

- Abciximab**  
 clinical and angiographic restenosis in patients with non-ST-segment elevation acute coronary syndromes and, 1226  
 comparison of coronary flow reserve versus fractional flow reserve in patients with versus without diabetes mellitus having elective percutaneous coronary intervention and (from the PREDICT Trial), 796
- ACE inhibitors.** *See* Angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors
- Acute coronary syndromes (ACS)**  
 absence of, cardiac troponin I elevation in hospitalized patients and, 1384  
 atrial fibrillation after in Asians versus whites, meta-analysis comparing reported frequency of, 506  
 blood pressure at hospital discharge after, long-term survival and, 1239  
 cytochrome p450 polymorphisms and platelet reactivity after treatment with clopidogrel in, 1088  
 non-ST-segment elevation  
   abciximab and clinical and angiographic restenosis in, 1226  
   high-risk, necrotic core and its ratio to dense calcium as predictors of, 573  
   international variation in the use of blood transfusion in patients with, 25  
   management and treatment of, 1580 (Editor's Roundtable)  
   quantitative versus qualitative ST-segment depression for risk stratification usefulness in, 919  
 persistent symptoms of depression usefulness to predict physical health status 12 months after, 15  
 plasma adiponectin, high-sensitivity C-reactive protein, and coronary plaque components in patients with, 1  
 subsequent atorvastatin therapy and pregnancy-associated plasma protein-A elevation in patients with, 35  
 three-vessel virtual histology intravascular ultrasound analysis of frequency and distribution of thin-cap fibroatheromas in patients with stable angina pectoris or, 568
- Acute myocardial infarction.** *See also* ST-segment elevation myocardial infarction  
 adiponectin usefulness to predict myocardial salvage after successful reperfusion in patients with, 1712  
 American Heart Association Get With the Guidelines Program-based clinical pathway effect on referral and enrollment into cardiac rehabilitation after, 1084  
 arterial remodeling after, 1521 (Readers' Comments)  
 comparison of in-hospital mortality in Switzerland with admission during routine duty hours versus admission during out of hours (Insight Into the AMIS Plus Registry), 422  
 comparison of necropsy findings with MB isoenzyme of creatine kinase mass and serum troponin I levels in, 311  
 eighteen year (1985–2002) analysis of incidence, mortality, and cardiac procedure outcomes in patients  $\geq 65$  years of age with, 930  
 length of hospital stay relation to postdischarge mortality with, 428  
 in nonagenarians, outcomes of, 1379  
 non-ST-elevation, recurrence of atrial fibrillation relation to left atrial abnormality after, 30  
 in patients with and without diabetes mellitus, renal function and cardiovascular risk comparison after, 925  
 percutaneous coronary intervention–thrombolytic predictive instrument to assist choosing between immediate thrombolytic therapy versus delayed primary percutaneous coronary intervention for, 790  
 percutaneous intrapericardial fibrin-glue injection therapy for left ventricular free wall rupture secondary to, 419  
 variation and temporal trends in the use of diagnostic testing during hospitalization by age, gender, race, and geography for (the Atherosclerosis Risk In Communities Study), 1219
- ADHERE (Acute Decompensated Heart Failure National Registry),** B-type natriuretic peptide and cardiac troponin levels usefulness for in-hospital mortality predictions, 231
- Adhesion molecules,** enhanced external counterpulsation effect in patients with angina pectoris and angiographic coronary artery disease on inflammatory cytokines and, 300
- Adiponectin**  
 baseline plasma levels, as predictor of left ventricular systolic dysfunction in patients referred for coronary angiography, 1073  
 plasma levels of, high-sensitivity C-reactive protein, and coronary plaque components in patients with acute coronary syndrome, 1  
 to predict myocardial salvage after successful reperfusion in patients with acute myocardial infarction, usefulness of, 1712
- Adults.** *See also* Aged  
 atrial arrhythmia predictors after device closure of secundum type atrial septal defects in, 683  
 Australian, with elevated C-reactive protein, prevalence and risk factor correlates in, 193  
 with congenital cardiac disease, management of emergencies in, 521  
 with coronary heart disease, physical activity recommendations in the United States and, 557  
 oximetry inaccuracies in identifying intracardiac left-to-right shunts location in, 245  
 relatively young, relation of left ventricular hypertrophy (eccentric or concentric) and childhood risk factors in (from the Bogalusa Heart Study), 1621  
 stable, with wide complex tachycardia, diagnosis and initial management of, 1456  
 without structural heart disease, exercise-induced polymorphic ventricular tachycardia in, 1142  
 young, cardiac magnetic resonance imaging combined with low-dose dobutamine stress to detect abnormal ventricular stress response after Fontan operation at young age in, 1657
- Aged**  
 acute myocardial infarction in nonagenarians, 1379  
 eighteen year (1985–2002) analysis in patients  $\geq 65$  years of age with acute myocardial infarction of incidence, mortality, and cardiac procedure outcomes, 930  
 gender differences in management and prognosis of myocardial infarction among patients  $\geq 65$  years, 1531  
 high-risk patients  $>70$  years of age with aortic valvuloplasty and percutaneous coronary intervention versus aortic valvuloplasty alone, comparison of outcomes in, 1309  
 left atrial reservoir function as potent marker in persons  $\geq 65$  years of age for first atrial fibrillation or flutter, 1626  
 70 to 99 years old, coronary artery calcium, carotid artery wall thickness, and cardiovascular disease outcomes in, 186
- Age factors**  
 early reverse left atrial remodeling after mitral valve surgery and, 374  
 microalbuminuria versus metabolic syndrome usefulness as predictor of cardiovascular disease in women and men  $>40$  years of age (from the Rancho Bernardo Study), 1275  
 variation and temporal trends in the use of diagnostic testing during hospitalization for acute myocardial infarction by gender, race, geography, and (the Atherosclerosis Risk In Communities Study), 1219
- Albuminuria,** relation to left ventricular mass (from the HyperGEN Study), 212
- Alcohol septal ablation.** *See also* Percutaneous transluminal septal myocardial ablation  
 for hypertrophic cardiomyopathy, serial evaluations of infarct size and effects of the changes on clinical status and left ventricular outflow pressure gradients after, 1321
- Ambulatory patients,** with advanced heart failure, prognostic evaluation of, 1291
- American College of Cardiology/American Heart Association lesion morphology classification,** modified, for clinical outcome after sirolimus-eluting stent placement, prognostic value of (results of the Prospective Multicenter German Cypher Registry), 477
- American Heart Association**  
 factors associated with lipid-lowering discharge drug prescriptions for hospitalized patients with coronary artery disease (from the Get With the Guidelines Database), 1242

- Get With the Guidelines Program-based clinical pathway effect on referral and enrollment into cardiac rehabilitation after acute myocardial infarction, 1084
- AMI. *See* Acute myocardial infarction
- Amplatzer, for patent foramen ovale closure, comparison of CardioSEAL-STARflex versus Helex Occluder versus, 1353
- Amyloidosis  
light-chain, with echocardiographic features of hypertrophic cardiomyopathy, 674  
systemic, evidence of impaired left ventricular systolic function by Doppler myocardial imaging in patients with no evidence of cardiac involvement by standard two-dimensional and Doppler echocardiography and, 1039
- Anatomy  
of cardiac venous system  
noninvasive imaging with 64-slice multi-slice computed tomography of, and noninvasive assessment of left ventricular dyssynchrony by 3-dimensional tissue synchronization imaging in patients with heart failure scheduled for cardiac resynchronization therapy, 1023  
visualization using cardiac magnetic resonance, 407  
of coronary artery bypass graft, knowledge of, and contrast, fluoroscopy, and catheter use in diagnostic coronary angiography, 1729
- Anemia  
