who are hospitalized with acute coronary syndromes, 295
 - depression and use of, 1331 (Readers' Comments)
 - with left ventricular systolic dysfunction and coronary artery disease, association between mortality and persistent use of angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors and, 1518
- Bezafibrate Infarction Prevention Trial, clinical benefit of raising high-density lipoprotein cholesterol relation to serum levels of low-density lipoprotein cholesterol in patients with coronary heart disease, 41**
- Biomarkers**
- for acute heart failure, complementary prognostic value of cystatin C, N-terminal pro-B-type natriuretic peptide, and cardiac troponin T in, 1753
 - cardiac magnetic resonance imaging after marathon running and, 1467
 - diurnal and seasonal patterns in inflammation-sensitive level of, 293 (Readers' Comments)
 - independent, serum cathepsin L usefulness in patients with coronary heart disease as, 476
 - of inflammation and endothelial activation, associations of dietary long-chain n-3 polyunsaturated fatty acids and fish with (from the Multi-Ethnic Study of Atherosclerosis [MESA]), 1238
 - multiple, prognostic value for patients presenting to hospital with acute chest pain, 22
 - various, prognostic values in evaluation of patients with chest pain of, 1329 (Readers' Comments)
- Bisphosphonates, atrial fibrillation risk and, 824**
- Bivalirudin, prehospital administration in patients with ST-segment elevation myocardial infarction, feasibility and safety of, 1635**
- Blacks. See African-Americans**
- Bleeding**
- balancing myocardial ischemic risks in patients with non-ST-segment elevation myocardial infarction and risk of, 1391
 - periprocedural, body mass index, and outcome after percutaneous coronary intervention (from the British Columbia Cardiac Registry), 507
 - periprocedural complications from, and long-term outcome in patients undergoing percutaneous coronary revascularization (from the Evaluation of Oral Xemilofiban in Controlling Thrombotic Events [EXCITE] Trial), 917
- Blood pressure**
- right ventricular, changes between hemodialysis sessions recorded by an implantable hemodynamic monitor of, 119
 - systemic arterial, Korotkoff sounds in neonates, infants, and toddlers and, 1165
- Blood transfusions, Reply to Reader's Comment "Does blood transfusion increase mortality risk in acute myocardial infarction" by WC Wu, 893 (Readers' Comments)**
- Blood velocity during hyperemia (VRH), as measure of vascular function, flow-mediated dilatation as measure of cardiovascular risk compared to, 1610**
- BNP. See Natriuretic peptides, B-type**
- Body mass index**
- five-year survival in patients with ST-elevation myocardial infarction and, 435 (Readers' Comments)
 - periprocedural bleeding, and outcome after percutaneous coronary intervention and (from the British Columbia Cardiac Registry), 507

- Bogalusa Heart Study
arterial stiffness and plasma homocysteine in black and white young adults, 985
concentric left ventricular hypertrophy in young men, relation of pulse pressure and arterial stiffness to, 978
- Bone-marrow mononuclear cells, neointimal hyperplasia with drug-eluting stents versus bare-metal stents after acute myocardial infarction in patients undergoing intracoronary transplantation of, 1651
- Bosentan, exercise capacity and quality of life in adults with pulmonary arterial hypertension associated with congenital heart disease with and without Down's syndrome and, 1309
- Boys, with Duchenne muscular dystrophy, electrocardiogram re-examination and correlation with dilated cardiomyopathy in, 262
- Braunwald, Eugene, life lessons from, 287
- Breathing, untreated sleep-disordered, long-term prognosis of cardiovascular disease in patients with, 730
- British Columbia Cardiac Registry, body mass index, periprocedural bleeding, and outcome after percutaneous coronary intervention, 507
- Bypass Angioplasty Revascularization Investigation 2 Diabetes Trial (BARI 2D), baseline coronary angiographic findings, 632
- CABG. *See* Coronary artery bypass grafting
- Calcium
aortic valve, in patients with chronic kidney disease, relation of coronary artery calcium to the stage and etiology of the renal disease in, 1473
coronary artery
in African-American patients on chronic hemodialysis, relation of serum ferritin-A to, 46
arterial age as a function of, 1330 (Readers' Comments)
arterial age as a function of (from the Multi-Ethnic Study of Atherosclerosis [MESA]), 59
echocardiography of cardiac and ascending aorta calcific deposits usefulness to predict presence and severity of obstructive coronary artery disease and, 1045
in patients with chronic kidney disease, relation of aortic valve calcium to the stage and etiology of the renal disease in, 1473
subclinical, eligibility for reclassification of individuals with intermediate coronary heart disease risk and (from the Framingham Heart Study), 1710
thoracic aortic calcium and progression of (from the Multi-Ethnic Study of Atherosclerosis [MESA]), 1562
thoracic aortic, coronary artery calcium progression and (from the Multi-Ethnic Study of Atherosclerosis [MESA]), 1562
- Caldaret. *See* Sirolimus-eluting stents
severe left ventricular dysfunction in patients with ST-elevation myocardial infarction undergoing primary coronary intervention and, 1
- Caloric restriction
cardioprotective physiological mechanisms and, 1042 (Readers' Comments)
myocardial fatty acid uptake, left ventricular mass and cardiac work in obese adults and, 1721
- Canadian Nova Scotia Health Survey (NSHS95) Prospective Population, relation of inflammation and depression to coronary heart disease, 755
- Cancer, incidence of de novo solid malignancies in the general population compared to patients after heart transplantation, 562
- Cardiac catheterization
associated outcomes in patients with non-ST-segment elevation acute coronary syndromes, influence of age on use of, 1530
quantitative automated assessment of myocardial perfusion at and the need for validation in, 895 (Readers' Comments)
safety in patients with end-stage liver disease awaiting liver transplantation, 742
- Cardiac disease. *See also* Cardiovascular disease
firefighters with, measurement of functional capacity requirements to aid in development of occupation-specific rehabilitation training program to help in safe return to work by, 762
- Cardiac events. *See also* Cardiovascular events
major adverse, at follow-up after bare-metal stenting versus drug-eluting stenting in ST-elevated myocardial infarction, 1672
prognostication in, 574 (Readers' Comments)
- Cardiac function. *See also* Left ventricular function
improved benefits conferred by long-term cardiac resynchronization therapy, mechanistic investigation of, 701
- Cardiac resynchronization therapy
biventricular pacing during a ventricular sensed event using, 1741
comparison of eight echocardiographic methods for determining the prevalence of mechanical dyssynchrony and site of latest mechanical contraction in patients scheduled for, 1746
electrocardiographic optimization of devices for, 894 (Readers' Comments), 1624 (Readers' Comments)
left ventricular systolic dyssynchrony usefulness by real-time three-dimensional echocardiography to predict long-term response to, 1586
long-term
left ventricular remodeling in pacemaker patients upgraded to biventricular devices and, 1280
mechanistic investigation of ongoing cardiac functional benefits and improved exercise capacity conferred by, 701
in patients with ischemic versus nonischemic cardiomyopathy, comparison of time course response to, 690
right ventricular pacing lead effect on left ventricular dyssynchrony in patients receiving, 695
usefulness of baseline electrocardiographic QRS complex pattern to predict response to, 238
- Cardiac tamponade
complicating type A acute aortic dissection, characteristics and in-hospital outcomes of patients with, 1029
intestinopericardial fistula presenting as, 1178
- Cardiac transplantation. *See* Heart transplantation
- Cardiac work, caloric restriction effect in obese adults on myocardial fatty acid uptake, left ventricular mass and, 1721
- Cardiogenic shock, complicating acute myocardial infarction, early risk stratification of patients who undergo percutaneous coronary intervention with, 1072
- Cardiology
general, good books appearing in 2008 on, 1180 (From the Editor)
memorable quotes on, 428 (Editorial)
metabolic, good books appearing in 2008 on, 1180 (From the Editor)
present-day challenges of managing successfully a non-society owned cardiovascular journal, 572 (From the Editor)
- Cardiometabolic syndrome, in current National Football League players, 969
- Cardiomyopathy
arrhythmogenic right ventricular
electrocardiographic pattern in, 1302
mutations of plakophilin-2 in Chinese with, 1439
dilated, electrocardiogram re-examination in boys with Duchenne muscular dystrophy and correlation with, 262
hypertrophic
cardiac amyloidosis differentiation from other causes of ventricular wall thickening and, by two-dimensional strain imaging echocardiography, 411
fifty years of, 431 (From the Editor)
idiopathic dilated, in childhood, QRS prolongation and mechanical dyssynchrony in, 103
ischemic
chronic heart failure secondary to, relation of brain natriuretic peptide level to extent of left ventricular scarring in patients with, 243
surgical ventricular restoration effects on left ventricular contractility assessed by a novel contractility index in patients with, 674
ischemic or idiopathic dilated
chronic heart failure secondary to, effect of darbepoetin alfa on plasma mediators of oxidative and nitrosative stress in anemic patients with, 1134
clinical and prognostic value of Duke's activity status index along with plasma B-type natriuretic peptide levels in chronic heart failure secondary to, 73
ischemic versus nonischemic
comparison of time course of response to cardiac resynchronization therapy in patients with, 690
obstructive hypertrophic, alcohol septal ablation for, relation of immediate decrease in ventricular septal strain to long-term reduction in left ventricular outflow tract pressure gradient after, 1592

- Takotsubo (stress)
 clinical characteristics and four-year outcomes of patients in the Rhode Island Takotsubo Cardiomyopathy Registry, 1015
 two-dimensional speckle tracking echocardiography usefulness for assessment of, 1020
- Cardiopulmonary exercise testing. *See* Exercise testing
- Cardiorespiratory fitness. *See also* Cardiovascular fitness
 determinants in men aged 42 to 60 years with and without cardiovascular disease of, 1598
- Cardiovascular disease. *See also* Cardiac disease
 alcohol drinking in a population with high mean alcohol consumption and risk for, 361
 B-type natriuretic peptides in a population-based sample of subjects aged 70 years and, 1032
 cardiorespiratory fitness determinants in men aged 42 to 60 years with and without, 1598
 carotid artery intima-media thickness and risk of, 1316 (Editorial)
 convenient tool for primary care physicians to profile patients for generalized risk of, 1174 (Editorial)
 corneal arcus and (from the Framingham Heart Study Data Set), 64
 death rates due to, in the same city during a losing versus winning Super Bowl championship, all-cause death rates versus, 1647
 with diabetes mellitus type 2, retinopathy as predictor of, 1364
 flow-mediated dilatation comparison to new measures of vascular function as measure of risk for, 1610
 frailty role in patients with, 1616
 good books appearing in 2008 on, 1180 (From the Editor)
 high heart rate as marker of risk or risk for, 574 (Readers' Comments)
 jogging for 12 weeks, influence on magnetic resonance-determined left ventricular characteristics in previously sedentary subjects free of, 567
 life lessons from modern-day greats in, 287
 multivariable prediction of, as assessed by the Framingham risk scores, central obesity and, 1403
 and nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs, evidence-based review of risks of, 1227
 prevention of, central obesity as factor in, 1408 (Editorial)
 propensity-matched study of the association of outcomes in community-dwelling older adults with peripheral arterial disease for, 130
 untreated sleep-disordered breathing influence on long-term prognosis of patients with, 730
 uric acid association with inflammation, progressive renal allograft dysfunction, post-transplant risk of, 867
- Cardiovascular events. *See also* Cardiac events
 atrial fibrillation in patients having coronary angiography as independent predictor of death and, 36
 serum C-reactive protein in middle-aged and older Chinese and risk of, 1727
- Cardiovascular fitness. *See also* Cardiorespiratory fitness
 serum ferritin levels in young men and, 115
- Cardiovascular Health Study, race, gender, and mortality in adults ≥ 65 years of age with incident heart failure, 1120
- Cardiovascular medicine, forty-five years in arena of, 752 (From the Editor)
- Cardiovascular physicians, practice variation in management of patients with mitral regurgitation among, 255
- Cardioversion, electrical, in persistent atrial fibrillation, recurrence rates in patients with hyperthyroidism-induced versus non-hyperthyroidism induced atrial fibrillation, 540
- Cardioverter defibrillator, implantable, mortality in dialysis patients with, meta-analysis of, 735, 1623 (Readers' Comments)
- Carotid artery intima-media thickness
 aortic valve sclerosis and (from the ISMIR Study ["Ispessimento Medio Intimale e Rischio Cardiovascolare"] of the Italian Society of Cardiovascular Echography), 1556
 clinical and research applications of, 1316 (Editorial)
 ezetimibe utility and, 1321 (Editorial)
- CATANIA coronary stent system, with nanothin Polyzene-F surface modification, optical coherence tomographic results at six-month follow-up evaluation of (from the Assessment of The LAtest Non-Thrombogenic Angioplasty Stent [ATLANTA] Trial), 1551
- Catecholamine, maximal exercise in persons with Down syndrome and, 724
- Cathepsin L, serum levels of, as independent biomarker in patients with coronary heart disease, 476
- Catheter ablation, of atrial fibrillation
 characteristics and significance of immediate versus early versus no recurrence after, 1249
 extrapolation of study results in the device approval process for, 1323 (Editorial)
 isolated paroxysmal, longitudinal and circumferential left ventricular systolic function and, 232
 paroxysmal, left atrial function after, 395
 in patients with versus without metabolic syndrome, 67
- Caucasians. *See also* European Americans
 men with a previous atherosclerotic event, rosuvastatin versus atorvastatin effects on Rho kinase activation in, 437
- Cerebrovascular accidents, transesophageal echocardiography, appropriate utilization for, 727
- Cerebrovascular syndrome, cholesterol crystals' effect on plaques and intima in arteries of patients with acute coronary syndrome and, 959
- CHD. *See* Coronary heart disease
- Chest pain
 acute
 prognostic value of a multimarker approach for patients presenting to hospital with, 22
 quality of life with different accelerated diagnostic management protocols in patients presenting to the emergency department with, 592
 routine use of multidetector coronary computed tomography in the "fast track" evaluation of patients with, 1481
 presence and extent of coronary artery disease by cardiac computed tomography and risk for acute coronary syndrome in cocaine users among patients with, 620
 prognostic values of various markers in evaluation of patients with, 1329 (Readers' Comments)
- Chest pain syndrome, in patients with and normal or near-normal coronary arteries, prognostic value of coronary flow reserve in, 626
- Children. *See also* Boys; Infants
 with bicuspid aortic valves, relation of coarctation of the aorta to the occurrence of ascending aortic dilation in, 266
 increased short-term variability of QT interval and congenital long-QT syndrome in, 1244
 intra-operative epicardial three-dimensional echocardiography usefulness to guide aortic valve repair in, 852
 Korotkoff sounds in, 1165
 with large atrial or ventricular septal defect, prevalence of pericardial effusions in, 272
 QRS prolongation and mechanical dyssynchrony in idiopathic dilated cardiomyopathy in, 103
 young, peripheral arterial function with one-ventricle physiology and hypoxemia in infants and, 862
- China, Wenchuan earthquake in, hemodynamically unstable ventricular tachyarrhythmia in hospitalized patients and, 994
- Chinese
 plakophilin-2 mutations with arrhythmogenic right ventricular dysplasia/cardiomyopathy in, 1439
 serum C-reactive protein and risk of cardiovascular events in middle-aged and older, 1727
- Cholesterol. *See also* Dyslipidemia
 high-density lipoprotein
 relation to mortality after percutaneous coronary interventions in patients with low-density lipoprotein < 70 mg/dl, 350
 serum levels of low-density lipoprotein cholesterol in patients with coronary heart disease relation to clinical benefit of raising of (from the Bezafibrate Infarction Prevention Trial), 41
 serum level usefulness as an independent predictor of one-year mortality after percutaneous coronary interventions, 902
 intermediate-density lipoprotein, in patients with combined hyperlipidemia, combination nicotinic acid and gemfibrozil treatment effect on subclasses of low density lipoprotein and high density lipoprotein and, 387