as independent predictor of perioperative and long-term cardiovascular outcome in elective vascular surgery patients, 1196  
in patients hospitalized with heart failure, relation to morbidity and mortality of (from the OPTIMIZE-HF Registry), 223
- Aneurysms  
aortic  
diabetes and, 1680 (Readers' Comments)  
thoracic or abdominal, atherosclerotic profile differences between patients with, 696  
left ventricular, due to traumatic cardiac rupture in a child, 413
- Angina, vasospastic, multidetector computed tomography in patients with chest pain at rest and no significant coronary stenosis and, 1519 (Readers' Comments)
- Angina pectoris  
atherosclerotic risk factors in the Multisite Cardiac Lifestyle Intervention Program and, 911  
enhanced external counterpulsation effect on inflammatory cytokines and adhesion molecules in patients with angiographic coronary artery disease and, 300  
stable  
low response to clopidogrel and periprocedural myonecrosis in patients undergoing elective coronary stenting for, 1700  
percutaneous coronary intervention effect on coronary blood flow at rest in myocardial sites remote from the intervention site in patients with, 776  
three-vessel virtual histology intravascular ultrasound analysis of frequency and distribution of thin-cap fibroatheromas in patients with acute coronary syndrome or, 568
- Angiography. *See* Coronary angiography
- AngioJet, rheolytic thrombectomy for acute pulmonary embolism, early and long-term clinical results of, 252
- Angioplasty. *See* Coronary angioplasty
- Angioscopy, in vivo comparison of optical coherence tomography for the evaluation of coronary plaque characteristics and, 471
- Angiotensin-converting enzyme (ACE) inhibitors  
and angiotensin receptor blocker combination therapy effect on heart failure mortality and morbidity, 744 (Readers' Comments)  
prognostic impact in diastolic heart failure of, 639  
survival in patients  $\geq 65$  years of age with heart failure and preserved left ventricular systolic function, effect of beta blockers, statins and, 217
- Angiotensin II receptor blockers, and angiotensin-converting enzyme combination therapy effect on heart failure mortality and morbidity, 744 (Readers' Comments)
- Anti-cardiolipin antibodies, endothelial function in patients with coronary artery disease and, 1094
- Antiretroviral therapy, subclinical cardiac abnormalities in human immunodeficiency virus-infected men receiving, 1213
- Antithrombotic therapy, for non-ST-segment elevation acute coronary syndromes management and treatment, 1580 (Editor's Roundtable)
- Aorta  
ascending, diagnosis by two-dimensional echocardiography versus 64-multislice cardiac computed tomography of increases in, 119  
descending, increased Doppler velocities due to aortic regurgitation in, 417 (Reader's Comments)
- Aortic aneurysms. *See* Aneurysms, aortic
- Aortic arch, laterality, detected by echocardiography, aberrant subclavian artery and, 677
- Aortic coarctation, isolated, surgical repair of, exercise capacity and exercise hypertension after, 1777
- Aortic dissection, acute Type B, fibrinogen/fibrin degradation product usefulness to predict poor one-year outcome of medically treated patients with, 1341
- Aortic regurgitation, increased Doppler velocities in the descending aorta due to, 417 (Reader's Comments)
- Aortic valve  
asymptomatic stenosis, left atrial volume in patients with (the Simvastatin and Ezetimibe in Aortic Stenosis Study), 1030  
asymptomatic stenosis, left ventricular structure and stress-corrected systolic function in men and women with (a SEAS Substudy), 510  
stenosis, functional differences of left ventricular hypertrophy induced by either arterial hypertension or, 1493  
surgery or mitral valve and/or coronary surgery, determinants of pacemaker dependency with long-term follow-up after, 203
- Aortic valvuloplasty, in high-risk patients  $>70$  years of age, comparison of outcomes with aortic valvuloplasty and percutaneous coronary intervention versus, 1309
- Arrhythmias  
atrial, (atrial fibrillation or flutter) dofetilide after coronary artery bypass grafting for prevention of, 1574  
atrial, predictors after device closure of secundum type atrial septal defects in adults of, 683  
gender differences in electrophysiology and, 1291  
good books appearing in 2007 and in early 2008 on, 1066  
mechanism of, ladder diagram history and, 1801  
subsequent to uncomplicated ventricular conduction blocks in a community-based population (Olmsted County, Minnesota), 102  
ventricular, sleep-disordered breathing in patients without heart failure and, 882
- Arterial Revascularization Therapies Study Part II, body mass index impact on one-year clinical outcome of patients undergoing multivessel revascularization with sirolimus-eluting stents, 1550
- Asians, atrial fibrillation after acute coronary syndromes in whites versus, meta-analysis comparing reported frequency of, 506
- Aspirin  
antiplatelet effect and pharmacodynamic interaction of six non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs in healthy volunteers with, 1060  
desensitization in patients undergoing percutaneous coronary interventions with stent implantation, 786  
plus clopidogrel, meta-analysis of efficacy and safety as compared to antiplatelet monotherapy for the prevention of vascular events, 960
- Assessment of Cardioversion Using Transesophageal Echocardiography (ACUTE) II Randomized Multicenter Study, enoxaparin cost compared with unfractionated heparin in atrial fibrillation patients undergoing transesophageal echocardiography-guided cardioversion, 338
- Asthma, adult-onset, relation to coronary heart disease and stroke of, 1247
- Atherosclerosis  
differences in patient profiles with thoracic versus abdominal aortic aneurysms and, 696  
metabolic syndrome and quantity of coronary plaques in, 1127  
regression, intravascular ultrasound after high-dose statin therapy of, 967 (Editor's Roundtable)  
risk factors in the Multisite Cardiac Lifestyle Intervention Program, angina pectoris and, 911  
subclinical  
inflammatory markers in healthy postmenopausal women and progression of (from the Estrogen in the Prevention of Atherosclerosis Trial), 1131  
screening for, 1805

- Atherosclerosis Risk in Communities Study  
heart failure incidence and survival, 1016
- Atherosclerosis Risk In Communities Study, variation and temporal trends in the use of diagnostic testing during hospitalization for acute myocardial infarction by age, gender, race, and geography, 1219
- Atorvastatin  
maximal doses of rosuvastatin effects on small dense low-density lipoprotein cholesterol levels versus, 315  
pregnancy-associated protein-A elevation in patients with acute coronary syndromes and subsequent therapy with, 35  
twice a week (10 mg), ezetimibe effectiveness alone or in combination with, for statin intolerant high-risk patients, 483
- Atrial fibrillation  
after acute coronary syndromes in Asians versus whites, meta-analysis comparing reported frequency of, 506  
collagen type I degradation in patients with coronary artery disease and, effect of statins on, 199  
echocardiographic assessment of left ventricular diastolic function and filling pressure in, 1759  
enoxaparin cost compared with unfractionated heparin in patients undergoing transesophageal echocardiography-guided cardioversion with (from Assessment of Cardioversion Using Transesophageal Echocardiography [ACUTE] II Randomized Multicenter Study), 338  
frequency of helicobacter pylori seropositivity and C-reactive protein increase in patients undergoing coronary angiography for, 848  
frequency of recurrence within 48 hours after ablation and long-term outcome impact, 843  
heart failure in high-risk hypertension and, impact of new-onset diabetes mellitus on (from the VALUE Trial), 634  
inflammation, diabetes mellitus, and, 1681 (Readers' Comments)  
in-hospital, rhythm versus rate control in management of, 1134  
ischemic stroke recurrence prediction and intensity variation in the left atrial appendage with contrast echocardiography in patients with, 1630  
left atrial function as determined by real-time three-dimensional echocardiography study after radiofrequency catheter ablation for, 1281  
or flutter, left atrial reservoir function as potent marker in persons  $\geq$  65 years of age for first, 1626  
persistent, acute effects and long-term outcome of pulmonary vein isolation in combination with electrogram-guided substrate ablation for, 332  
persistent, C-reactive protein and immediate success of electrical cardioversion in, 1749  
recurrence of, left atrial abnormality after non-ST-elevation acute myocardial infarction and, 30  
3-dimensional computed tomography of prevalence and characterization of pulmonary vein variants in patients with, 1638
- Atrial septal defect  
incidence, timing, and predictive factors of new-onset migraine headache attack after transcatheter closure of patent foramen ovale or, 688  
ostium primum, echocardiographic evaluation and surgical implications common atrioventricular canal defects with absent or diminutive, 1648  
secundum type, atrial arrhythmia predictors after device closure in adults of, 683  
secundum type, device dislocation, early after percutaneous closure of, probably due to paroxysmal coughing, 548
- Atrioventricular canal defects, common, with absent or diminutive ostium primum defect, echocardiographic evaluation and surgical implications of, 1648
- Bare-metal stents  
for de novo coronary artery narrowings, clinical outcomes after heterogeneous overlap stenting with drug-eluting stents and, 58  
long term outcomes in the treatment of saphenous vein graft disease with drug-eluting stents versus (results from the REgistro Regionale AngiopLastiche Emilia-Romagna Registry), 947  
meta-analysis of volumetric intravascular ultrasound in patients with versus without diabetes mellitus and paclitaxel-eluting stents versus, 1263  
sirolimus-eluting stents comparison of effectiveness and safety in patients with diabetes mellitus versus (from the Italian Multicenter Randomized DES-SERT Study), 1560
- stent thrombosis rates in drug-eluting stents versus (from a large Australian multicenter registry), 1716
- Bazett correction formula, role in short QT syndrome in a single family, electrocardiographic biomarkers of ventricular repolarisation and, 855
- Beta adrenergic blocking agents (beta blockers)  
survival in patients  $\geq$ 65 years of age with heart failure and preserved left ventricular systolic function, effect of angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors, statins and, 217  
for systolic chronic heart failure, effect of magnitude of heart rate reduction on clinical outcomes in, 861
- Biological prosthetic valves, infective endocarditis management with, 1174
- Biomarkers  
cardiac, cocaine effect on, 744 (Readers' Comments)  
electrocardiographic, of ventricular repolarisation in a single family of short QT syndrome, Bazett correction formula role and, 855  
inflammatory  
acute mental stress and exercise effects in patients with coronary artery disease and healthy controls on, 767  
progression of subclinical atherosclerosis in healthy postmenopausal women and (from the Estrogen in the Prevention of Atherosclerosis Trial), 1131  
pregnancy-associated plasma protein A in ST-elevation myocardial infarction as, 1389
- Blood pressure  
exercise, and incident cardiovascular disease risk (from the Framingham Heart Study), 1614  
at hospital discharge after an acute coronary syndrome, long-term survival and, 1239  
pulmonary arterial systolic, usefulness to predict pulmonary arterial wedge pressure in patients with normal left ventricular systolic function, 1673  
systolic, prognostic significance during exercise stress testing of, 1518 (Readers' Comments), *Reply*, 1518
- Blood transfusion, international variation in use in patients with non-ST-segment acute coronary syndromes of, 25
- Blood urea nitrogen, long-term mortality in patients with heart failure and, 1643  
BNP. *See* Natriuretic peptide, B-type
- Body mass index  
impact on one-year clinical outcome of patients undergoing multivessel revascularization with sirolimus-eluting stents (from the Arterial Revascularization Therapies Study Part II), 1550  
prognostic value of ventilatory efficiency relation in heart failure patients to, 348
- Body weight  
burden in obesity of, relation of vascular endothelial dysfunction to, 98  
selection for echocardiographic assessment of subclinical left ventricular dysfunction in obese patients, use of insulin resistance and, 1334
- Bogalusa Heart Study, relation of left ventricular hypertrophy (eccentric or concentric) and childhood risk factors in relatively young adulthood, 1621
- Bone mineral density, coronary heart disease frequency and, 1103, 1680 (Readers' Comments)
- Bosentan, cardiac magnetic resonance imaging of changes in right ventricular structure and function in pulmonary arterial hypertension patients treated with, 1669
- Brachial artery vasodilator function, in Framingham Offspring participants without clinical evidence of cardiovascular disease, metabolic syndrome, insulin resistance and, 82
- Bradycardias, daytime, high risk features of sleep apnea and, 1147
- Bronchial artery embolization for recurrent hemoptysis with pulmonary arterial hypertension, 1064
- Brown, Robert William ("Bobby"), MD, interview with, 715
- Bundle branch block, pattern type and mortality in hospitalized patients with heart failure, 1303
- CABG. *See* Coronary artery bypass grafting
- CAD. *See* Coronary artery disease
- Calcium  
abdominal artery, detection by plain lumbar radiographs, prediction of intermittent claudication, ischemic stroke, and other cardiovascular disease and, 326  
coronary artery

- carotid artery wall thickness, and cardiovascular disease outcomes in adults 70 to 99 years old, 186
- dense, ratio to necrotic core, as predictors of non-ST-segment elevation acute coronary syndrome, 573
- noncontrast computed tomography of, as gatekeeper for myocardial perfusion positron emission tomography in patients admitted to the chest pain unit, 149
- patient visualization by electron beam computed tomography of, changes in beneficial lifestyle behaviors and, 999
- with score higher than 400, relation to coronary stenoses detected using multidetector computed tomography and to traditional cardiovascular risk factors of, 1444
- subclinical atherosclerosis screening using, 1805
- California Coronary Artery Bypass Graft Surgery Outcomes Reporting Program, chronic kidney disease severity in nonemergent patients as risk factor for operative mortality, 1269
- Carcinoid heart disease**
- carcinoid syndrome at a single institution and, 378
- prevalence of patent foramen ovale and usefulness of percutaneous closure device in, 1035
- Carcinoid syndrome**, analysis of 150 patients seen in a single year at one institution in the first decade of the twenty-first century with, 378
- Cardiac arrest**, sudden, in hypertrophic cardiomyopathy in the absence of conventional criteria for high risk status, 544
- Cardiac catheterization**
- laboratory, prehospital 12-lead electrocardiogram in ST-segment elevation acute myocardial infarction patients and activation of, 158
- for non-ST-segment elevation acute coronary syndromes management and treatment, 1580 (Editor's Roundtable)
- para-aneurysmal saline injection for femoral artery pseudo-aneurysm after, 1418
- timing of, and contrast media amount in acute renal failure after cardiac surgery, 1112
- Cardiac death**, sudden. *See also* Mortality
- heart rate during exercise in asymptomatic men, all-cause mortality and, 1437
- in hypertrophic cardiomyopathy in the absence of conventional criteria for high risk status, 544
- in patients with stable coronary artery disease, preserved left ventricular systolic function and, 457
- Cardiac events.** *See also* Cardiovascular events
- adverse, pulmonary vascular resistance noninvasive estimate usefulness in patients with stable coronary artery disease to predict mortality, heart failure and (from the Heart and Soul Study), 762
- after myocardial infarction, gender differences in electrocardiographic parameters and their association with, 20
- in Chinese population with previous myocardial infarction, Xuezhikang and, 1689
- major adverse, sirolimus- or paclitaxel-eluting stent implantation in patients with insulin-treated diabetes mellitus and risk of, 1253
- in on-duty male firefighters in the United States, predictors of, 585
- treatment-related, baseline lipids and C-reactive protein as predictors in women receiving menopausal hormone therapy of, 1599
- Cardiac magnetic resonance.** *See* Magnetic resonance imaging, cardiac
- Cardiac rehabilitation**
- American Heart Association Get With the Guidelines Program-based clinical pathway effect on referral and enrollment after acute myocardial infarction into, 1084
- in postinfarction patients, myocardial perfusion reserve and, 1395