- low-density lipoprotein
 clinical benefit in patients with coronary heart disease of raising high-density lipoprotein cholesterol relation to serum levels of (from the Bezafibrate Infarction Prevention Trial), 41
 less than 70 mg/dl, high-density lipoprotein cholesterol relation to mortality after percutaneous coronary intervention in patients with, 350
 pooled analyses of effects on C-reactive protein in placebo-controlled trials of ezetimibe monotherapy or ezetimibe added to baseline statin therapy and, 369
 switching dose of ezetimibe from 10 to 5 mg and serum levels of, 1568
- Cholesterol crystals, plaques and intima in arteries of patients with acute coronary and cerebrovascular syndrome and, 959
- Chronic kidney disease. *See* Kidney disease, chronic
- Circadian rhythm, inflammation-sensitive biomarker levels and, 293 (Readers' Comments)
- Clinical trials, premature meta-analysis of remote ischemic preconditioning versus, 893 (Readers' Comments), 1626 (Readers' Comments)
- Clopidogrel
 alone or in addition to aspirin in post coronary artery bypass patients, 1687
 combination antiplatelet therapy for secondary stroke prevention with aspirin and, 1107
 loading dose tailored according to platelet reactivity monitoring to prevent acute and subacute stent thrombosis, 5
 long-term treatment effect on platelet function and inflammation in patients undergoing coronary arterial stenting, 1546
 plus aspirin versus aspirin alone, clinical outcomes of patients with diabetic nephropathy randomized to (A post hoc Analysis of the Clopidogrel for High Atherothrombotic Risk and Ischemic Stabilization, Management, and Avoidance [CHARISMA] Trial), 1359
 proton pump inhibitors combined with, 1623 (Readers' Comments)
 temporal nature of stent thrombosis after drug-eluting stent implantation and cessation of, 801
- Clopidogrel for High Atherothrombotic Risk and Ischemic Stabilization, Management, and Avoidance (CHARISMA) Trial, clinical outcomes of patients with diabetic nephropathy randomized to clopidogrel plus aspirin versus aspirin alone, as a post hoc analysis of, 1359
- Cocaine users, with chest pain, acute coronary syndrome risk with coronary artery disease presence and extent measured by cardiac computed tomography in, 620
- ComPaRison of Early Invasive and Conservative Treatment in Patients With Non-ST-Elevation Acute Coronary Syndromes (PRESTO-ACS) Vascular Substudy, arterial access-site-related outcomes of patients undergoing invasive coronary procedures for acute coronary syndromes, 796
- Computed tomography. *See also* Coronary angiography; Optical coherence tomography
 cardiac, coronary artery disease presence and extent measured by, and acute coronary syndrome risk in cocaine users with chest pain, 620
 dual-source, noninvasive assessment of coronary in-stent restenosis by, 812
 dual-source cardiac, radiation dose and image quality of prospective triggering with, 1168
 multidetector, combined assessment of coronary anatomy and myocardial perfusion for the evaluation of coronary artery disease using, 1487
 multidetector coronary, routine use in the "fast track" evaluation of patients with acute chest pain, 1481
 multislice, in transcatheter aortic valve replacement, 1295
 single-photon emission myocardial perfusion imaging, usefulness of abnormal heart rate recovery on exercise testing to predict high-risk findings in men, 611
- 64-slice
 assessment of patients after coronary artery bypass grafting using, 667
 diagnostic efficacy in evaluation of coronary in-stent restenosis, meta-analysis of, 1675
 three-dimensional, relation of atrial fibrillation recurrence following ablation to left atrial volume from, 989
- Congenital heart disease. *See also* Cardiomyopathy, hypertrophic
 bosentan effect on exercise capacity and quality of life in adults with and without Down's syndrome and with pulmonary arterial hypertension associated with, 1309
 burden of coronary artery disease in adults with, and its relation to congenital and traditional heart risk factors, 1445
 live three-dimensional transesophageal echocardiography usefulness in a center for, 1025
- Contrast agents. *See* Nephropathy, contrast-induced
- Corneal arcus, cardiovascular disease and (from the Framingham Heart Study Data Set), 64
- Coronary angiography. *See also* Computed tomography; Optical coherence tomography
 atrial fibrillation as independent predictor of death and coronary events in patients having, 36
 baseline findings, in the Bypass Angioplasty Revascularization Investigation 2 Diabetes Trial (BARI 2D), 632
 computed tomographic
 64-slice multidetector, for evaluation of in-stent restenosis, comparison of feasibility and diagnostic accuracy of invasive coronary angiography versus intravascular ultrasound versus, 1349
 plaque characteristics relation to ST-segment depression and impaired functional capacity during exercise treadmill testing in patients suspected of having coronary heart disease defined by, 50
 coronary artery disease presence and extent measured by, and acute coronary syndrome risk in cocaine users with chest pain, 620
 good books appearing in 2008 on, 1180 (From the Editor)
 invasive, for evaluation of in-stent restenosis, comparison of feasibility and diagnostic accuracy of 64-slice multidetector computer tomographic coronary angiography versus intravascular ultrasound versus, 1349
 probucol role in preventing contrast-induced acute kidney injury after, 512
 of stent fracture late after sirolimus-eluting stent implantation, qualitative and quantitative analysis using, 923
- Coronary angioplasty. *See also* Percutaneous coronary intervention
 for ST-elevation myocardial infarction, temporal course of pregnancy-associated plasma protein-A and concomitant heparin administration in, 29
- Coronary arteries
 access-site-related outcomes of patients undergoing invasive coronary procedures for acute coronary syndromes (from the ComPaRison of Early Invasive and Conservative Treatment in Patients With Non-ST-Elevation Acute Coronary Syndromes [PRESTO-ACS] Vascular Substudy), 796
 anomalous right, arising from left coronary sinus, in vivo intravascular ultrasonic assessment of, 747
 coronary flow reserve prognostic value in patients with chest pain syndrome and normal or near-normal, 626
 nonostial proximal left anterior descending, outcomes of drug-eluting stents versus bare-metal stents in, 496
 remodeling of, effect on three-year outcome in patients with acute coronary syndrome of plaque rupture versus, 791
 single, paclitaxel-eluting or bare-metal stent implantation, coronary artery bypass grafting frequency after, 11
- Coronary artery bypass grafting
 assessment of patients using 64-slice computed tomography after, 667
 clopidogrel alone or in addition to aspirin after, 1687
 emergent, requirement for, following percutaneous coronary intervention in the stent era, 950
 frequency of paclitaxel-eluting or a bare-metal stent implantation into a single coronary artery after, 11
 isolated, relation of obesity to atrial fibrillation after, 663
 off-pump, relation of preoperative radial artery flow-mediated dilatation to nitric oxide bioavailability in radial artery grafts used in, 216
 paradoxical ventricular septal motion mechanism after, 212
 previous, hematologic parameters, atherosclerotic progression, and prognosis in patients with (from the Post CABG Trial), 328
 prognosis and atherosclerotic progression after, heart rate response to exercise and, 1386
 prophylactic, in cardiac high-risk patients undergoing major vascular surgery, long-term outcome of (from the Randomized DECREASE-V Pilot Study), 897
 racial and ethnic disparities in access to higher and lower quality cardiac surgeons for, 1682
 safety of selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors in adults undergoing, 1391

- Coronary artery disease
- burden in adults with congenital heart disease and its relation to congenital and traditional heart risk factors, 1445
 - cardiac computed tomography measurement of presence and extent among cocaine users with chest pain, risk for acute coronary syndrome in, 620
 - combined assessment of coronary anatomy and myocardial perfusion using multidetector computed tomography for the evaluation of, 1487
 - good books appearing in 2008 on, 1180 (From the Editor)
 - incidence attributable to the standard major risk factors, adverse consequences of the 50% misconception for, 426 (Editorial)
 - long-term outcome of prophylactic coronary revascularization in high-risk patients undergoing major vascular surgery with (from the Randomized DECREASE-V Study), 897
 - long-term outcomes of bare-metal versus drug-eluting stent implantation in standard versus off-label coronary narrowings, 1537
 - obstructive, echocardiography of cardiac and ascending aorta calcific deposits usefulness to predict coronary artery calcium and presence and severity of, 1045
 - in patients with left ventricular systolic dysfunction, persistent use of beta blockers and angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors, association between mortality and, 1518
 - religion, fasting and, 292 (Readers' Comments)
- Coronary care unit, pulmonary embolism diagnosis in, 881
- Coronary flow reserve
- fractional, measurements of, usefulness in guiding clinical decisions in intermediate or equivocal left main stenoses, 943
 - prognostic value in patients with chest pain syndrome and normal or near-normal coronary arteries, 626
- Coronary heart disease
- with aortic aneurysm and/or peripheral artery disease, prevalence of, 1215
 - atorvastatin versus simvastatin efficacy and safety in patients aged <65 versus ≥65 years with (from the Incremental DEcrease through Aggressive Lipid Lowering [IDEAL] Study), 577
 - cardiovascular risk estimation and eligibility for statins in primary prevention comparing different strategies for, 1089
 - fasting and, 1042 (Readers' Comments)
 - incident, inflammation and depression relation to (from the Canadian Nova Scotia Health Survey [NSHS95] Prospective Population), 755
 - intermediate risk of, eligibility for reclassification of individuals with subclinical coronary artery calcium and (from the Framingham Heart Study), 1710
 - plaque characteristics defined by coronary computed tomographic angiography relation to ST-segment depression and impaired functional capacity during exercise treadmill testing in patients suspected of having, 50
 - plasma midregional proatrial natriuretic peptide in adults with systemic hypertension as indicator of, 1255
 - prediction in patients with familial hypercholesterolemia, usefulness of genetic polymorphisms and conventional risk factors for, 375
 - predictive value of heart rate recovery and peak oxygen consumption for long-term mortality in patients with, 1641
 - relation of clinical benefit of raising high-density lipoprotein cholesterol to serum levels of low-density lipoprotein cholesterol in patients with (from the Bezafibrate Infarction Prevention Trial), 41
 - serum cathepsin L usefulness as an independent biomarker in patients with, 476
 - treating more patients in the United States and potential reductions in mortality due to, 1703
- Coronary sinus, left, in vivo intravascular ultrasonic assessment of anomalous right coronary artery arising from, 747
- Corrections, 435, 1043, 1332
- Cost effectiveness, of drug-eluting stents including the economic impact of late stent thrombosis, 338
- C-reactive protein
- in acute myocardial infarction, effect of beta blockers (metoprolol or propranolol) on simvastatin effect in lowering, 461
 - high-sensitivity
 - ramipril versus telmisartan effects on endothelial progenitor cells after acute coronary syndrome and, 1500
 - relation of adiponectin to pulse-wave velocity and N-terminal pro-B-type natriuretic peptide in the general population and, 1411
- metabolic syndrome as cardiovascular risk factor in African-Americans and European-Americans compared to, 523
 - pooled analyses of effects on low density lipoprotein cholesterol in placebo-controlled trials of ezetimibe monotherapy or ezetimibe added to baseline statin therapy and, 369
 - risk of cardiovascular events in middle-aged and older Chinese, and serum levels of, 1727
- CRT. *See* Cardiac resynchronization therapy
- CVD. *See* Cardiovascular disease
- Cystatin C
- prognostic value in patients with acute heart failure, N-terminal pro-B-type natriuretic peptide, cardiac troponin T and, 1753
 - role of N-terminal pro-brain natriuretic peptide to estimate renal function in patients with and without heart failure and, 1128
- Cytochrome P450 2C19 loss-of-function polymorphism, drug-eluting stent thrombosis and, 806
- Darbepoetin alfa, plasma mediators of oxidative and nitrosative stress in anemic patients with chronic heart failure secondary to ischemic or idiopathic dilated cardiomyopathy and, 1134
- Death. *See also* Mortality
- within 90 days of non-ST-elevation acute coronary syndromes, electrocardiographic morphology variability and, 307
 - sudden
 - in-custody, taser (electrical stun gun) deployment relation to increase in, 877
 - in the same city during a losing versus winning Super Bowl championship, total versus cardiovascular rates for, 1647
- DeBaKey, Michael E., life lessons from, 287
- Defibrillators. *See* Cardioverter defibrillator, implantable
- Depression
- beta-blocker use and the development of, 1331 (Readers' Comments)
 - relation to inflammation and incident coronary heart disease (from the Canadian Nova Scotia Health Survey [NSHS95] Prospective Population Study), 755
 - severity of illness in heart failure and (from Heart Failure And a Controlled Trial Investigating Outcomes of Exercise Training [HF-ACTION]), 1285
- (The) Diabetes and Drug-Eluting Stent (DiabeDES) Randomized Angiography Trial, sirolimus-eluting versus paclitaxel-eluting coronary stent in patients with diabetes mellitus, 342
- Diabetes mellitus
- acute coronary syndrome treatment and outcome in patients with versus without, 772
 - baseline coronary angiographic findings in the Bypass Angioplasty Revascularization Investigation 2 Diabetes Trial (BARI 2D), 632
 - with chronic kidney disease, clinical outcomes of patients randomized to clopidogrel plus aspirin versus aspirin alone (A post hoc Analysis of the Clopidogrel for High Atherothrombotic Risk and Ischemic Stabilization, Management, and Avoidance [CHARISMA] Trial), 1359
 - diastolic dysfunction changes over time in, 1463
 - drug-eluting implantation in Asian patients, prognostic influence on long-term clinical outcomes and stent thrombosis of, 646
 - medically treated, two-year results of paclitaxel-eluting stents in patients with, from the TAXUS ARRIVE Program, 1663
 - mortality in patients with non-ST-elevation acute coronary syndrome treated conservatively, impact of admission glucose level and presence of, 954
 - multimorbidity of chronic kidney disease, outcomes in chronic heart failure, and, 88
 - serial intravascular ultrasound analysis of peri-stent remodeling and proximal and distal edge effects after sirolimus-eluting or paclitaxel-eluting stent implantation in patients with, 1083
 - sirolimus-eluting versus paclitaxel-eluting coronary stent in patients with diabetes mellitus: The Diabetes and Drug-Eluting Stent (DiabeDES) Randomized Angiography Trial, 342
 - type 2
 - effect of long-term endurance and strength training on metabolic control and arterial elasticity in patients with, 972
 - retinopathy as predictor of cardiovascular disease in patients with, 1364
- Dialysis, thrombolysis in myocardial infarction (TIMI) risk score and mortality in patients with advanced chronic kidney disease and on, 1513

- Diastolic function, measured by early transmitral flow velocity/early diastolic velocity of mitral annulus, in combination with systolic function measured by left ventricular ejection fraction to predict patients with heart failure, 1275
- Diet. *See* Caloric restriction
- Digitalis Investigation Group Trial, digoxin effectiveness in reducing one-year mortality in chronic heart failure, 82
- Digoxin
 - alone and in combination with beta blocker, for management of patients with atrial fibrillation and heart failure, 248
 - effectiveness in reducing one-year mortality in chronic heart failure in the Digitalis Investigation Group Trial, 82
- Diuretics, neurohormonal and clinical outcome in patients with recently compensated heart failure of different dosages of diuretic fluids, and, 93
- Diurnal rhythm, inflammation-sensitive biomarker levels and, 293 (Readers' Comments)
- Door-to-balloon times, in hospitals within the Get-With-The-Guidelines Registry after initiation of the Door-to-Balloon (D2B) Alliance, 1051
- Doppler imaging. *See also* Echocardiography
 - pulmonary pulse-wave, descending aortic flow pattern in patients with proximal peripheral artery disease, 1774
 - tissue, electrocardiography of cardiac adaptation to high altitude in native highlanders versus acclimatized lowlanders and, 1605
- Down syndrome
 - bosentan effect on exercise capacity and quality of life in adults with pulmonary arterial hypertension associated with congenital heart disease with and without, 1309
 - catecholamine response to maximal exercise in persons with, 724
- Drug-eluting stents. *See* Stents, drug-eluting
- Duchenne muscular dystrophy, electrocardiogram re-examination and correlation with dilated cardiomyopathy in boys with, 262
- Ductus arteriosus, patent, large, closure in infants of, 857
- Duke's activity status index, clinical and prognostic value of, along with plasma B-type natriuretic peptide levels in chronic heart failure secondary to ischemic or idiopathic dilated cardiomyopathy, 73
- Dyslipidemia. *See also* Cholesterol
 - associated with protease inhibitors, management of, 292 (Readers' Comments)
 - mixed, efficacy and safety of ABT-335 (fenofibric acid) in combination with atorvastatin in patients with, 515
- Early transmitral flow velocity/early diastolic velocity of mitral annulus (E/E'), diastolic function measured by, in combination with systolic function measured by left ventricular ejection fraction to predict patients with heart failure, 1275
- Ebstein anomaly, porcine bioprosthetic versus mechanical prosthetic replacement of the tricuspid valve in, 555
- ECG. *See* Electrocardiogram; Electrocardiography
- Echocardiography. *See also* Doppler imaging
 - of cardiac and ascending aorta calcific deposits, usefulness to predict coronary artery calcium and presence and severity of coronary artery disease, 1045
 - cardiac resynchronization device optimization using, 894 (Readers' Comments), 1624 (Readers' Comments)
 - carotid intima-media thickness measured by, clinical and research applications of, 1316 (Editorial)
 - Doppler
 - for left ventricular diastolic function evaluation in patients with cardiac amyloidosis versus, 718
 - noninvasive estimation of pulmonary vascular resistance in patients with pulmonary arterial hypertension by, 872
 - tissue imaging, of cardiac adaptation to high altitude in native highlanders versus acclimatized lowlanders and, 1605
 - intra-operative epicardial three-dimensional, usefulness to guide aortic valve repair in children, 852
 - of mechanical dyssynchrony and site of latest mechanical contraction in patients scheduled for cardiac resynchronization therapy, comparison of eight methods for, 1746
 - mechanical synchrony parameters in healthy individuals for, 136
 - mortality in endomyocardial-biopsy proven cardiac amyloidosis, comparison to functional status, electrocardiographic parameters, and, 1429
 - real-time three-dimensional, left ventricular dyssynchrony usefulness to predict long-term response to cardiac resynchronization therapy by, 1586
 - right ventricular wall rupture during inferior wall acute myocardial infarction captured by, 1478
 - stress, false-positive as forme fruste variety of apical ballooning syndrome, 1434
 - transesophageal
 - aortic atherosclerosis in patients with aortic stenosis as determined by, 713
 - appropriate utilization of, 727
 - live three-dimensional, usefulness in a congenital heart disease center, 1025
 - transthoracic, temporal obesity trends in patients undergoing, 2002–2006, 688
 - two-dimensional speckle tracking, for assessment of Takotsubo cardiomyopathy, usefulness of, 1020
 - two-dimensional strain, differentiation of hypertrophic cardiomyopathy from cardiac amyloidosis and other causes of ventricular wall thickening by, 411
- ED. *See* Emergency department
- Ejection fractions
 - in Chinese patients >55% versus 40% to 55% versus <40% with heart failure, ventricular structure and function and, 845
 - left ventricular
 - >35%, risk stratification of mortality in patients with heart failure and, 1003
 - predicting irreversible left ventricular dysfunction after acute myocardial infarction and, 1206
 - systolic function measured by, in combination with diastolic function by E/E' to predict prognosis in patients with heart failure, 1275
 - normal, detection of left ventricular dysfunction with Tei index in patients with mitral regurgitation before mitral valve surgery, 1011
 - preserved
 - medical therapy value in patients >80 years of age with heart failure and, 829
 - in patients first hospitalized for heart failure, serum sodium levels and long-term outcome in, 405
- Elderly. *See* Aged
- Electrical stun guns, in-custody sudden deaths and, 877
- Electrocardiogram(s). *See also* Electrocardiography
 - arrhythmogenic right ventricular cardiomyopathy and pattern in, 1302
 - baseline QRS complex pattern usefulness to predict response to cardiac resynchronization, 238
 - detecting posterior wall acute myocardial infarction by, 1622 (Readers' Comments)
 - diagnostic and prognostic value of different criteria for healed myocardial infarction, comparison of delayed-enhancement magnetic resonance imaging to, 464
 - morphologic variability in, relation of death within 90 days of non-ST-elevation acute coronary syndromes to, 307
 - presenting, differentiating ST elevation myocardial infarction from nonischemic causes of ST elevation by analyzing, 301
 - re-examination in boys with Duchenne muscular dystrophy and correlation with dilated cardiomyopathy of, 262
 - on the use of the inverse leads, 216 (Editorial)
 - using posterior chest leads, usefulness for detection of acute posterior wall myocardial infarction of, 159
- Electrocardiography. *See also* Electrocardiogram(s)
 - cardiac resynchronization device optimization using, 894 (Readers' Comments), 1624 (Readers' Comments)
 - good books appearing in 2008 on, 1180 (From the Editor)
 - mortality in endomyocardial-biopsy proven cardiac amyloidosis, comparison to functional status, echocardiographic parameters, and, 1429
- Embolism. *See* Pulmonary embolism
- Emergency department, different accelerated diagnostic protocols for management of and effects of protocols on quality of life in patients presenting with acute chest pain to, 592
- Emotional distress, kidney dysfunction usefulness for prediction of interpatient variability in inflammatory activation in chronic heart failure and, 399
- Endocarditis, transesophageal echocardiography, appropriate utilization for, 727

- Endothelial activation, dietary long-chain n-3 polyunsaturated fatty acids and fish association with biomarkers of (from the Multi-Ethnic Study of Atherosclerosis [MESA]), 1238
- Endothelial dysfunction, coronary, after cardiac allograft, 1154
- Endothelial progenitor cells, ramipril versus telmisartan effects on high-sensitivity C-reactive protein after acute coronary syndrome and, 1500
- End-stage liver disease, cardiac catheterization safety in patients awaiting liver transplantation with, 742
- End-stage renal disease, heart rate response to adenosine and mortality in patients with, 1159
- Endurance training, long-term, metabolic control and arterial elasticity in patients with type 2 diabetes mellitus, 972
- EPHESUS Study, abnormal heart rate turbulence usefulness to predict cardiovascular mortality in high-risk patients with acute myocardial infarction and left ventricular dysfunction, 1495
- Ethnic characteristics
acute myocardial infarction presentation and access to care, variations with, 1368
disparities in access to higher and lower quality cardiac surgeons for coronary artery bypass grafting and, 1682
serum C-reactive protein and risk of cardiovascular events in middle-aged and older Chinese, 1727
- European Americans. *See also* Caucasians
C-reactive protein compared to metabolic syndrome as cardiovascular risk factors in African-Americans and, 523
- Evaluation of Oral Xemilofiban in Controlling Thrombotic Events (EXCITE) Trial, periprocedural bleeding complications relation to long-term outcome in patients undergoing percutaneous coronary revascularization, 917
- Evidence-based medicine, review of cardiovascular risks of nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs using, 1227
- Exercise
capacity in adults with pulmonary arterial hypertension associated with congenital heart disease and with or without Down's syndrome, bosentan effect on quality of life and, 1309
heart rate response to, prognosis and atherosclerotic progression after coronary artery bypass grafting and, 1386
improved capacity conferred by long-term cardiac resynchronization therapy, mechanistic investigation of, 701
long-term endurance and strength training, metabolic control and arterial elasticity in patients with type 2 diabetes mellitus, 972
marathon running as, cardiac magnetic resonance imaging and biomarkers after, 1467
maximal, in persons with Down syndrome, catecholamine response to, 724
symptom-limited, N-terminal-pro-brain natriuretic peptide levels after, baseline ischemia and, 604
vigorous, risk of atrial fibrillation and, 1572
- Exercise testing
cardiopulmonary, exercise-induced myocardial ischemia detected by, 615
treadmill, ST-segment depression and impaired functional capacity as defined by coronary computed tomographic angiography in patients suspected of having coronary heart disease, relation of plaque characteristics to, 50
- Ezetimibe
monotherapy or added to baseline statin therapy, pooled analyses of effects on C-reactive protein and low-density lipoprotein cholesterol in placebo-controlled trials of, 369
serum lipid levels and switching dose from 10 to mg of, 1568
and simvastatin, lipid-altering efficacy and safety of atorvastatin in patients with hypercholesterolemia and the metabolic syndrome versus (from the VYMET Study), 1694
utility of, 1321 (Editorial)
- Ezetimibe and Simvastatin in Hypercholesterolemia Enhances Atherosclerosis Regression (ENHANCE), evaluation of, 1325 (From the Editor)
- Facilitated Angioplasty with Tirofiban or Abciximab (FATA) Trial, left ventricular function after ST-elevation myocardial infarction in patients treated with primary percutaneous coronary intervention and tirofiban or abciximab, 785
- Fasting
cardioprotective physiological mechanisms and, 1042 (Readers' Comments)
religion, coronary artery disease, and, 292 (Readers' Comments)
- Fatty acids
dietary long-chain n-3 polyunsaturated, association of biomarkers of inflammation and endothelial action with fish and (from the Multi-Ethnic Study of Atherosclerosis [MESA]), 1238
myocardial uptake of, caloric restriction effect in obese adults on left ventricular mass, cardiac work and, 1721
- Fenofibric acid, with atorvastatin for mixed dyslipidemia, efficacy and safety of, 515
- Ferritin, serum level relation to cardiovascular fitness among young men, 115
- Fetuin-A, serum levels in African-American patients on chronic hemodialysis, relation of coronary artery calcium to, 46
- Fetuses, with autoimmune-associated congenital heart block followed in the PR Interval and Dexamethasone Evaluation (PRIDE) Study, prospective evaluation of, 1102
- Fibrinolysis, for prediction of myocardial infarct size, ST resolution one hour after, insights from ASSENT 3, 154
- 50% misconception, for coronary artery incidence attributable to the standard major risk factors, adverse consequences of, 426 (Editorial)
- Firefighters
with cardiac disease, measurement of functional capacity requirements to aid in development of occupation-specific rehabilitation training program to help in safe return to work by, 762
myocardial ischemia in, proper testing for, 1329 (Readers' Comments)
- Fish, association of biomarkers of inflammation and endothelial action with of dietary long-chain n-3 polyunsaturated fatty acids and (from the Multi-Ethnic Study of Atherosclerosis [MESA]), 1238
- Fistula
acquired aorta to left atrial, Amplatzer septal occluder associated with late pulmonary venous obstruction requiring surgical removal with, 1039
intestinopericardial, presenting as cardiac tamponade, 1178
- Flow-mediated dilatation
comparison to new measures of vascular function as measure of cardiovascular risk, 1610
preoperative radial artery, and nitric oxide bioavailability in radial artery grafts used in off-pump coronary artery bypass grafting, 216
- Fluids, neurohormonal and clinical outcome in patients with recently compensated heart failure of different dosages of diuretic, normal sodium diet and, 93
- Frailty, cardiovascular disease and role of, 1616
- Framingham Heart Study
corneal arcus relation to cardiovascular disease, 64
eligibility of individuals with subclinical coronary artery calcium and intermediate coronary heart disease risk for reclassification, 1710
- Framingham prediction scores, central obesity and multivariable cardiovascular risk as assessed by, 1403
- Gadolinium enhancement, late, in cardiovascular magnetic imaging of late-chain cardiac amyloidosis, diagnostic and prognostic utility of, 544
- Gemfibrozil, nicotinic acid treatment combined with, effect on intermediate density lipoprotein and subclasses of low density lipoprotein and high density lipoprotein in patients with combined hyperlipidemia, 387
- Gender differences. *See also* Men; Women
early and late clinical outcomes in patients with non-ST-elevation acute coronary syndromes, impact of antithrombin strategy and (from the ACUITY Trial), 1196
mortality in adults ≥ 65 years of age with incident heart failure and (from the Cardiovascular Health Study), 1120
in vivo virtual histology-intravascular ultrasound imaging plaque characterization, impact of age and (from the global Virtual Histology Intravascular Ultrasound [VH-IVUS] Registry), 1210
- Genetic polymorphisms, coronary heart disease prediction in patients with familial hypercholesterolemia, usefulness of conventional risk factors and, 375
- German Acute Coronary Syndromes (ACOS) Registry, admission blood glucose impact on outcomes of nondiabetic patients with acute ST-elevation myocardial infarction, 583
- Get-With-The-Guidelines Registry, after initiation of the Door-to-Balloon (D2B) Alliance, door-to-balloon times in hospitals within, 1051
- Global Registry of Acute Coronary Events (GRACE)
prehospital delay in patients with acute coronary syndromes, 598