- supervised, exercise training effect on prognostic variables from the exercise tolerance test, 1403
- Cardiac resynchronization therapy**
- mechanical dyssynchrony effect on left ventricular rotational mechanics and, 1163
- noninvasive imaging of cardiac venous anatomy with 64-slice multi-slice computed tomography and noninvasive assessment of left ventricular dyssynchrony by 3-dimensional tissue synchronization imaging in patients with heart failure scheduled for, 1023
- prognostic value of electrocardiographic measurements before and after device implantation in patients with heart failure due to ischemic or nonischemic cardiomyopathy, 359
- pulmonary artery pressure by echocardiography usefulness to predict outcome in heart failure patients receiving, 238
- reverse of left ventricular volumetric and structural remodeling in heart failure patients treated with, 651
- usefulness in doxorubicin-induced cardiomyopathy management, 1371
- Cardiac valve replacement**, stroke incidence, imaging analysis, and early and late outcomes after, 1472
- Cardiac venous system**, visualization using cardiac magnetic resonance of, 407
- Cardiogenic shock**, prognostic value of admission myeloperoxidase levels in patients with ST-segment elevation myocardial infarction and, 1537
- Cardiology**, living wills and therapeutic remorselessness in, 553 (Readers' Comments)
- Cardiomyopathy**
- doxorubicin-induced, cardiac resynchronization therapy usefulness in management of, 1371
- hypertrophic (*See* Hypertrophic cardiomyopathy)
- idiopathic dilated
- in children, evaluation of mechanical dyssynchrony and associated clinical outcomes for, 1191
- risk stratification assessed by combined lung and heart iodine-123 metaiodobenzylguanidine uptake in patients with, 1482
- ischemic
- dietary n-3 polyunsaturated fatty acids and inducibility of ventricular tachycardia in, 758
- ischemic or nonischemic, prognostic value of electrocardiographic measurements before and after cardiac resynchronization device implantation in patients with heart failure due to, 359
- stress (Takotsubo), electrocardiogram patterns, troponin levels, and thrombolysis in myocardial infarction frame count in patients with ST-segment elevation anterior wall myocardial infarction versus, 1723
- CardioSEAL Septal Occluder**, transcatheter closure of patent foramen ovale with, causes of recurrent focal neurologic events after, 1487
- CardioSEAL-STARflex**, for patent foramen ovale closure, comparison of Amplatzer versus Helex Occluder versus, 1353
- Cardiothoracic ratio**, morbidity and mortality association in chronic heart failure with, propensity-matched study of, 343
- Cardiovascular disease**
- association of traditional risk factors with death across 0 to 10, 10 to 20, and >20 years follow-up in men and women, 89
- coronary artery calcium, carotid artery wall thickness in adults 70 to 99 years old and, 186
- detection of abdominal aortic calcific deposits by plain lumbar radiographs, prediction of intermittent claudication, ischemic stroke, and, 326
- emerging risk factors, mortality risk in chronic kidney disease and, 1741
- good books appearing in 2007 and in early 2008 on, 1066
- incident risk of, exercise blood pressure and (from the Framingham Heart Study), 1614
- increased risk of, usefulness of increased skin cholesterol to identify individuals with (from the Predictor of Advanced Subclinical Atherosclerosis Study), 986
- individual and cumulative risks of, dobutamine stress echocardiography of coronary flow reserve and, 1694
- microalbuminuria versus metabolic syndrome usefulness as predictor in women and men >40 years of age of (from the Rancho Bernardo Study), 1275
- middle-aged men without, usefulness of chronotropic incompetence in response to exercise as a predictor of myocardial infarction in, 992
- Olympic Games in China and, 542 (Editorial)
- renal function after acute myocardial infarction in patients with/without diabetes mellitus compared to risk of, 925
- risk, male veterans with rheumatoid arthritis and, 1201
- risk, models for describing relations among the various statins, low-density lipoprotein cholesterol lowering, pleiotropic effects and, 1009
- risk assessment and management, expanded versus standard lipid panels in, 828 (Editor's Roundtable)

- Cardiovascular events. *See also* Cardiac events  
meta-analysis of clopidogrel plus aspirin efficacy and safety as compared to antiplatelet monotherapy for the prevention of, 960
- Cardiovascular magnetic resonance. *See* Magnetic resonance imaging, cardiovascular
- Cardioversion  
electrical in persistent atrial fibrillation, C-reactive protein and immediate success of, 1749  
transesophageal echocardiography-guided, enoxaparin versus unfractionated heparin cost in patients undergoing, from Assessment of Cardioversion Using Transesophageal Echocardiography (ACUTE) II Randomized Multicenter Study, 338
- Cardioverter-defibrillators  
hospitalization trends in the United States, 1990–2005 for implantation of, 1753  
implantable  
mortality rates and clinical predictors of survival after implantation of, 861  
role in methadone-induced long QT syndrome, 209
- Carotid artery wall thickness, coronary artery calcium, and cardiovascular disease outcomes in adults 70 to 99 years old, 186
- Celecoxib, effect on restenosis after coronary angioplasty with a Taxus stent trial, hypertension and, 1068 (Readers' Comments)
- Cerivastatin, gemfibrozil and fenofibrate relative safety in absence of concomitant use with, 95
- CHD. *See* Coronary heart disease
- Chest pain  
acute, limitations of clinical history for evaluation of patients with non-diagnostic electrocardiogram, normal troponin and, 613  
in patients at rest with no significant coronary stenosis, multidetector computed tomography diagnosis of vasospastic angina and, 1519 (Readers' Comments)
- Children. *See also* Congenital heart disease  
cardiac magnetic resonance imaging combined with low-dose dobutamine stress to detect abnormal ventricular stress response after Fontan operation at young age in, 1657  
frequency of spontaneous ventricular tachycardia in, 852  
identified by family screening with congenital long QT syndrome, 1756  
with idiopathic dilated cardiomyopathy, mechanical dyssynchrony evaluation and associated clinical outcomes for, 1191  
traumatic cardiac rupture and left ventricular aneurismal formation in, 413  
with valvular congenital aortic stenosis, frequency and degree of change of peak transvalvular pressure gradient determined by two Doppler echocardiographic examinations in, 393
- China, Olympic Games in, cardiovascular disease and, 542 (Editorial)
- Cholesterol  
good books appearing in 2007 and in early 2008 on, 1066  
high-density lipoprotein, left-sided infective endocarditis and, 1170  
increased skin content of, usefulness to identify individuals with increased cardiovascular risk (from the Predictor of Advanced Subclinical Atherosclerosis Study), 986  
low-density lipoprotein (*See* Low-density lipoprotein cholesterol)  
non-high-density lipoprotein  
comparison of safety and efficacy niacin extended release and simvastatin combination tablet versus simvastatin monotherapy in patients with increased (from the SEACOAST I Study), 1428  
relative atherogenicity and predictive value for coronary heart disease of, 1003  
total-high-density lipoprotein ratio, triglyceride-high-density lipoprotein ratio usefulness for predicting insulin resistance and cardiometabolic risk versus (from the Framingham Offspring Cohort), 497
- Cholesterol ester transfer protein, genetic variations and risk of incident nonfatal myocardial infarction and ischemic stroke and associations with interleukin-8, peroxisome proliferator activator receptor alpha, toll-like receptor 4, and, 1683
- Chronic kidney disease. *See* Kidney disease, chronic
- Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease  
C-reactive protein and interleukin-6 as predictors of outcomes in patients receiving pravastatin with, 530  
long-term outcome of patients hospitalized for heart failure and, 353
- Chronic total coronary occlusions, left ventricular function evaluation three years after percutaneous recanalization of, 179
- CLARITY-TIMI-28 Study, blood glucose association with angiographic and clinical outcomes among STEMI patients, 303
- Clinical trials  
controlled non-randomized, challenges of meta-analyses pooling, 743 (Readers' Comments)  