- thrombocytopenia in patients with an acute coronary syndrome, 175
- Glomerular filtration rate
 estimated, in-hospital mortality after percutaneous coronary intervention for acute myocardial infarction, combined impact of age and (from the American College of Cardiology National Cardiovascular Data Registry), 766
 primary stent placement for acute myocardial infarction, combined prognostic utility of white blood cell count, plasma glucose and, 322
- Glucose
 admission level
 impact of and presence of diabetes mellitus on mortality in patients with non-ST-segment elevation acute coronary syndrome treated conservatively, 954
 impact on outcomes of nondiabetic patients with acute ST-elevation myocardial infarction (from the German Acute Coronary Syndromes [ACOS] Registry), 583
 plasma levels of, primary stent placement for acute myocardial infarction, combined prognostic utility of white blood cell count, glomerular filtration rate and, 322
- Glutathione peroxidase 1, erythrocytic activity, acute myocardial infarction effect on plasma vitamin E levels and, 471
- HDL cholesterol. *See* Cholesterol, high-density
- Heart and Soul Study, diastolic dominant pulmonary vein flow usefulness to predict hospitalization for heart failure and mortality in ambulatory patients with coronary heart disease, 482
- Heart block
 autoimmune-associated congenital heart block followed in the PR Interval and Dexamethasone Evaluation (PRIDE) Study, prospective evaluation of fetuses with, 1102
 second- or third-degree, long-term impact of right ventricular septal versus apical pacing on left ventricular synchrony and function in patients with, 1096
- Heart disease. *See* Cardiovascular disease; Congenital heart disease; Coronary heart disease
- Heart failure
 acute, prognostic value of cystatin C, N-terminal pro-B-type natriuretic peptide, cardiac troponin T in patients with, 1753
 acute decompensated, weight change and subsequent outcomes in patients hospitalized with, 76
 with acute myocardial infarction and left ventricular systolic dysfunction, history of systemic hypertension and incident hospitalization for, 1374
 advanced decompensated, isosorbide dinitrate and hydralazine usefulness as add-on therapy in patients discharged for, 1113
 beta blocker and digoxin alone and in combination for management of patients with atrial fibrillation and, 248
- chronic
 digoxin effectiveness in reducing one-year mortality in the Digitalis Investigation Group Trial, 82
 elevated jugular venous pressure and outcomes in, propensity-matched study of, 839
 inflammatory activation in, usefulness of type D personality and kidney dysfunction as predictors of interpatient variability in, 399
 left ventricular rotational mechanics in acute myocardial infarction and, 1506
 multimorbidity due to diabetes mellitus and chronic kidney disease and outcomes in, 88
 secondary to ischemic cardiomyopathy, relation of brain natriuretic peptide level to extent of left ventricular scarring in patients with, 243
 secondary to ischemic or idiopathic dilated cardiomyopathy, clinical and prognostic value of Duke's activity status index along with plasma B-type natriuretic peptide levels in, 73
 secondary to ischemic or idiopathic dilated cardiomyopathy, effect of darbepoetin alfa on plasma mediators of oxidative and nitrosative stress in anemic patients with, 1134
 severe, cardiac transplantation for cardiac sarcoidosis with initial diagnosis by examination of the left ventricular apical "core" excised for insertion of a left ventricular assist device for, 110
- combination of systolic function measured by left ventricular ejection fraction and diastolic function by early transmitral flow velocity/early diastolic velocity of mitral annulus to predict prognosis in patients with, 1275
 depression and severity of illness in (from Heart Failure And a Controlled Trial Investigating Outcomes of Exercise Training [HF-ACTION]), 1285
 due to acute coronary syndrome, relation of body mass index to mortality after development of, 1736
 good books appearing in 2008 on, 1180 (From the Editor)
- hospitalization for
 diastolic dominant pulmonary vein flow usefulness in ambulatory patients with coronary heart disease to predict mortality or (from the Heart and Soul Study), 482
 in patients with previous myocardial infarction, comparative effect of atorvastatin versus simvastatin in preventing, 1381
 incident, race, gender, and mortality in adults ≥ 65 years of age with (from the Cardiovascular Health Study), 1120
- left ventricular volume overload effects on mitochondrial and death-receptor-mediated apoptotic pathways in the transition to, 1261
- medical therapy value in patients >80 with preserved ejection fraction and, 829
- medication for, causes and consequences of nonpersistence with, 834
- myeloperoxidase levels' usefulness in healthy elderly subjects to predict risk of developing, 1266
- N-terminal pro-brain natriuretic peptide and cystatin C role to estimate renal function in patients with and without, 1128
- peak exercise oxygen consumption and the heart failure survival score usefulness to predict survival in patients >65 years of age with, 998
- with preserved ejection fraction, serum sodium level relation to long-term outcome after a first hospitalization for, 405
- pulmonary embolism diagnosis in coronary care units and, 881
- recently compensated, medium term effects of different dosage of diuretic sodium, and fluid administration on neurohormonal and clinical outcome in patients with, 93
- risk stratification of mortality in patients with left ventricular ejection fraction $>35\%$ and, 1003
- ventricular structure and function in Chinese patients with ejection fractions $>55\%$ versus 40% to 55% versus $<40\%$ and, 845
- Heart Failure And a Controlled Trial Investigating Outcomes of Exercise Training (HF-ACTION) depression and severity of illness in heart failure, 1285
- Heart failure survival score, peak exercise oxygen consumption usefulness to predict survival in patients >65 years of age with heart failure and, 998
- Heart fatty acid-binding protein (H-FABP) prognostic value for patients presenting to hospital with acute chest pain of troponin T, N-terminal-pro-brain natriuretic peptide, and, 22
- Heart rate
 abnormal recovery on exercise testing in men, usefulness to predict high-risk findings on single-photon emission computed tomography myocardial perfusion imaging, 611
 abnormal turbulence usefulness to predict cardiovascular mortality in high-risk patients with acute myocardial infarction and left ventricular dysfunction (from the EPHEBUS Study), 1495
 with end-stage renal disease, relation between mortality and response to adenosine of, 1159
 high, as cardiovascular risk factor or marker of risk, 574 (Readers' Comments) as an independent predictor for survival after heart transplantation, 1290
 recovery in patients with coronary heart disease, predictive value for long-term mortality of peak oxygen consumption and, 1641
 response to exercise, prognosis and atherosclerotic progression after coronary artery bypass grafting and, 1386
- resting
 long-term (>20 years) death rate in initially healthy middle-aged men and, 279
 in patients with idiopathic pulmonary arterial hypertension, relation to prognosis, 1451
- turbulence, prognostic value and relation to inflammation in patients with unstable angina pectoris of, 1066

- Heart transplantation
- adenosine monophosphate deaminase-1 C34T allele effect on the requirement for donor inotropic support and incidence of early graft dysfunction after, 1457
 - cardiac allograft coronary endothelial dysfunction after, 1154
 - for cardiac sarcoidosis with initial diagnosis by examination of the left ventricular apical "core" excised for insertion of a left ventricular assist device for severe chronic heart failure, 110
 - drug-eluting stents and, 659, 1624 (Readers' Comments)
 - heart rate usefulness as an independent predictor of survival after, 1290
 - incidence of de novo solid malignancies after, comparison to incidence in the general population, 562
 - serial monitoring B-type natriuretic peptide usefulness for the detection of acute rejection after, 1149
- Hemodialysis
- changes in right ventricular pressures between sessions recorded by an implantable hemodynamic monitor, 119
 - chronic, in African-American patients, relation of serum fetuin-A levels to coronary artery calcium in, 46
 - mortality in patients with implantable cardioverter defibrillator on, meta-analysis of, 735, 1623 (Readers' Comments)
- Hemoglobin
- atherosclerotic progression in patients with previous coronary artery bypass grafting and (from the Post CABG Trial), 328
 - long-term, all-cause mortality in African Americans after percutaneous coronary intervention and levels of, 1078
- Hemorrhage. *See* Bleeding
- Heparin
- prehospital administration in patients with ST-elevation myocardial infarction, feasibility and safety of bivalirudin vs., 1635
 - temporal course of pregnancy-associated plasma protein-A in angioplasty-treated ST-elevation myocardial infarction patients and potential significance of concomitant administration of, 29
- High altitude, cardiac adaptation to, echocardiographic and tissue Doppler imaging in native highlanders versus acclimatized lowlanders and, 1605
- High-density lipoprotein cholesterol. *See* Cholesterol, high-density
- Homocysteine, plasma levels of, arterial stiffness in black and white young adults and (from the Bogalusa Heart Study), 985
- Hospitals, length of stay after left heart catheterization, 486
- Hydralazine, for add-on therapy in patients discharged for advanced decompensated heart failure, usefulness of isosorbide dinitrate and, 1113
- Hypercholesterolemia, familial
- coronary heart disease prediction in patients with, usefulness of genetic polymorphisms and conventional risk factors for, 375
- Hypercholesterolemia, lipid-altering efficacy and safety of ezetimibe/simvastatin versus atorvastatin in patients with the metabolic syndrome and (from the VYMET Study), 1694
- Hyperlipidemia, combined, combined nicotinic acid and gemfibrozil treatment effect on intermediate density lipoprotein, and subclasses of low density lipoprotein and high density lipoprotein in patients with, 387
- Hyperplasia, neointimal, with drug-eluting stents versus bare-metal stents in patients undergoing intracoronary bone-marrow mononuclear cell transplantation after acute myocardial infarction, 1651
- Hypertension
- idiopathic pulmonary arterial, relation of resting heart rate to prognosis in patients with, 1451
 - nebivolol monotherapy versus in combination with other antihypertensive therapies for, 273
 - pulmonary, good books appearing in 2008 on, 1180 (From the Editor)
 - pulmonary arterial
 - associated with congenital heart disease in adults with and without Down's syndrome, bosentan effect on exercise capacity and quality of life in, 1309
 - Doppler echocardiography for noninvasive estimation of pulmonary vascular resistance in patients with, 872
 - interventricular mechanical dyssynchrony in, early or delayed strain in the right ventricular free wall and, 894 (Readers' Comments)
 - systemic
 - in patients with acute myocardial infarction and left ventricular systolic dysfunction, history of incident heart failure hospitalization in, 1374
 - relation of plasma midregional proatrial natriuretic peptide to target organ damage in adults with, 1255
- Hyperthyroidism, persistent atrial fibrillation induced versus not induced by, atrial fibrillation recurrence rates after successful electrical cardioversion for, 540
- Hypertrophic cardiomyopathy. *See* Cardiomyopathy, hypertrophic
- Hypogonadism, testosterone effects on ventricular repolarization in men with, 887
- Hyponatremia, in patients first hospitalized for heart failure with preserved ejection fraction, long-term outcome and, 405
- Hypoxemia, peripheral arterial function in infants and young children with one-ventricle physiology and, 862
- Incremental DEcrease through Aggressive Lipid Lowering (IDEAL) Study, atorvastatin versus simvastatin efficacy and safety in patients aged <65 versus ≥65 years with coronary heart disease, 577
- Infants
- Korotkoff sounds in neonates, toddlers, and, 1165
 - large patent ductus arteriosus closure in, 857
 - peripheral arterial function with one-ventricle physiology and hypoxemia in young children, 862
- Inflammation
- depression and incident coronary heart disease and (from the Canadian Nova Scotia Health Survey [NSHS95] Prospective Population Study), 755
 - dietary long-chain n-3 polyunsaturated fatty acids and fish association with biomarkers of (from the Multi-Ethnic Study of Atherosclerosis [MESA]), 1238
 - in patients undergoing coronary arterial stenting, long-term treatment effect of clopidogrel on platelet function and, 1546
 - in patients with unstable angina pectoris, prognostic value heart rate turbulence and its relation to, 1066
 - uric acid association with progressive renal allograft dysfunction, post-transplant cardiovascular risk and, 867
- Internal medicine physicians, rate versus rhythm control for atrial fibrillation perceptions of, 535
- International Diabetes Foundation, metabolic syndrome prevalence and complications in Korean subjects as defined by Adult Treatment Panel versus World Health Organization versus, 1732
- Internet, The *AJC* and, 1042 (Editorial)
- Intravascular ultrasound
- of edge lumen area, impact on edge restenosis, 1625 (Readers' Comments)
 - for evaluation of in-stent restenosis, comparison of feasibility and diagnostic accuracy of invasive coronary angiography versus 64-slice multidetector computed tomographic coronary angiography versus, 1349
 - integrated TAXUS IV, V, and VI analysis of predictors of edge restenosis after bare-metal or paclitaxel-eluting stents, 501
 - of myocardial bridge, clinical outcome after coronary stent placement and, 1344
 - plaque characteristics analyzed by, impact on long-term clinical outcomes of, 1221
 - serial analysis of peri-stent remodeling and proximal and distal edge effects after implantation of sirolimus- or paclitaxel-eluting stents in diabetes mellitus patients, 1083
 - of stent fracture patterns, classification and potential mechanisms, 818
 - in vivo assessment of anomalous right coronary artery arising from left coronary sinus, 747
- Investigation of National Coronary Disease Identification, frequency of electrocardiographic recordings in patients presenting with, 312
- Ischemia
- myocardial, balancing bleeding risks in patients with non-ST-segment elevation myocardial infarction and risk of, 1391
 - N-terminal-pro-brain natriuretic peptide levels after symptom-limited exercise, relations to baseline and levels of, 604
- ISMIR Study ["Ispessimento Medio Intimale e Rischio Cardiovascolare"] of the Italian Society of Cardiovascular Echography, carotid intima-media thickness relation to aortic valve sclerosis, 1556

- Isosorbide dinitrate, for add-on therapy in patients discharged for advanced decompensated heart failure, usefulness of hydralazine and, 1113
- Japanese, characteristics in phenotypic manifestations of genetically proved Marfan syndrome in, 1146
- Jugular venous pressure, elevated, propensity-matched study of outcomes in chronic heart failure of, 839
- Justification for the Use of Statins in Primary Prevention: An Intervention Trial Evaluating Rosuvastatin (JUPITER) evaluation of, 1325 (From the Editor) initial results and clinical implications, 1417 (Editor's Roundtable)
- Kidney disease, chronic advanced, thrombolysis in myocardial infarction (TIMI) risk score and mortality in patients on dialysis with, 1513 aortic valve and coronary artery calcium relation to the stage and etiology of the renal disease in patients with, 1473 diabetic, clinical outcomes of patients randomized to clopidogrel plus aspirin versus aspirin alone (A post hoc Analysis of the Clopidogrel for High Atherothrombotic Risk and Ischemic Stabilization, Management, and Avoidance [CHARISMA] Trial), 1359 multimorbidity due to diabetes mellitus, outcomes in chronic heart failure, and, 88
- Kidney dysfunction. *See also* Nephropathy, contrast-induced type D personality usefulness for prediction of interpatient variability in inflammatory activation in chronic heart failure and, 399
- Kidney function, N-terminal pro-brain natriuretic peptide and cystatin C role in patients with and without heart failure to estimate, 1128
- Kidney transplantation, uric acid association with inflammation, progressive allograft dysfunction of and cardiovascular risk after, 867
- Koreans, comparison of three proposed definitions of the metabolic syndrome prevalence and complications in, 1732
- Korotkoff sounds, in neonates, infants, and toddlers, 1165
- LDL cholesterol. *See* Cholesterol, low-density
- Left atrial function, after catheter ablation for paroxysmal atrial fibrillation, 395
- Left atrial volume, from three dimensional computed tomography, relation of atrial fibrillation after ablation to, 989
- Left heart catheterization, predictors of inpatient outcomes in hospitalized patients after, 486
- Left ventricle conduction delays, and QRS configuration in patients with left ventricular dysfunction, 1578 rotational mechanics in acute myocardial infarction and in chronic (ischemic and nonischemic) heart failure of, 1506 scarring in patients with chronic heart failure secondary to ischemic cardiomyopathy, relation of brain natriuretic peptide level to extent of, 243 structure in Chinese patients with ejection fractions >55% versus 40% to 55% versus <40% and heart failure, 845
- Left ventricular assist device, insertion for severe chronic heart failure, cardiac transplantation for sarcoidosis with initial diagnosis by examination of left ventricular apical "core" excised for, 110
- Left ventricular contractility, surgical ventricular restoration effects assessed by novel contractility index in patients with ischemic cardiomyopathy on, 674
- Left ventricular dysfunction. *See also* Takotsubo cardiomyopathy abnormal heart rate turbulence usefulness to predict cardiovascular mortality in high-risk patients with acute myocardial infarction and (from the EPHEBUS Study), 1495 in adults with repaired tetralogy of Fallot, adverse mechanics and, 420 detection with Tei index in normal ejection fraction patients with mitral regurgitation before mitral valve surgery, 1011 diastolic, changes in diabetes mellitus over time in, 1463 diastolic, usefulness as predictor of one-year rehospitalization in survivors of acute myocardial infarction, 17 hospital mortality among patients undergoing elective percutaneous coronary intervention and, 355 irreversible, after acute myocardial infarction, prediction of, 1206 left ventricular conduction delays and relation to QRS configuration in patients with, 1578 severe, and ST-elevation myocardial infarction, caldaret effect in patients undergoing primary coronary intervention with, 1 systolic history of systemic hypertension and incident heart failure hospitalization in patients with acute myocardial infarction and, 1374 in patients with coronary artery disease, persistent use of beta blockers and angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors, association between mortality and, 1518
- Left ventricular dyssynchrony mechanical, in patients scheduled for cardiac resynchronization therapy, comparison of eight echocardiographic methods for determining the site of latest mechanical contraction and prevalence of, 1746 right ventricular pacing lead effect in patients receiving cardiac resynchronization therapy on, 695 systolic, by real-time three-dimensional echocardiography usefulness to predict long-term response to cardiac resynchronization therapy, 1586
- Left ventricular ejection fractions. *See* Ejection fractions, left ventricular
- Left ventricular filling pressure, elevated, hand-carried ultrasound usefulness to predict, 246
- Left ventricular function after ST-elevation myocardial infarction in patients treated with primary percutaneous coronary intervention and abciximab or tirofiban (from the Facilitated Angioplasty with Tirofiban or Abciximab [FATA] Trial), 785 in Chinese patients with ejection fractions >55% versus 40% to 55% versus <40% and heart failure, 845 diastolic, evaluation by magnetic resonance imaging versus Doppler echocardiography in patients with cardiac amyloidosis, 718 leukocyte and neutrophil counts, infarct size, and outcomes after percutaneous coronary intervention for ST-elevation myocardial infarction and, 333 magnetic resonance-determined, in previously sedentary subjects free of cardiovascular disease, influence of 12 weeks of jogging on, 567 prehospital triage effect in patients with ST-elevation myocardial infarction on revascularization times, survival, and, 907 systolic, longitudinal and circumferential, effect of catheter ablation for isolated paroxysmal atrial fibrillation on, 232
- Left ventricular hypertrophy concentric, pulse pressure and arterial stiffness in young men and (from the Bogalusa Heart Study), 978 definition of, importance of methodology in, 574 (Readers' Comments)
- Left ventricular mass caloric restriction effect in obese adults on myocardial fatty acid uptake, cardiac work and, 1721 definition of, importance of methodology in, 574 (Readers' Comments)
- Left ventricular outflow tract pressure gradient, long-term reduction in, immediate decrease in ventricular septal strain after alcohol septal ablation for obstructive hypertrophic cardiomyopathy and, 1592
- Left ventricular remodeling, long-term resynchronization therapy in pacemaker patients upgraded to biventricular devices and, 1280
- Left ventricular synchrony, and function in patients with second- or third-degree heart block, long-term impact of right ventricular septal versus apical pacing on, 1096
- Left ventricular volume overload effects on mitochondrial and death-receptor-mediated apoptotic pathways in the transition to heart failure, 1261 in patients with corrected tetralogy of Fallot, accuracy of axial slices versus short-axis slices measured by magnetic resonance imaging of, 1764
- Left ventricular wall, thickening, differentiation by two-dimensional strain imaging echocardiography of hypertrophic cardiomyopathy and cardiac amyloidosis from other causes of, 411
- Length of stay, after left heart catheterization, 486
- Leukocyte count, infarct size, left ventricular function and outcomes after percutaneous coronary intervention for ST-elevation myocardial infarction and, 333
- Levine, Samuel, as cardiology teacher, 294 (Readers' Comments)

- Lipid-lowering therapy. *See also* Statins
 evaluating trials in the twenty-first century for, 1325 (From the Editor)
 ten-year all-cause mortality in presumably healthy subjects on (from the Prospective Epidemiological Study of Myocardial Infarction [PRIME] prospective cohort), 381
- Lipids
 ezetimibe/simvastatin versus atorvastatin efficacy and safety in patients with hypercholesterolemia and the metabolic syndrome and alterations in serum levels of (from the VYMET Study), 1694
 seasonal variations in patients after acute coronary syndrome on fixed doses of pravastatin or atorvastatin (from the Pravastatin or Atorvastatin Evaluation and Infection Therapy–Thrombolysis In Myocardial Infarction 22 [PROVE IT TIMI-22] Study), 1056
 switching dose of ezetimibe from 10 to 5 mg and serum levels of, 1568
- Liver transplantation, cardiac catheterization safety in patients with end-stage liver disease awaiting, 742
- LMNA, comprehensive mutation scanning in 268 patients with lone atrial fibrillation of, 1426
- Long QT syndrome, congenital, increased short-term variability of QT interval and, 1244
- Low-density lipoprotein cholesterol. *See* Cholesterol, low-density
- Magnetic resonance imaging
 cardiac, biomarkers after marathon running and, 1467
 cardiovascular, in light-chain cardiac amyloidosis, diagnostic and prognostic utility of, 544
 delayed-enhancement, for healed myocardial infarction, comparison of diagnostic and prognostic value of different electrocardiographic criteria to, 464
 Doppler echocardiography for left ventricular diastolic function evaluation in patients with cardiac amyloidosis versus, 718
 good books appearing in 2008 on, 1180 (From the Editor)
 of left ventricular characteristics in previously sedentary subjects free of cardiovascular disease, influence of 12 weeks of jogging on, 567
 in patients with corrected tetralogy of Fallot, accuracy of axial slices versus short-axis slices for measuring ventricular volumes by, 1764
- Magnetocardiogram, unstable angina pectoris and non-ST elevation myocardial infarction detection using, 448
- Marathon running, biomarkers' relation to cardiac magnetic resonance imaging after, 1467
- Marfan syndrome, genetically proved in a Japanese population, characteristics in phenotypic manifestations of, 1146
- Mechanical activation, evidence of early right ventricular and septal, 293 (Readers' Comments)
- Mechanical dyssynchrony
 in patients scheduled for cardiac resynchronization therapy, comparison of eight echocardiographic methods for determining the site of latest mechanical contraction and prevalence of, 1746
 QRS prolongation in idiopathic dilated cardiomyopathy in childhood and, 103
- Mechanical synchrony, echocardiographic parameters in healthy individuals of, 136
- Medical devices, extrapolation of study results in approval process for, 1323 (Editorial)
- Medical history
 fifty years of hypertrophic cardiomyopathy, 431 (From the Editor)
 forty-five years in arena, of cardiovascular medicine, 752 (From the Editor)
 surgical treatment of mitral stenosis, 143
- Medical history taking, for prognostication in cardiac patients, 574 (Readers' Comments)
- Medical journals
 present-day challenges of managing successfully a non-society owned cardiovascular journal, 572 (From the Editor)
 reducing flaws in the review process of manuscripts submitted for publication to, 891 (From the Editor)
- Medications, for heart failure, causes and consequences of nonpersistence with, 834
- Men. *See also* Boys; Gender differences
 abnormal heart rate recovery on exercise stress testing usefulness to predict high-risk findings on single-photon emission computed tomography myocardial perfusion imaging in, 611
 aged 42 to 60 years with and without cardiovascular disease, cardiorespiratory fitness determinants of, 1598
 Caucasian, with a previous atherosclerotic event, rosuvastatin versus atorvastatin effects on Rho kinase activation in, 437
 with hypogonadism, testosterone effects on ventricular repolarization in, 887
 initially healthy middle-aged, relation of heart rate at rest and long-term (>20 years) death rate in, 279
 young
 pulse pressure and arterial stiffness relation to concentric left ventricular hypertrophy in (from the Bogalusa Heart Study), 978
 serum ferritin level relation to cardiovascular fitness among, 115
- Meta-analysis
 of diagnostic efficacy of 64-slice computed tomography in evaluation of coronary in-stent restenosis, 1675
 premature, of remote ischemic preconditioning, 893 (Readers' Comments), 1626 (Readers' Comments)
- Metabolic syndrome
 comparison of outcome in catheter ablation of atrial fibrillation in patients with versus without, 67
 C-reactive protein as cardiovascular risk factor in African-Americans and European Americans compared to, 523
 lipid-altering efficacy and safety of ezetimibe/simvastatin versus atorvastatin in patients with hypercholesterolemia and (from the VYMET Study), 1694
 prevalence and complications in Korean subjects, comparison using three proposed definitions of, 1732
 waist circumference site measurement and prevalence of, 1716
- Metoprolol, simvastatin effect in lowering C-reactive protein in acute myocardial infarction and, 461
- MI. *See* Myocardial infarction
- Midsystolic deceleration (notch), in patients with proximal peripheral artery disease, descending aortic Doppler flow and, 1774
- Mitral regurgitation
 left ventricular dysfunction detection with Tei index in normal ejection fraction patients before mitral valve surgery with, 1011
 practice variation among cardiovascular physicians in management of patients with, 255
- Mitral stenosis
 after repair of atrioventricular canal defects, balloon valvuloplasty effectiveness for palliation of, 1770
 first surgical treatment of, 143
 Levine as cardiology teacher and, 294 (Readers' Comments)
- Mitral valve surgery, left ventricular dysfunction detection with Tei index in normal ejection fraction patients with mitral regurgitation before, 1011
- Mortality. *See also* Death
 after percutaneous coronary intervention in patients with low-density lipoprotein <70 mg/dl, high-density lipoprotein cholesterol relation to, 350
 atrial fibrillation in patients having coronary angiography as independent predictor of coronary events and, 36
 body mass index after development of heart failure due to acute coronary syndrome and, 1736
 cardiac tamponade complicating type A acute aortic dissection and, 1029
 cardiovascular, in high-risk patients with acute myocardial infarction and left ventricular dysfunction, abnormal heart rate turbulence usefulness to predict (from the EPHEBUS Study), 1495
 from coronary heart disease in United States, potential reductions by treating more patients, 1703
 in dialysis patients with implantable cardioverter defibrillator, meta-analysis of, 735, 1623 (Readers' Comments)
 diastolic dominant pulmonary vein flow usefulness in ambulatory patients with coronary heart disease to predict hospitalization for heart failure or (from the Heart and Soul Study), 482
 diastolic dysfunction changes over time in diabetes mellitus and, 1463
 digoxin effectiveness in reducing, in chronic heart failure in the Digitalis Investigation Group Trial, 82
 from endomyocardial-biopsy proven cardiac amyloidosis, comparison of functional status, electrocardiographic, and echocardiographic parameters to, 1429