controlled randomized, meta-analysis of long-term outcomes of percutaneous coronary intervention with stenting versus coronary artery bypass grafting for multivessel coronary artery disease, 1259  
randomized, ezetimibe and statin combination therapy, review of side-effect profile in, 1606  
of sodium chloride and sodium chloride for prevention of contrast-induced nephropathy in patients undergoing emergent coronary procedures, 910 (Readers' Comments)
- Clopidogrel  
for acute coronary syndrome, cytochrome p450 polymorphisms and platelet reactivity after, 1088  
functional effects of high maintenance dosing in patients with inadequate platelet inhibition on standard dose treatment, 440  
low response assessed with point-of-care assay, relation to periprocedural myonecrosis in patients undergoing elective coronary stenting for stable angina pectoris, 1700  
plus aspirin, meta-analysis of efficacy and safety as compared to antiplatelet monotherapy for the prevention of vascular events, 960  
pretreatment effect on angiographic and clinical outcomes in patients undergoing primary percutaneous coronary intervention for ST-elevation acute myocardial infarction, 435
- Cocaine, cardiac biomarkers and, 744 (Readers' Comments)
- Coenzyme Q10, statin associated myopathy and depletion of, 1071 (Readers' Comments)
- Coffee drinking, coronary artery disease and, 825
- Cognitive errors, knowledge improvement and, 1513 (Editorial)
- Cohen, Lawrence Sorel, MD: a conversation with the Editor, 894
- Collagen type I, degradation in patients with coronary artery disease and atrial fibrillation, effect of statins on, 199
- Complex fractionated atrial electrographic catheter ablation, with pulmonary vein isolation for persistent atrial fibrillation, acute effects and long-term outcome of, 332
- Computed tomography. *See also* Coronary angiography  
electron beam, patient visualization of coronary calcium using, and changes in beneficial lifestyle behaviors, 999  
good books appearing in 2007 and in early 2008 on, 1066  
multidetector  
in patients with chest pain at rest and no significant coronary stenosis, vasospastic angina and, 1519 (Readers' Comments)  
multislice, coronary stenoses detected using, relation of coronary artery calcium score higher than 400 to traditional cardiovascular risk factors and to, 1444  
noncontrast, potential impact as gatekeeper for myocardial perfusion positron emission tomography in patients admitted to the chest pain unit of, 149  
single-photon emission  
infarct size comparison to troponin T and to creatine kinase in patients with ST-elevation myocardial infarction undergoing primary angioplasty, 753  
multislice computed tomography imaging of healed myocardial infarcts versus, 144
- 64-multislice cardiac  
anatomic correlates of a normal perfusion scan using, 40  
gated single-photon emission computed tomography for healed myocardial infarct imaging versus, 144  
noninvasive assessment of left ventricular dyssynchrony by 3-dimensional tissue synchronization imaging in patients scheduled for cardiac resynchronization therapy with heart failure, and noninvasive imaging of cardiac venous anatomy with, 1023  
prevalence of an increased ascending thoracic aorta diameter diagnosed by two-dimensional echocardiography versus, 119

- 64-slice multidetector  
evaluation of intracoronary stents in symptomatic patients with suspected in-stent restenosis using, 1567
- 64-slice  
assessment of changes in non-calcified atherosclerotic plaque volume in the left main and left anterior descending coronary arteries over time by, 579
- 3-dimensional  
prevalence and characterization of pulmonary vein size variants in patients with atrial fibrillation determined using, 1638
- Conduction disturbances. *See* Arrhythmias
- Congenital cardiac disease  
adults with, management of emergencies in, 521  
transposition of great arteries, mechanical right ventricular dyssynchrony in patients after atrial switch operation for, 874
- Congenital heart disease. *See also* Hypertrophic cardiomyopathy  
good books appearing in 2007 and in early 2008 on, 1066  
prevalence of migraine headaches in patients with, 396  
risk factors for in-hospital mortality during infective endocarditis in patients with, 114  
tricuspid valve malformations diagnosed during fetal life, prediction of outcome of, 1046
- Contact-to-balloon time, door-to-balloon time after initiation of a formalized data feedback in patients with ST-segment elevation myocardial infarction and, 46
- Coronary angiography  
for atrial fibrillation, C-reactive protein and helicobacter pylori seropositivity increase in, 848  
baseline adiponectin plasma levels as predictor of left ventricular systolic dysfunction in patients referred for, 1073  
diagnostic, coronary artery bypass graft anatomy knowledge and contrast, fluoroscopy, and catheter use in, 1729  
intravascular ultrasound assessment of coronary reference segment size in patients with Type 2 diabetes mellitus versus, 590  
metabolic syndrome impact after coronary intervention using bare metal stents or sirolimus-eluting stents on clinical events and, 1679 (Readers' Comments)
- 64-multislice computed tomographic  
anatomic correlates of a normal perfusion scan using, 40  
negative predictive value of stress testing in predicting obstructive coronary artery disease diagnosed by coronary angiography versus sensitivity, specificity, positive predictive value of, 774  
usefulness for diagnosing in-stent restenosis in native coronary arteries, 820
- Coronary angioplasty  
balloon, changes in unstable coronary atherosclerotic plaque composition after as determined by analysis of intravascular ultrasound radiofrequency, 173  
primary  
comparison of left ventricular ejection fraction and inducible ventricular tachycardia in ST-elevation myocardial infarction treated by thrombolysis versus, 153  
troponin T comparison to creatine kinase and to radionuclide cardiac imaging infarct size in ST-elevation myocardial infarction patients undergoing, 753  
restenosis after, hypertension and celecoxib effect with a Taxus stent trial on, 1068 (Readers' Comments)
- Coronary arteries  
intramural thrombus of, impact on tissue characterization accuracy by in vivo intravascular ultrasound radiofrequency data analysis, 1079  
left main and left anterior descending, assessment of changes in non-calcified atherosclerotic plaque volume over time by 64-slice computed tomography of, 579  
major, >70% diameter narrowing of one or more prevalence in patients with versus without mitral annular calcium in patients with clinically suspected coronary artery disease, 467  
native  
64-multislice computed tomographic coronary angiography usefulness for diagnosing in-stent restenosis in, 820  
long-term (>3 years) outcome and predictors of clinical events after insertion of sirolimus-eluting stent in one or more (from the Israeli Arm of the e-Cypher Registry), 953  
remodeling after acute myocardial infarction, 1521 (Readers' Comments)  
remodeling and coronary plaque rupture frequency, 1519 (Readers' Comments), *Reply*, 1519  
subclavian, aberrations detected by echocardiography, arch laterality and, 677  
thrombosis of, Herrick lecture on, 1510  
in vivo comparative study of linear versus geometrically correct three-dimensional reconstruction of, 263
- Coronary artery bypass grafting  
30-day mortality after percutaneous coronary intervention of unprotected left main coronary artery in 143 patients versus, 75  
contrast, fluoroscopy, and catheter use in coronary angiography with/without knowing anatomy of, 1729  
dofetilide for atrial tachyarrhythmias (atrial fibrillation or flutter) prevention after, 1574  
in men, usefulness of improvement in walking distance versus peak oxygen uptake in predicting prognosis after myocardial infarction and/or, 1418
- multivessel  
meta-analysis of four randomized controlled trials on long-term outcomes of percutaneous coronary intervention with stenting versus, 1259  
with sirolimus-eluting stents, body mass index impact on one-year clinical outcome of patients undergoing (from the Arterial Revascularization Therapies Study Part II), 1550  
percutaneous coronary intervention of severe unprotected left main coronary stenosis in matched patients versus, 169  
severity of chronic kidney disease in nonemergent patients in the California Coronary Artery Bypass Graft Surgery Outcomes Reporting Program, as risk factor for operative mortality, 1269