- with heart failure and left ventricular ejection fraction >35%, risk stratification of, 1003
- in-hospital
- after left heart catheterization, 486
 - left ventricular dysfunction impact among patients undergoing elective percutaneous coronary intervention on, 355
- long-term
- all-cause in African Americans after percutaneous coronary intervention, hemoglobin level effect on, 1078
 - rate in initially healthy middle-aged men, heart rate at rest and, 279
- with non–ST-segment elevation acute coronary syndrome treated conservatively, impact of admission glucose level and presence of diabetes mellitus on, 954
- one-year, after percutaneous coronary interventions, usefulness of serum high-density lipoprotein cholesterol level as an independent predictor of, 902
- persistent use of beta blockers and angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors in patients with left ventricular systolic dysfunction and coronary artery disease and, 1518
- race and gender in adults ≥ 65 years of age with incident heart failure and (from the Cardiovascular Health Study), 1120
- Reply to Reader's Comment "Does blood transfusion increase mortality risk in acute myocardial infarction" by WC Wu, 893 (Readers' Comments)
- ten-year all-cause, in presumably healthy subjects on lipid-lowering drugs (from the Prospective Epidemiological Study of Myocardial Infarction [PRIME] prospective cohort), 381
- thrombolysis in myocardial infarction (TIMI) risk score in patients with advanced chronic kidney disease and on dialysis and, 1513
- Multi-Ethnic Study of Atherosclerosis (MESA)
- arterial age as a function of coronary artery calcium, 59
 - dietary long-chain n-3 polyunsaturated fatty acids and fish association with biomarkers of inflammation and endothelial activation, 1238
 - thoracic aortic calcium relationship to coronary calcium and its progression, 1562
- Mutations
- comprehensive scanning for *LMNA* in 268 patients with lone atrial fibrillation as, 1426
 - of plakophilin-2 in Chinese with arrhythmogenic right ventricular dysplasia/cardiomyopathy, 1439
- Myeloperoxidase, serum levels in healthy elderly subjects heart failure risk and, 1266
- Myocardial bridge, impact on clinical outcome after coronary stent placement of, 1344
- Myocardial infarction
- acute. *See* Acute myocardial infarction
 - anxiety and adherence and risk-reducing recommendations after, 1629
 - clinical dilemma of positive results of high-sensitive troponin assays and diagnosis or treatment of, 1332 (Readers' Comments)
 - comparative effect of atorvastatin versus simvastatin in preventing hospitalizations for heart failure in patients with previous, 1381
 - healed, comparison of diagnostic and prognostic value of different electrocardiographic criteria to delayed-enhancement magnetic resonance imaging for, 464
 - incidence, predictors, and outcome of new, subsequent lesions treated with percutaneous coronary intervention in patients presenting with, 1189
 - non–ST-elevation
 - balancing myocardial ischemic and bleeding risks in patients with, 1391
 - first, usefulness of electrocardiographic and echocardiographic left ventricular hypertrophy to predict adverse events in patients with, 455
 - magnetocardiogram usefulness for unstable angina pectoris detection and, 448
 - percutaneous coronary intervention in native artery and, prognostic significance of small rise in troponin I after, 1622 (Readers' Comments)
 - risk score of thrombolysis in, and mortality in patients with advanced chronic kidney disease and on dialysis, 1513
 - ST-elevation. *See* ST-elevation myocardial infarction
 - troponin I rise after pacemaker implantation at the time of "universal definition of," 1061
 - Universal Definition of Myocardial Infarction criteria, and potential for overdiagnosis of, 588
- Myocardial ischemia
- exercise-induced, detected by cardiopulmonary exercise testing, 615
 - in firefighters, proper testing for, 1329 (Readers' Comments)
- Myocardial perfusion
- abnormal heart rate recovery on exercise testing usefulness to predict high-risk findings in men, single-photon emission computed tomography imaging of, 611
 - imaging, advances in, 680 (Editor's Roundtable)
 - multidetector computed tomography for the evaluation of coronary artery disease, combined assessment of coronary anatomy and, 1487
 - validation of quantitative automated assessment at cardiac catheterization of, 895 (Readers' Comments)
- Myocardial strain, immediate decrease in ventricular septal strain after alcohol septal ablation for obstructive hypertrophic cardiomyopathy, long-term reduction in left ventricular outflow tract pressure gradient and, 1592
- National Football League players, cardiometabolic abnormalities in current, 969
- Natriuretic peptides
- B-type. *See also* N-terminal pro-brain natriuretic peptide
 - cardiovascular structure and function in a population-based sample of subjects aged 70 years and, 1032
 - for the detection of acute rejection after heart transplantation, usefulness of serial monitoring of, 1149
 - plasma levels in chronic heart failure secondary to ischemic or idiopathic dilated cardiomyopathy, clinical and prognostic value of Duke's activity status index along with, 73
 - plasma levels in patients with chronic heart failure secondary to ischemic cardiomyopathy, relation to extent of left ventricular scarring of, 243
 - midregional proatrial, organ damage in adults with systemic hypertension and plasma levels of, 1255
- NaviStar ThermoCool irrigated radiofrequency ablation catheter, extrapolation of study results in approval process for, 1323 (Editorial)
- Nebivolol, monotherapy versus in combination with other antihypertensive therapies for hypertension, 273
- Neointimal hyperplasia, with drug-eluting stents versus bare-metal stents in patients undergoing intracoronary bone-marrow mononuclear cell transplantation after acute myocardial infarction, 1651
- Neonates. *See* Infants
- Nephropathy, contrast-induced
- in percutaneous coronary intervention, impact of the definition used on the rate of, 1657
 - probucol after coronary interventional procedure, role in preventing, 512
- Neutrophil count, infarct size, left ventricular function and outcomes after percutaneous coronary intervention for ST-elevation myocardial infarction and, 333
- New York Heart Association functional class, mortality in endomyocardial-biopsy proven cardiac amyloidosis, comparison to electrocardiographic, and echocardiographic parameters, and, 1429
- New York State Percutaneous Coronary Intervention Database, a simple prognostic classification model for postprocedural complications after percutaneous coronary intervention for acute myocardial infarction, 937
- Nicotinic acid, gemfibrozil treatment combined with, effect on intermediate density lipoprotein and subclasses of low density lipoprotein and high density lipoprotein in patients with combined hyperlipidemia, 387
- Nitric oxide, bioavailability in radial artery grafts, relation to preoperative flow-mediated dilatation used in off-pump coronary artery bypass grafting, 216
- Nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs, evidence-based review of cardiovascular risks of, 1227
- N-terminal pro-brain natriuretic peptide. *See also* Natriuretic peptides, B-type
- adiponectin and high-sensitivity C-reactive protein relation to pulse-wave velocity in the general population and, 1411
 - after symptom-limited exercise, relation to baseline and ischemia levels of, 604
 - cystatin C role to estimate renal function in patients with and without heart failure and, 1128
 - prognostic value for patients presenting to hospital with acute chest pain of troponin T, heart fatty acid-binding protein, and, 22

- prognostic value in patients with acute heart failure, cystatin C, cardiac troponin T and, 1753
- Obesity. *See also* Waist circumference
 in adults, caloric restriction effect on myocardial fatty acid uptake, left ventricular mass and cardiac work in, 1721
 after isolated coronary artery bypass grafting, relation of atrial fibrillation to, 663
 central
 cardiovascular disease prevention and, 1408 (Editorial)
 multivariable cardiovascular risk as assessed by the Framingham prediction scores and, 1403
 temporal trends in patients undergoing transthoracic echocardiography 2002–2006, 688
- Optical coherence tomography. *See also* Computed tomography; Coronary angiography
 six-month follow-up evaluation of the CATANIA coronary stent system with nanothin Polyzene-F surface modification (from the Assessment of The LATEST Non-Thrombogenic Angioplasty Stent [ATLANTA] Trial), 1551
- Pacemakers
 implantation at the time of “universal definition of myocardial infarction,” troponin I rise after, 1061
 in patients upgraded to biventricular devices, long-term resynchronization therapy effect on left ventricular remodeling in, 1280
- Paclitaxel-eluting stents
 coronary artery bypass grafting frequency after implantation into a single coronary artery of, 11
 integrated TAXUS IV, V, and VI intravascular ultrasound analysis of predictors of edge restenosis after bare-metal stents or, 501
 long-term outcomes in percutaneous saphenous vein graft interventions (PELOPS) Study, 199
 serial intravascular ultrasound analysis of peri-stent remodeling and proximal and distal edge effects after implantation of sirolimus-eluting stents in diabetes mellitus patients or, 1083
 sirolimus-eluting stents in patients with diabetes mellitus versus: The Diabetes and Drug-Eluting Stent (DiabeDES) Randomized Angiography Trial, 342
 sirolimus-eluting stents versus, one-year outcomes from the TAXUS Express stent versus Cypher stent study, 930
 two-year results in patients with medically treated diabetes mellitus from the TAXUS ARRIVE Program, 1663
- Patent ductus arteriosus, large, closure in infants of, 857
- Patent foramen ovale, morphology in asymptomatic versus symptomatic (stroke or transient ischemic attack) patients, 124
- Pathologists, cardiac, interpretations by cardiac surgeon of valve structure among adults having isolated aortic valve replacement for aortic valve stenosis (\pm aortic regurgitation) compared with, 1139
- Patient adherence, risk-reducing recommendations following myocardial infarction, and anxiety and, 1629
- Patient compliance, heart failure medication, causes and consequences of nonpersistence, 834
- Peak exercise oxygen consumption
 the heart failure survival score usefulness to predict survival in patients >65 years of age with heart failure and, 998
 in patients with coronary heart disease, predictive value for long-term mortality of heart rate recovery and, 1641
- Pediatric cardiology. *See* Children
- Peer review, for manuscripts submitted to medical journals for publication, reducing flaws in, 891 (From the Editor)
- PELOPS (Paclitaxel-Eluting Stent Long-Term Outcomes in Percutaneous Saphenous Vein Graft Interventions) Study, 199
- Percutaneous aortic valve insertion, evidence for, 575 (Readers' Comments)
- Percutaneous coronary intervention. *See also* Coronary angioplasty; Saphenous vein grafts
 for acute myocardial infarction
 combined impact of age and estimated glomerular filtration rate on in-hospital mortality after (from the American College of Cardiology National Cardiovascular Data Registry), 766
 a simple prognostic classification model for postprocedural complications after (from the New York State Percutaneous Coronary Intervention Database), 937
 body mass index, periprocedural bleeding, and outcome after (from the British Columbia Cardiac Registry), 507
 cardiovascular medicine and, 752 (From the Editor)
 door-to-balloon times in hospitals within the Get-With-The-Guidelines Registry after initiation of the Door-to-Balloon (D2B) Alliance and, 1051
 with drug-eluting stents, racial disparities in outcomes after, 653
 early elective, after successful thrombolytic therapy for acute myocardial infarction, safety and benefit of, 1333
 early risk stratification of patients with cardiogenic shock complicating acute myocardial infarction who undergo, 1072
 elective
 left ventricular dysfunction impact on hospital mortality among patients undergoing, 355
 of a native artery, prognostic significance of small rise in troponin I after successful, 1622 (Readers' Comments)
 successful, prognostic significance of small troponin I rise after, 639
 emergent coronary artery bypass grafting in the stent era following, 950
 hemoglobin level effect on long-term all-cause mortality in African Americans after, 1078
 high-density lipoprotein cholesterol relation to mortality in patients with low-density lipoprotein <70 mg/dl after, 350
 impact of the definition used on the rate of contrast-induced nephropathy in, 1657
 multivessel, three-year survival in unselected patients with drug-eluting or bare-metal stents following, 203
 myocardial infarction incidence, predictors, and outcome of new, subsequent lesions in patients treated with, 1189
 periprocedural bleeding complications relation to long-term outcome in patients undergoing (from the Evaluation of Oral Xemilofiban in Controlling Thrombotic Events [EXCITE] Trial), 917
 predictors of heightened platelet reactivity despite dual-antiplatelet therapy in patients undergoing, 1339
 primary
 for acute myocardial infarction
 frequency and prognostic significance of pericarditis after, 1525
 six-month outcomes with drug-eluting versus bare-metal stents (from the APEX-AMI Study), 181
 effectiveness of, for stent thrombosis, 913
 left ventricular function after ST-elevation myocardial infarction in patients treated with abciximab or tirofiban and (from the Facilitated Angioplasty with Tirofiban or Abciximab [FATA] Trial), 785
 for ST-elevation myocardial infarction
 comparison of outcomes and safety of “facilitated” coronary intervention versus, 316
 prognostic values of admission cardiac troponin T vs. peak cardiac troponin T values in, 1331 (Readers' Comments)
 probulcon role in preventing contrast-induced acute kidney injury after, 512
 serum level of high-density lipoprotein cholesterol usefulness as an independent predictor of one-year mortality after, 902
 for ST-elevation myocardial infarction
 effect of previous statin treatment on outcome of, 165
 leukocyte and neutrophil counts, association with infarct size, left ventricular function and outcomes after, 333
- Pericardial effusions, prevalence in children with large atrial or septal defects, 272
- Pericarditis, after acute myocardial infarction treated by primary percutaneous coronary intervention, frequency and prognostic significance of, 1525
- Peripheral arterial function, in infants and young children with one-ventricle physiology and hypoxemia, 862
- Peripheral artery disease
 prevalence of coronary heart disease in patients with aortic aneurysm and/or, 1215
 a propensity-matched study of the association of cardiovascular outcomes in community-dwelling older adults with, 130
 proximal, descending aortic Doppler flow pattern in patients with, 1774

- Peripheral vascular disease, good books appearing in 2008 on, 1180 (From the Editor)
- Physical examinations, for prognostication in cardiac patients, 574 (Readers' Comments)
- Physicians. *See also* Primary care; Surgeons, cardiac
 cardiovascular, practice variation in management of patients with mitral regurgitation among, 255
 internal medicine, perceptions regarding rate versus rhythm control for atrial fibrillation by, 535
- Plakophilin-2, mutations in Chinese with arrhythmogenic right ventricular dysplasia/cardiomyopathy, 1439
- Plaques
 in arteries of patients with acute coronary and cerebrovascular syndromes, cholesterol crystals' effects on intima and, 959
 edge lumen area impact on edge restenosis and area of, 1625 (Readers' Comments)
 intravascular ultrasound analysis of characteristics of, long-term clinical outcomes and, 1221
 rupture of, effect on three-year outcome in patients with acute coronary syndrome of culprit-lesion remodeling versus, 791
 ST-segment depression and impaired functional capacity in patients suspected of having coronary heart disease as defined by coronary computed tomography angiography during exercise treadmill testing, and characteristics of, 50
- Platelet count, atherosclerotic progression in patients with previous coronary artery bypass grafting and (from the Post CABG Trial), 328
- Platelet function, in patients undergoing coronary arterial stenting, long-term treatment effect of clopidogrel on inflammation and, 1546
- Platelet reactivity
 history of obstructive prosthetic valve thrombosis and, 1760
 monitoring of, clopidogrel loading dose to prevent acute and subacute stent thrombosis tailored according to, 5
 predictors of heightened reactivity despite dual-antiplatelet therapy in patients undergoing percutaneous coronary intervention, 1339
- Post CABG Trial, hematologic parameters, atherosclerotic progression, and prognosis in patients with previous coronary artery bypass grafting, 328
- Postmenopausal women. *See* Women, postmenopausal
- Pravastatin or Atorvastatin Evaluation and Infection Therapy—Thrombosis In Myocardial Infarction 22 (PROVE IT TIMI-22) Study, seasonal variation in lipids in patients following acute coronary syndrome on fixed doses of pravastatin or atorvastatin, 1056
- Pregnancy-associated plasma protein-A, temporal course in angioplasty-treated ST-elevation myocardial infarction patients and potential significance of concomitant heparin administration, 29
- Prehospital delay, in patients with acute coronary syndromes (from the Global Registry of Acute Coronary Events [GRACE]), 598
- Prenatal testing, for isolated vascular ring, 22q11 microdeletions and, 416
- Primary care, convenient tool to profile patients for generalized cardiovascular disease risk in, 1174 (Editorial)
- Primary coronary intervention, caldaret effect on patients with severe left ventricular dysfunction with ST-elevation myocardial infarction undergoing, 1
- PR Interval and Dexamethasone Evaluation (PRIDE) Study, prospective evaluation of fetuses with autoimmune-associated congenital heart block, 1102
- Probucol, contrast-induced acute kidney injury prevention after coronary interventional procedure and, 512
- Propranolol, simvastatin effect in lowering C-reactive protein in acute myocardial infarction and, 461
- Prospective Epidemiological Study of Myocardial Infarction (PRIME) prospective cohort, ten-year all-cause mortality in presumably healthy subjects on lipid-lowering drugs, 381
- Prosthetics. *See also* Valves, prosthetic
 comparison of the outcome of porcine bioprosthetic versus mechanical prosthetic replacement of the tricuspid valve in the Ebstein anomaly, 555
- Protease inhibitors, dyslipidemia associated with, management of, 292 (Readers' Comments)
- Proton pump inhibitors, combining with clopidogrel, impact of, 1623 (Readers' Comments)
- Pulmonary embolism, in the coronary care unit, diagnosis of, 881
- Pulmonary vascular resistance, Doppler echocardiography for noninvasive estimation in patients with pulmonary arterial hypertension of, 872
- Pulmonary vein flow, diastolic dominant, usefulness to predict hospitalization for heart failure and mortality in ambulatory patients with coronary heart disease (from the Heart and Soul Study), 482
- Pulmonary vein obstruction, late, associated with Amplatzer septal occluder requiring surgical removal, acquired aorta to left atrial fistula and, 1039
- Pulse pressure, concentric left ventricular hypertrophy in young men and (from the Bogalusa Heart Study), 978
- Pulse-wave velocity, adiponectin and high-sensitivity C-reactive protein relation to N-terminal pro-B-type natriuretic peptide in the general population and, 1411
- QRS complex pattern, baseline electrocardiographic, usefulness to predict response to cardiac resynchronization, 238
- QRS duration, in patients with left ventricular dysfunction, left ventricular conduction delays and, 1578
- QRS prolongation, and mechanical dyssynchrony in idiopathic dilated cardiomyopathy in childhood, 103
- QT interval
 increased short-term variability of, congenital long-QT syndrome and, 1244
 testosterone effects on ventricular repolarization in hypogonadic men and, 887
- Quality of life
 in adults with pulmonary arterial hypertension associated with congenital heart disease and with or without Down's syndrome, bosentan effect on exercise capacity and, 1309
 different accelerated diagnostic protocols for management of patients presenting to the emergency department with acute chest pain, and the effect on, 592
 outcomes in patients ≥ 85 years of age with ST-elevation myocardial infarction and, 170
- Race
 characteristics in phenotypic manifestations of genetically proved Marfan syndrome and, 1146
 mortality in adults ≥ 65 years of age with incident heart failure and (from the Cardiovascular Health Study), 1120
- Racial differences
 access to higher and lower quality cardiac surgeons for coronary artery bypass grafting and, 1682
 outcomes after percutaneous coronary intervention with drug-eluting stents and, 653
 serum C-reactive protein and risk of cardiovascular events in middle-aged and older Chinese, 1727
- Radial artery grafts, preoperative radial artery flow-mediated dilatation and nitric oxide bioavailability in, for off-pump coronary artery bypass grafting of, 216
- Radiation dose, image quality of prospective triggering with dual-source cardiac computed tomography and, 1168
- Radiofrequency ablation, intraoperative linear, for atrial fibrillation, differential recovery of regional atrial contraction after sinus rhythm restoration after, 528
- Ramipril, telmisartan effects on high-sensitivity C-reactive protein and endothelial progenitor cells after acute coronary syndrome versus, 1500
- Randomized DECREASE-V Study, long-term outcome of prophylactic coronary revascularization in cardiac high-risk patients undergoing major vascular surgery, 897
- Reactive airway disease, current use of beta blockers in patients who are hospitalized with acute coronary syndromes and with, 295
- Rehabilitation, occupation specific, training program to help in safe return to work by firefighters with cardiac disease, measurement of functional capacity requirements to aid in development of, 762
- Religion, fasting and coronary artery disease, 292 (Readers' Comments)
- Remodeling. *See* Left ventricular remodeling
- Remote ischemic preconditioning, premature meta-analysis of, 893 (Readers' Comments), 1626 (Readers' Comments)

- Reperfusion
 clinically defined spontaneous, outcome in ST-elevation myocardial infarction and, 149
 strategies, in ST-elevation myocardial infarction, 284 (Editorial)
- Respiratory infections, Amplatzer septal occluder associated with late pulmonary venous obstruction requiring surgical removal with acquired aorta to left atrial fistula and, 1039
- Restenosis. *See also* Stenosis
 with drug-eluting stents versus bare-metal stents, outcome differences with the use of bare-metal versus drug-eluting stents for treatment of, 491
 in-stent coronary
 meta-analysis of diagnostic efficacy of 64-slice computed tomography in evaluation of, 1675
 noninvasive assessment by dual-source computed tomography of, 812
 stent edge
 after bare-metal or paclitaxel-eluting stents, integrated TAXUS IV, V, and VI intravascular ultrasound analysis of predictors of, 501
 edge lumen area impact on, 1625 (Readers' Comments)
- Resynchronization therapy. *See* Cardiac resynchronization therapy
- Retinopathy, cardiovascular disease in patients with type 2 diabetes mellitus predicted by, 1364
- Rhode Island Takotsubo Cardiomyopathy Registry, clinical characteristics and four-year outcomes of patients in, 1015
- Rho kinase, rosuvastatin versus atorvastatin in Caucasian men with a previous atherosclerotic event and, 437
- Right ventricle, septal versus apical pacing, long-term effect on left ventricular synchrony and function in patients with second- or third-degree heart block, 1096
- Right ventricular and septal mechanical activation, early, evidence of, 293 (Readers' Comments)
- Right ventricular blood pressure, changes between hemodialysis sessions recorded by an implantable hemodynamic monitor of, 119
- Right ventricular dysplasia/cardiomyopathy, arrhythmogenic, mutations of plakophilin-2 in Chinese with, 1439
- Right ventricular dyssynchrony, interventricular mechanical, in pulmonary arterial hypertension, early or delayed strain in the right ventricular free wall and, 894 (Readers' Comments)
- Right ventricular free wall, interventricular mechanical dyssynchrony in pulmonary arterial hypertension and early or delayed strain in, 894 (Readers' Comments)
- Right ventricular pacing lead, in patients receiving cardiac resynchronization therapy, effect on left ventricular dyssynchrony of, 695
- Right ventricular volume, in patients with corrected tetralogy of Fallot, accuracy of axial slices versus short-axis slices measured by magnetic resonance imaging of, 1764
- Right ventricular wall rupture, during inferior wall acute myocardial infarction captured by echocardiography, 1478
- Rosuvastatin
 The JUPITER Trial
 evaluation of, 1325 (From the Editor)
 initial results and clinical implications, 1417 (Editor's Roundtable)
 once-a-week (2.5 to 20 mg), in patients with a previous statin intolerance, 393
 Rho kinase activity in Caucasian men with a previous atherosclerotic event and, atorvastatin versus, 437
- Saphenous vein grafts. *See also* Percutaneous coronary intervention
 Paclitaxel-Eluting Stent Long-Term Outcomes in Percutaneous Saphenous Vein Graft Interventions (PELOPS) Study, 199
 stent implantation in, 1042 (Readers' Comments)
- Sarcoidosis, initial diagnosis by examination of left ventricular apical "core" excised for insertion of left ventricular assist device for severe chronic heart failure, cardiac transplantation for, 110
- Seasonal variations
 inflammation-sensitive biomarker levels and, 293 (Readers' Comments)
 in lipids in patients following acute coronary syndrome on fixed doses of pravastatin or atorvastatin (from the Pravastatin or Atorvastatin Evaluation and Infection Therapy–Thrombolysis In Myocardial Infarction 22 [PROVE IT-TIMI 22] Study), 1056
- Selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors, safety of, in adults undergoing coronary artery bypass grafting, 1391
- Shear stress, as measure of vascular function, flow-mediated dilatation as measure of cardiovascular risk compared to, 1610
- Shock, cardiogenic, complicating acute myocardial infarction, early risk stratification of patients who undergo percutaneous coronary intervention with, 1072
- Simvastatin
 atorvastatin efficacy and safety in patients aged <65 versus ≥65 years with coronary heart disease versus (from the Incremental DEcrease through Aggressive Lipid Lowering [IDEAL] Study), 577
 comparative effect of atorvastatin in preventing hospitalizations for heart failure in patients with previous myocardial infarction versus, 1381
 and ezetimibe, lipid-altering efficacy and safety of atorvastatin in patients with hypercholesterolemia and the metabolic syndrome versus (from the VYMET Study), 1694
- Simvastatin and Ezetimibe in Aortic Stenosis (SEAS), evaluation of, 1325 (From the Editor)
- Sinus rhythm, restoration, differential recovery of regional atrial contraction after intraoperative linear radiofrequency ablation for atrial fibrillation after, 528
- Sirolimus-eluting stents
 implantation of, qualitative and quantitative angiographic analysis of stent fracture late after, 923
 paclitaxel-eluting stents in patients with diabetes mellitus versus: The Diabetes and Drug-Eluting Stent (DiabeDES) Randomized Angiography Trial, 342
 paclitaxel-eluting stents versus, one year outcomes from the TAXUS Express stent versus Cypher stent study, 930
 serial intravascular ultrasound analysis of peri-stent remodeling and proximal and distal edge effects after implantation of paclitaxel-eluting stents in diabetes mellitus patients or, 1083
- Sleep-disordered breathing, untreated, long-term prognosis of cardiovascular disease in patients with, 730
- Sodium, serum levels in patients first hospitalized for heart failure with preserved ejection fraction long-term outcome and, 405
- Sodium diet, normal, neurohormonal and clinical outcome in patients with recently compensated heart failure of different dosages of diuretic, fluids, and, 93
- Statins. *See also* Atorvastatin; Pravastatin; Rosuvastatin; Simvastatin
 cardiovascular risk estimation and eligibility for, in primary prevention comparing different strategies, 1089
 ezetimibe utility as alternative to, 1321 (Editorial)
 The JUPITER Trial, initial results and clinical implications, 1417 (Editor's Roundtable)
 percutaneous coronary intervention for ST-segment elevation myocardial infarction, effect of previous treatment using, 165
 placebo-controlled trials of ezetimibe monotherapy or added to baseline therapy with, pooled analyses of effects on C-reactive protein and low-density lipoprotein cholesterol in, 369
 rosuvastatin once-a-week (2.5 to 20 mg) in patients with previous intolerance to, 393
- Statistical models, of potential reductions in United States coronary heart disease mortality by treating more patients, 1703
- ST-elevation myocardial infarction. *See also* Acute myocardial infarction
 acute, admission blood glucose impact on outcomes of nondiabetic patients with (from the German Acute Coronary Syndromes [ACOS] Registry), 583
 angioplasty-treated, temporal course of pregnancy-associated plasma protein-A in and potential significance of concomitant heparin administration in, 29
 body mass index relation to five-year survival in patients with, 435 (Readers' Comments)
 clinically defined spontaneous reperfusion and outcome in, 149
 "facilitated" versus primary percutaneous coronary intervention in patients with, comparison of outcomes and safety of, 316
 feasibility and safety of prehospital administration of bivalirudin in patients with, 1635
 incidence, predictors, and outcome of new, subsequent lesions treated with percutaneous coronary intervention in patients presenting with, 1189
 leukocyte and neutrophil counts, association with infarct size, left ventricular function and outcomes after percutaneous coronary intervention for, 333
 major adverse cardiac events at follow-up after bare-metal stenting versus drug-eluting stenting in, 1672