- Coronary artery disease  
acute mental stress and exercise effects on inflammatory markers in healthy controls and patients with, 767  
angiographic, enhanced external counterpulsation effect on inflammatory cytokines and adhesion molecules in patients with angina pectoris and, 300  
anti-cardiolipin antibodies and endothelial function in patients with, 1094  
clinically suspected, prevalence of >70% diameter narrowing of one or more major coronary arteries in patients with versus without mitral annular calcium and, 467  
coffee drinking and, 825  
collagen type I degradation in patients with atrial fibrillation and, effect of statins on, 199  
intravascular optical coherence tomography image wire system versus intravascular ultrasound for evaluation of, 562  
multivessel, meta-analysis of four randomized controlled trials on long-term outcomes of coronary artery bypass grafting versus percutaneous coronary intervention with stenting for, 1259  
myocardial perfusion versus function during accelerated high-dose dipyridamole magnetic resonance stress for the detection of, 8  
normal adenosine-stress cardiac magnetic resonance imaging in, prognostic value of, 1408  
obstructive, diagnosed by coronary angiography, comparison of sensitivity, specificity, positive predictive value, and negative predictive value of stress testing versus 64-multislice coronary computed tomography angiography in predicting, 774  
in patients hospitalized for, factors associated with discharge lipid-lowering drug prescription (from the Get With the Guidelines Database), 1242  
psoriasis, inflammation, and, 1119 (Editor's Roundtable)  
severity of, microalbuminuria influence on, 555 (Readers' Comments)  
stable, preserved left ventricular systolic function and sudden cardiac death in, 457  
stable, pulmonary vascular resistance noninvasive estimate usefulness to predict mortality, heart failure, and adverse cardiovascular events in patients with (from the Heart and Soul Study), 762
- Coronary artery wall thickness, left anterior descending, changes detected by high resolution transthoracic echocardiography in, 937

- Coronary blood flow, at rest in myocardial sites remote from the intervention site in patients with stable angina pectoris, percutaneous coronary intervention and, 776
- Coronary flow reserve  
 assessed by dobutamine stress echocardiography, individual and cumulative coronary risk factors and, 1694  
 comparison of fractional flow reserve in patients with versus without diabetes mellitus and having elective percutaneous coronary intervention and abiximab therapy versus (from the PREDICT Trial), 796
- Coronary heart disease  
 adult-onset asthma relation to stroke and, 1247  
 association of socioeconomic status and exercise capacity in adults with (from the Heart and Soul Study), 462  
 bone mineral density relation to frequency of, 1103, 1680 (Readers' Comments)  
 development and validation of a total risk score in Type 2 diabetes mellitus, 596  
 events in on-duty male U.S. firefighters, predictors of, 585  
 oral testosterone effect on myocardial perfusion and vascular function in men with low plasma testosterone and, 618  
 patients with chronic kidney disease and, achievement of therapeutic goals and utilization of evidence-based cardiovascular therapies, 1098  
 physical activity recommendations of adults in the United States and, 557  
 relative atherogenicity and predictive value of non-high-density lipoprotein cholesterol for, 1003
- Coughing, paroxysmal, device dislocation, early after percutaneous closure of secundum type atrial septal defect probably due to, 548
- Counterpulsation, enhanced external, in patients with angina pectoris and angiographic coronary artery disease, effect on inflammatory cytokines and adhesion molecules, 300
- C-reactive protein  
 and baseline lipids as predictors in women receiving menopausal hormone therapy of treatment-related coronary events, 1599  
 elevated, prevalence and risk factor correlates in an adult Australian population of, 193  
 and helicobacter pylori seropositivity increase in patients undergoing coronary angiography for atrial fibrillation, 848  
 high-sensitivity, plasma adiponectin, and coronary plaque components in patients with acute coronary syndrome, 1  
 and interleukin-6 as predictors of outcomes in patients with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease receiving pravastatin, 530  
 microalbuminuria and (from the National Health and Nutrition Examination Surveys, 1999 to 2004), 401  
 in patients with left ventricular systolic heart failure, prognostic usefulness of left ventricular diastolic performance and, 370  
 white blood cell count to predict outcome after primary percutaneous coronary intervention for ST elevation myocardial infarction versus, 446
- Creatine kinase  
 comparison to troponin T and to radionuclide cardiac imaging infarct size in patients with ST-elevation myocardial infarction undergoing primary angioplasty, 753  
 MB isoenzyme mass and serum troponin I levels in acute myocardial infarction, comparison with necropsy findings and, 311
- Creatinine  
 clearance of, and hemoglobin concentration in pro-B-type natriuretic peptide-based left ventricular filling pressure prediction in patients with preserved left ventricular systolic function, 364  
 normal baseline serum levels and diabetes mellitus, post-percutaneous coronary intervention incidence, predictors, and outcomes in patients with, 1544
- CRT. *See* Cardiac resynchronization therapy
- CVD. *See* Cardiovascular disease
- Cytochrome p450 polymorphisms, platelet reactivity after treatment with clopidogrel in acute coronary syndrome and, 1088
- Cytokines, enhanced external counterpulsation effect in patients with angina pectoris and angiographic coronary artery disease on adhesion molecules and, 300
- Death. *See* Cardiac death, sudden; Mortality
- Defibrillators. *See* Cardioverter-defibrillators
- Depression  
 late mortality (8 years) after myocardial infarction and, 602  
 persistent symptoms of, usefulness to predict physical health status 12 months after an acute coronary syndrome, 15
- Diabetes and Combined Lipid Therapy Regimen Study, simvastatin alone versus fenofibrate alone versus simvastatin plus fenofibrate effects on lipoprotein subparticle profiles in diabetic patients with mixed dyslipidemia, 486
- Diabetes mellitus  
 aortic aneurysms and, 1680 (Readers' Comments)  
 comparison of coronary flow reserve versus fractional flow reserve in patients having elective percutaneous coronary intervention and abiximab therapy with versus without (from the PREDICT Trial), 796  
 inflammation, atrial fibrillation, and, 1681 (Readers' Comments)  
 insulin-treated, outcomes after sirolimus- and paclitaxel-eluting stent implantation in patients with, 1253  
 left ventricular hypertrophy in multiethnic population and, 1787  
 meta-analysis of paclitaxel-eluting stents versus bare-metal stents effects on volumetric intravascular ultrasound in patients with versus without, 1263  
 new-onset, impact on atrial fibrillation development and heart failure in high-risk hypertension (from the VALUE Trial), 634  
 and normal baseline serum creatinine levels, post-percutaneous coronary intervention nephropathy incidence, predictors, and outcomes in patients with, 1544  
 preoperative oral glucose tolerance testing in patients scheduled for elective vascular surgery for perioperative risk of, 526  
 renal function and cardiovascular risk comparison after acute myocardial infarction in patients with and without, 925  
 simvastatin alone versus fenofibrate alone versus simvastatin plus fenofibrate on lipoprotein subparticle profiles in patients with mixed dyslipidemia and, 1679 (Readers' Comments)  
 simvastatin alone versus fenofibrate alone versus simvastatin plus fenofibrate on lipoprotein subparticle profiles in patients with mixed dyslipidemia and (from the Diabetes and Combined Lipid Therapy Regimen Study), 486  
 sirolimus-eluting stents versus bare-metal stents in patients with, effectiveness and safety comparison (from the Italian Multicenter Randomized DESSERT Study), 1560
- Type 2  
 development and validation of a total coronary heart disease risk score in, 596  
 intravascular ultrasound versus angiographic assessment of coronary reference segment size in patients with, 590
- Diastolic strain and strain rate, left ventricular filling pressure estimation using, 1504
- Dietary intervention, after first myocardial infarction, low-fat versus Mediterranean-style (from The Heart Institute of Spokane Diet Intervention and Evaluation Trial), 1523
- Dofetilide, after coronary artery bypass grafting for atrial tachyarrhythmias (atrial fibrillation or flutter) prevention, 1574
- Door-to-balloon time, contact-to-balloon time after initiation of a formalized data feedback in patients with ST-segment elevation myocardial infarction and, 46
- Doppler imaging. *See* Tissue Doppler imaging
- Drug-eluting stents. *See* Stents, drug-eluting
- Dyslipidemia  
 laropirant effects on nicotinic acid-induced flushing in patients with, 625  
 mixed, in diabetic patients  
 simvastatin alone versus fenofibrate alone versus simvastatin plus fenofibrate effects on lipoprotein subparticle profiles in, 1679 (Readers' Comments)  
 simvastatin alone versus fenofibrate alone versus simvastatin plus fenofibrate effects on lipoprotein subparticle profiles in (from the Diabetes and Combined Lipid Therapy Regimen Study), 486
- Early diastolic filling flow, propagation velocity of, and peak mitral annular velocity during early diastole are not interchangeable as parameters of left ventricular early diastolic function, 1467
- Ebstein's anomaly, diagnosed during fetal life, prediction of outcome of, 1046
- Echocardiography. *See also* Tissue Doppler imaging  
 aberrant subclavian artery, arch laterality, and associated intracardiac anomalies detected by, 677

- assessment in atrial fibrillation of left ventricular diastolic function and filling pressure with, 1759
- carcinoid syndrome screening using, 378
- characteristics after percutaneous transluminal septal myocardial ablation, usefulness to predict outcome of, 1315
- contrast, intensity variation in the left atrial appendage and ischemic stroke recurrence prediction in patients with atrial fibrillation, 1630
- dobutamine stress, of coronary flow reserve, individual and cumulative coronary risk factors and, 1694
- evaluation of common atrioventricular canal defects with absent or diminutive ostium primum defect, surgical implications of, 1648
- exercise, low prognostic risk in patients with exercise-induced ST-segment depression and usefulness of high functional capacity to predict negative result on, 1541
- good books appearing in 2007 and in early 2008 on, 1066
- high resolution transthoracic, changes in left anterior descending coronary artery wall thickness detected by, 937
- of light-chain amyloidosis, features of hypertrophic cardiomyopathy and, 674
- pulmonary artery pressure by, usefulness to predict cardiac resynchronization therapy outcome in heart failure patients, 238
- radial strain and displacement, to quantify wall motion dyssynchrony in patients with left ventricular mechanical dyssynchrony and chronic right ventricular pressure overload, 1206
- real-time three dimensional
  - left atrial function after radiofrequency catheter ablation for atrial fibrillation as determined by, 1281
  - left atrial maximal volume measured by, relation of demographic, clinical, and Doppler variables to, 1347
- repeat Doppler, in newborns and children with valvular congenital aortic stenosis, frequency and degree of change of peak transvalvular pressure gradient determined by, 393
- sequential, for left ventricular function evaluation, conventional parameters and myocardial measurements in, 706
- transesophageal
  - cardioversion guided by, enoxaparin versus unfractionated heparin cost in patients undergoing, from Assessment of Cardioversion Using Transesophageal Echocardiography (ACUTE) II Randomized Multicenter Study, 338
  - usefulness in percutaneous transcatheter repairs of paravalvular mitral regurgitation, 382
- transthoracic, prognostic value of shock index with, in risk stratification of patients with acute pulmonary embolism, 700
- two-dimensional, prevalence of an increased ascending thoracic aorta diameter diagnosed by 64-multislice cardiac computed tomography versus, 119
- two-dimensional and Doppler, impaired left ventricular systolic function evidence in patients with systemic amyloidosis by Doppler myocardial imaging in patients with no evidence of cardiac involvement by, 1039
- EECP. *See* Counterpulsation, enhanced external
- Ejection fractions
  - left ventricular
    - preserved, left ventricular systolic function assessment using echocardiography in patients with elevated diastolic pressures and, 1766
    - in ST-elevation myocardial infarction treated by primary angioplasty versus thrombolysis, comparison of inducible ventricular tachycardia and, 153
  - normal ( $\geq 55\%$ ) versus those with mildly reduced (40% to 55%) versus with moderately to severely reduced ( $< 40\%$ ), clinical features and outcomes of patients hospitalized with heart failure and, 1151
- Electrocardiogram(s)
  - electrocardiographic-clinical-pathologic sleuthing (by Dr. J. Willis Hurst), 550
  - non-diagnostic, limitations of clinical history for evaluation of patients with acute chest pain, normal troponin and, 613
  - patterns, troponin levels, and thrombolysis in myocardial infarction frame count in patients with ST-segment elevation anterior wall myocardial infarction versus stress (Takotsubo) cardiomyopathy, 1723
- 12-lead
  - delay of prehospital teletransmission to cardiologist for immediate triage and direct referral for primary percutaneous coronary intervention on ST-segment elevation acute myocardial infarction of, 941
  - prehospital effect on activation of the cardiac catheterization laboratory and door-to-balloon time in ST-segment elevation acute myocardial infarction, 158
- Electrocardiography
  - arrhythmia mechanics using ladder diagram of, 1801
  - clinical, QRS axis validation in, 268
  - gender differences in, cardiac events after myocardial infarction and, 20
  - good books appearing in 2007 and in early 2008 on, 1066
- Electrophysiology
  - gender differences in arrhythmias and, 1291
  - good books appearing in 2007 and in early 2008 on, 1066
- Embolism. *See* Pulmonary embolism
- Emergency department, management of adults with congenital cardiac disease in, 521
- Emergency medical teams, usefulness in sport stadiums of, 712
- Emergency transport, ST-segment elevation myocardial infarction and, 69
- Endocarditis, infective
  - in-hospital mortality risk factors for congenital heart disease patients during, 114
  - left-sided, high density lipoprotein cholesterol and, 1170
  - prosthetic valve, management of, 1174
  - troponin elevation relation to outcome in patients with, 1479
- Endothelial cell dysfunction
  - anti-cardiolipin antibodies in patients with coronary artery disease and, 1094
  - metabolic syndrome, insulin resistance and, 127 (Editorial)
  - vascular, in obesity, relation of cumulative weight burden to, 98
- Enoxaparin, unfractionated heparin cost in atrial fibrillation patients undergoing transesophageal echocardiography-guided cardioversion versus (from Assessment of Cardioversion Using Transesophageal Echocardiography [ACUTE] II Randomized Multicenter Study), 338
- Erectile dysfunction, with versus without, and without prior heart disease, stress myocardial perfusion imaging findings and, 502
- Escape rhythm, latent, in pacemaker-dependent patients undergoing pacemaker replacement, isoproterenol for unmasking of, 631
- Estrogen in the Prevention of Atherosclerosis Trial, inflammatory markers in healthy postmenopausal women and progression of subclinical atherosclerosis, 1131
- Ethics, statement on, from the HEART Group, 1345
- Ethnic characteristics, diabetes mellitus, left ventricular hypertrophy, and, 1787
- Evidence-based medicine, cardiovascular, achievement of therapeutic goals in patients with coronary heart disease and chronic kidney disease, 1098
- Exercise
  - and acute mental stress effects on inflammatory markers in patients with coronary artery disease and healthy controls, 767
  - chronotropic incompetence in response to, as predictor in middle-aged men without cardiovascular disease of myocardial infarction, 992
  - N-terminal pro-B-type natriuretic peptide increase in patients with heart failure, usefulness for predicting cardiovascular mortality of, 1157
  - polymorphic ventricular tachycardia induced in adults without structural heart disease by, 1142
- Exercise capacity
  - in adults with coronary heart disease, socioeconomic status and (from the Heart and Soul Study), 462