- outcomes and quality of life in patients ≥ 85 years of age with, 170
- patients receiving primary percutaneous coronary intervention, admission cardiac troponin T and peak cardiac troponin T values differ in their prognostic properties, 1331 (Readers' Comments)
- in patients treated with primary percutaneous coronary intervention and abciximab or tirofiban, left ventricular function after (from the Facilitated Angioplasty with Tirofiban or Abciximab [FATA] Trial), 785
- prehospital triage effect on revascularization times, left ventricular function, and survival in patients with, 907
- presenting electrocardiogram analysis to differentiate nonischemic causes of ST elevation from, 301
- reperfusion strategies in, 284 (Editorial)
- resolution one hour after fibrinolysis for prediction of myocardial infarct size, insights from ASSENT 3, 154
- and severe left ventricular dysfunction in patients undergoing primary coronary intervention, caldaret effect on, 1
- severity of coronary arterial stenoses responsible for, 1183
- treated with primary percutaneous coronary intervention, effect of previous statin treatment on outcome of patients with, 165
- underlying stenosis severity and, 1204 (Editorial)
- Stenosis.** *See also* Restenosis
- acute myocardial infarction and underlying severity of, 1204 (Editorial)
- aortic, aortic atherosclerosis as determined by transesophageal echocardiography in patients with, 713
- aortic valve, (\pm aortic regurgitation), comparison of interpretations of valve structure between cardiac surgeon and cardiac pathologist among adults having isolated aortic valve replacement for, 1139
- coronary arterial
- acute coronary syndromes and severity of, 1183
- multidetector computed tomography for the evaluation of coronary artery disease, combined assessment of myocardial perfusion and, 1487
- intermediate or equivocal left main coronary, usefulness of coronary fractional flow reserve measurements in guiding clinical decisions in, 943
- Stents**
- bare-metal. *See* Bare-metal stents
- CATANIA system with nanothin Polyzene-F surface modification, optical coherence tomographic results at six-month follow-up evaluation of (from the Assessment of The LAtest Non-Thrombogenic Angioplasty Stent [ATLANTA] Trial), 1551
- drug-eluting
- cost-effectiveness of, including the economic impact of late stent thrombosis, 338
- cytochrome P450 2C19 loss-of-function polymorphism and thrombosis due to, 806
- heart transplant recipients and, 659, 1624 (Readers' Comments)
- long-term outcomes of bare-metal stent implantation in standard versus off-label coronary narrowings compared with, 1537
- major adverse cardiac events at follow-up in ST-elevated myocardial infarction after bare-metal stenting versus, 1672
- neointimal hyperplasia with bare-metal stents in patients undergoing intracoronary bone-marrow mononuclear cell transplantation after acute myocardial infarction versus, 1651
- in nonstent proximal left anterior descending coronary arteries, outcomes of bare-metal stents versus, 496
- outcome differences with the use of drug-eluting stents for the treatment of in-stent restenosis of bare-metal stents versus, 491
- prognostic influence of diabetes mellitus on long-term clinical outcomes and stent thrombosis after implantation in Asian patients of, 646
- racial disparities in outcomes following percutaneous coronary intervention with, 653
- six-month outcomes for primary percutaneous revascularization for acute myocardial infarction with bare-metal stents versus (from the APEX-AMI Study), 181
- temporal relation between clopidogrel cessation and stent thrombosis after implantation of, 801
- three-year survival following multivessel percutaneous coronary intervention in unselected patients with bare-metal stents or, 203
- for treatment of unprotected left main coronary artery disease in acute coronary syndromes versus, 187
- fracture patterns, intravascular ultrasound classification and potential mechanisms, 818
- implantation in saphenous vein grafts, 1042 (Readers' Comments)
- implantation of, long-term treatment effect of clopidogrel on platelet function and inflammation in patients undergoing, 1546
- intravascular ultrasound of edge lumen area impact on edge restenosis of, 1625 (Readers' Comments)
- myocardial bridge impact on clinical outcome after placement of, 1344
- paclitaxel-eluting. *See* Paclitaxel-eluting stents
- primary placement for acute myocardial infarction of, combined prognostic utility of white blood cell count, plasma glucose, and glomerular filtration rate in, 322
- sirolimus-eluting. *See* Sirolimus-eluting stents
- thrombosis
- acute and subacute, clopidogrel loading dose tailored according to platelet reactivity monitoring to prevent, 5
- after drug-eluting stent implantation after clopidogrel cessation, temporal nature of, 801
- drug-eluting, relation of cytochrome P450 2C19 loss-of-function polymorphism to occurrence of, 806
- late, cost-effectiveness of drug-eluting stents including the economic impact of, 338
- primary percutaneous coronary intervention effectiveness for, 913
- prognostic influence of diabetes mellitus on long-term clinical outcomes of drug-eluting stent implantation in Asian patients and, 646
- Strength training, long-term, metabolic control and arterial elasticity in patients with type 2 diabetes mellitus, 972**
- Stress, oxidative and nitrosative, in patients with chronic heart failure secondary to ischemic or idiopathic dilated cardiomyopathy, darbepoetin alfa effect on plasma mediators of, 1134**
- Stroke**
- patent foramen ovale morphology with transient ischemic attack versus, 124
- secondary
- combination antiplatelet therapy for prevention of, 1107
- prevention in patients with various types of atrial fibrillation, differential use of warfarin for, 227
- ST-segment depression, and impaired functional capacity during exercise treadmill testing of patients suspected of having coronary heart disease as defined by coronary computed tomographic angiography, relation of plaque characteristics to, 50**
- ST-segment elevation myocardial infarction. *See* ST-elevation myocardial infarction**
- Stun gun, electrical, in-custody sudden deaths and, 877**
- Super Bowl championship, total versus cardiovascular death rates in the same city during a losing versus winning, 1647**
- Surgeons, cardiac**
- higher and lower quality, for coronary artery bypass grafting, racial and ethnic disparities in access to, 1682
- interpretations by cardiac pathologist of valve structure among adults having isolated aortic valve replacement for aortic valve stenosis (\pm aortic regurgitation) compared with, 1139
- Surgery**
- for aortic valve repair in children, intra-operative epicardial three-dimensional echocardiography usefulness in, 852
- cardiac, for mitral stenosis, history of, 143
- noncardiac, outcome in patients with ventricular assist devices, 709
- Surgical revascularization. *See* Coronary artery bypass grafting**
- Survival**
- adenosine monophosphate deaminase-1 C34T allele effect on the requirement for donor inotropic support and incidence of early graft dysfunction after cardiac transplantation and, 1457
- after heart transplantation, heart rate usefulness as an independent predictor for, 1290
- five-year, body mass index in patients with ST-elevation myocardial infarction and, 435 (Readers' Comments)
- in patients >65 with heart failure, peak exercise oxygen consumption and the heart failure survival score usefulness to predict, 998

- prehospital triage effect in patients with ST-elevation myocardial infarction on revascularization times, left ventricular function, and, 907
- Systolic function, measured by left ventricular ejection fraction, in combination with diastolic function by early transmitral flow velocity/early diastolic velocity of mitral annulus to predict prognosis in patients with heart failure, 1275
- Takotsubo cardiomyopathy
 clinical characteristics and four-year outcomes of patients in the Rhode Island Takotsubo Cardiomyopathy Registry, 1015
 two-dimensional speckle tracking echocardiography usefulness for assessment of, 1020
- Taser deployment, in-custody sudden deaths and, 877
- TAXUS ARRIVE Program, two-year results in patients with medically treated diabetes mellitus, 1663
- TAXUS-Cypher: What is Your Real-world Experience (TC-WYRE), one year outcomes for sirolimus-eluting stents versus paclitaxel-eluting stents, 930
- TAXUS IV, V, and VI, integrated intravascular ultrasound analysis of predictors of edge restenosis after bare-metal or paclitaxel-eluting stents, 501
- Tei index, left ventricular dysfunction detection in normal ejection fraction patients with mitral regurgitation before mitral valve surgery using, 1011
- Telmisartan, ramipril effects on high-sensitivity C-reactive protein and endothelial progenitor cells after acute coronary syndrome versus, 1500
- Testosterone, ventricular repolarization in hypogonadic men and, 887
- Tetralogy of Fallot, repaired or corrected
 accuracy of axial slices versus short-axis slices for measuring ventricular volumes by cardiac magnetic resonance in patients with, 1764
 adverse left ventricular mechanics in adults with, 420
- Thrombocytopenia, in patients with an acute coronary syndrome (from the Global Registry of Acute Coronary Events [GRACE]), 175
- Thrombolysis, safety and benefit of early elective percutaneous coronary intervention for acute myocardial infarction after successful therapy for, 1333
- Thrombolysis in Myocardial Infarction (TIMI) risk score and mortality in patients with advanced chronic kidney disease and on dialysis, 1513
- Thrombosis
 obstructive prosthetic valve, platelet reactivity in patients with history of, 1760
 stent
 acute and subacute, clopidogrel loading dose tailored according to platelet reactivity monitoring to prevent, 5
 after drug-eluting stent implantation after clopidogrel cessation, temporal nature of, 801
 drug-eluting, relation of cytochrome P450 2C19 loss-of-function polymorphism to occurrence of, 806
 late, cost-effectiveness of drug-eluting stents including the economic impact of, 338
 primary percutaneous coronary intervention effectiveness for, 913
 prognostic influence of diabetes mellitus on long-term clinical outcomes of drug-eluting stent implantation in Asian patients and, 646
- Time interval between onset of early transmitral flow velocity and onset of early diastolic velocity (E/E' ratio), diastolic function measured by, in combination with systolic function measured by left ventricular ejection fraction to predict patients with heart failure, 1275
- Tirofiban, left ventricular function after ST-elevation myocardial infarction in patients treated with primary percutaneous coronary intervention and abciximab or (from the Facilitated Angioplasty with Tirofiban or Abciximab [FATA] Trial), 785
- Tissue Doppler imaging. *See* Doppler imaging
- Transient ischemic attacks, patent foramen ovale morphology with stroke versus, 124
- Transient left ventricular apical ballooning syndrome. *See* Takotsubo cardiomyopathy
- Triage, prehospital, revascularization times, left ventricular function, and survival in patients with ST-elevation myocardial infarction and, 907
- Tricuspid valve, replacement in Ebstein anomaly, porcine bioprosthetic versus mechanical prosthetic for, 555
- Troponin, high-sensitive assays, clinical dilemma of positive results of, 1332 (Readers' Comments)
- Troponin I
 rise after pacemaker implantation at the time of "universal definition of myocardial infarction," 1061
 small rise after a successful elective percutaneous coronary intervention of a native artery, prognostic significance of, 639, 1622 (Readers' Comments)
- Troponin T
 admission vs. peak, prognosis for ST-elevation myocardial infarction patients receiving primary percutaneous coronary intervention and, 1331 (Readers' Comments)
 prognostic value for patients presenting to hospital with acute chest pain of glycogen phosphorylase, heart fatty acid-binding protein, and, 22
 prognostic value in patients with acute heart failure, cystatin C, N-terminal pro-B-type natriuretic peptide and, 1753
- 22q11 microdeletions, prenatal testing for isolated vascular ring and, 416
- Type D personality, kidney dysfunction usefulness for prediction of interpatient variability in inflammatory activation in chronic heart failure and, 399
- Ultrasound
 hand-carried, usefulness to predict elevated left ventricular filling pressure, 246
 intravascular. *See* Intravascular ultrasound
 prenatal diagnosis of isolated vascular ring using, 416
 in vivo virtual histology–intravascular imaging plaque characterization using, impact of gender and age on (from the global Virtual Histology Intravascular Ultrasound [VH-IVUS] Registry), 1210
- Universal Definition of Myocardial Infarction criteria, overdiagnosis of myocardial infarction potential and, 588
- Uric acid, inflammation, progressive renal allograft dysfunction and post-transplant cardiovascular risk association with, 867
- U.S. Food and Drug Administration, extrapolation of study results in the device approval process of, 1323 (Editorial)
- Validation, of quantitative automated assessment of myocardial perfusion at cardiac catheterization, 895 (Readers' Comments)
- Valves, prosthetic. *See also* Prosthetics
 obstructive thrombosis of, platelet reactivity in patients with history of, 1760
- Valvuloplasty, balloon mitral, for palliation of mitral stenosis after repair of atrioventricular canal defects, effectiveness of, 1770
- Vascular disease, peripheral, good books appearing in 2008 on, 1180 (From the Editor)
- Vascular ring, isolated, prenatal diagnosis and outcome of, 416
- Vascular surgery, major, long-term outcome of prophylactic coronary revascularization in cardiac high-risk patients undergoing (from the Randomized DECREASE-V Pilot Study), 897
- Ventricular assist devices, noncardiac surgery outcome in patients with, 709
- Ventricular dysfunction. *See* Left ventricular dysfunction
- Ventricular dyssynchrony. *See* Left ventricular dyssynchrony; Right ventricular dyssynchrony
- Ventricular remodeling. *See* Left ventricular remodeling
- Ventricular repolarization, in hypogonadic men, testosterone effects on, 887
- Ventricular sense response, aortic velocity-time intervals in biventricular pacing during a ventricular sensed event and, 1741
- Ventricular septal defect, large, pericardial effusions in children with, 272
- Ventricular septal motion, paradoxical, mechanism of, after coronary artery bypass grafting, 212
- Ventricular tachyarrhythmia, in hemodynamically unstable hospitalized patients in China, Wenchuan earthquake effect on, 994
- Virtual Histology Intravascular Ultrasound (VH-IVUS) Registry, impact of gender and age on in vivo virtual histology–intravascular ultrasound imaging plaque characterization, 1210
- Vitamin E, plasma levels of, acute myocardial infarction effect on erythrocytic glutathione peroxidase 1 activity and, 471
- VYMET Study, lipid-altering efficacy and safety of ezetimibe/simvastatin versus atorvastatin in patients with hypercholesterolemia and the metabolic syndrome, 1694
- Waist circumference. *See also* Obesity
 metabolic syndrome prevalence and site of measurement of, 1716
- Warfarin, differential use for secondary stroke prevention in patients with various types of atrial fibrillation, 227

- Weight change, subsequent outcomes in patients hospitalized with acute decompensated heart failure and, 76
- Wenchuan earthquake in China, hemodynamically unstable ventricular tachyarrhythmia in hospitalized patients and, 994
- White blood cell count
- atherosclerotic progression in patients with previous coronary artery bypass grafting and (from the Post CABG Trial), 328
 - plasma levels of, primary stent placement for acute myocardial infarction, combined prognostic utility of plasma glucose, glomerular filtration rate and, 322
- Whites. *See* Caucasians; European Americans
- Women. *See also* Gender differences
- postmenopausal, false-positive stress echocardiograms as forme fruste variety of apical ballooning syndrome in, 1434
- World Health Organization, metabolic syndrome prevalence and complications in Korean subjects as defined by Adult Treatment Panel versus International Diabetes Foundation versus, 1732
- World Wide Web, The *AJC* and, 1042 (Editorial)