  - after surgical repair of isolated aortic coarctation, exercise hypertension and, 1777
- Exercise testing
  - early, prognostic value after coronary stent implantation of, 807, 1681 (Readers' Comments)
  - provocation of masked left ventricular mechanical dyssynchrony in patients with systolic heart failure and narrow QRS complex by, 658
  - stress, prognostic significance of systolic blood pressure during, 1518 (Readers' Comments), *Reply*, 1518
  - tolerance, prognostic variables from, exercise training in supervised cardiac rehabilitation effect on, 1403
- Ezetimibe
  - alone, fluvastatin xl 80 mg alone, and the combination of fluvastatin xl 80 mg with ezetimibe, efficacy and tolerability in patients with a history of muscle-related side effects with other statins and, 490

- effectiveness alone or in combination with twice a week atorvastatin (10 mg) for statin intolerant high-risk patients, 483
- and statin combination therapy, review of side-effect profile in randomized clinical trials of, 1606
- Fatty acids, dietary n-3 polyunsaturated, inducibility of ventricular tachycardia in ischemic cardiomyopathy and, 758
- Femoral artery pseudo-aneurysm, post catheterization, para-aneurysmal saline injection for, 1418
- Fenofibrate
- absence of concomitant cerivastatin use with, relative safety of gemfibrozil and, 95
  - alone versus simvastatin alone versus simvastatin plus fenofibrate effects on lipoprotein subparticle profiles in diabetic patients with mixed dyslipidemia, 1679 (Readers' Comments)
  - alone versus simvastatin alone versus simvastatin plus fenofibrate effects on lipoprotein subparticle profiles in diabetic patients with mixed dyslipidemia (from the Diabetes and Combined Lipid Therapy Regimen Study), 486
- Fetal complete heart block, treatment of, 1070 (Readers' Comments)
- Fetuses, with double inlet single left ventricle, outcome with, 1652
- Fibrate-statin combination therapy, 1521 (Readers' Comments)
- Fibrinogen/fibrin degradation product, predicting poor one-year outcome of medically treated patients with acute Type B aortic dissection usefulness of, 1341
- Fibrinolysis, for ST-segment elevation myocardial infarction, hyperemic epicardial flow and, 1232
- Fibroatheromas, thin-cap, in patients with acute coronary syndrome or stable angina pectoris, three-vessel virtual histology intravascular ultrasound analysis of frequency and distribution of, 568
- Firefighters, male, in the United States, predictors of on-duty coronary events in, 585
- Fluvastatin xl 80 mg alone, ezetimibe alone, and the combination of fluvastatin xl 80 mg with ezetimibe, efficacy and tolerability in patients with a history of muscle-related side effects with other statins and, 490
- Fontan operation, at young age, cardiac magnetic resonance imaging combined with low-dose dobutamine stress to detect abnormal ventricular stress response in children and young adults after, 1657
- Food and Drug Administration, product safety versus patient safety, and black box warning on ultrasound contrast agents by, 892 (Editorial)
- Fractional flow reserve, comparison of coronary flow reserve in patients with versus without diabetes mellitus and having elective percutaneous coronary intervention and abciximab therapy versus (from the PREDICT Trial), 796
- Framingham Heart Study, exercise blood pressure and incident cardiovascular disease risk, 1614
- Framingham Offspring Cohort
- metabolic syndrome, insulin resistance, and brachial artery vasodilator function without clinical evidence of cardiovascular disease in, 82
  - triglyceride-high-density lipoprotein versus total cholesterol-high-density lipoprotein ratio usefulness for predicting insulin resistance and cardiometabolic risk, 497
- Funnel chest, cardiac function before and after surgery for, 743 (Readers' Comments)
- Gemfibrozil
- absence of concomitant cerivastatin use with, relative safety of fenofibrate and, 95
  - statin therapy in combination with, 1521 (Readers' Comments)
- Gender differences. *See also* Men; Women
- in electrocardiographic parameters and their association with cardiac events in patients after myocardial infarction, 20
  - in electrophysiology and arrhythmias, 1291
  - in management and prognosis of myocardial infarction among patients  $\geq$  65 years of age, 1531
  - variation and temporal trends in the use of diagnostic testing during hospitalization for acute myocardial infarction by age, race, geography, and (the Atherosclerosis Risk In Communities Study), 1219
- Geographic locations, variation and temporal trends in the use of diagnostic testing during hospitalization for acute myocardial infarction by age, gender, race, and (the Atherosclerosis Risk In Communities Study), 1219
- Get With the Guidelines-based clinical pathway, referral and enrollment into cardiac rehabilitation after acute myocardial infarction and, 1084
- Get With the Guidelines Database, lipid-lowering discharge drug prescriptions for hospitalized patients with coronary artery disease, factors associated with, 1242
- Glucose
- blood levels of, angiographic and clinical outcomes among STEMI patients and, from the CLARITY-TIMI-28 Study, 303
  - preoperative oral tolerance testing, for perioperative risk stratification in patients scheduled for elective vascular surgery, 526
- HDL cholesterol. *See* Cholesterol, high-density lipoprotein
- Headache, migraine
- new-onset, incidence, timing, and predictive factors after transcatheter closure of atrial septal defect or patent foramen ovale of, 688
  - prevalence in congenital heart disease patients, 396
- Heart and Soul Study
- pulmonary vascular resistance noninvasive estimate usefulness in patients with stable coronary artery disease to predict mortality, heart failure and adverse cardiovascular events, 762
  - socioeconomic status and exercise capacity in adults with coronary heart disease, 462
- Heart disease. *See* Congenital heart disease; Coronary heart disease
- Heart failure
- acute, after liver transplantation, frequency and significance of, 242
  - advanced, prognostic evaluation of ambulatory patients with, 1291
  - atrial fibrillation in high-risk hypertension and, impact of new-onset diabetes mellitus on (from the VALUE Trial), 634
  - blood urea nitrogen and long-term mortality in patients with, 1643
  - bundle branch block patterns and mortality in hospitalized patients with, 1303
  - chronic
    - cardiothoracic ratio association with morbidity and mortality in, propensity-matched study of, 343
    - hypertension and increased stroke-related hospitalization in, propensity-matched study of, 1772
    - right ventricular dysfunction in, 1070 (Readers' Comments)
  - chronic obstructive pulmonary disease and long-term impact of patients hospitalized with, 353
  - clinical features and outcomes of patients hospitalized with normal ejection fraction ( $\geq$ 55%) versus those with mildly reduced (40% to 55%) and moderately to severely reduced ( $<$ 40%) fractions and, 1151
  - combination angiotensin-converting enzyme and angiotensin receptor blocker therapy effect on mortality and morbidity, 744 (Readers' Comments)
  - deep vein thrombosis and, 1056
  - diastolic, prognostic impact of angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitor therapy in, 639
  - following myocardial infarction, right ventricular fractional area change usefulness to predict death, stroke and (from the VALIANT ECHO Study), 607
  - good books appearing in 2007 and in early 2008 on, 1066
  - hospitalized patients with, relation of anemia and low hemoglobin to morbidity and mortality in (from the OPTIMIZE-HF Registry), 223
  - improving medication compliance in patients with, 274 (Editorial)
  - incidence and survival (from the Atherosclerosis Risk in Communities Study), 1016
  - left ventricular systolic, prognostic usefulness of C-reactive protein and left ventricular diastolic performance in, 370
  - left ventricular systolic function assessment using echocardiography in patients with preserved ejection fraction and elevated diastolic pressure in, 1766
  - noninvasive imaging of cardiac venous anatomy with 64-slice multi-slice computed tomography and noninvasive assessment of left ventricular dyssynchrony by 3-dimensional tissue synchronization imaging in patients scheduled for cardiac resynchronization therapy with, 1023
  - N-terminal pro-B-type natriuretic peptide increase with exercise, usefulness for predicting cardiovascular mortality in patients with, 1157

- prognostic value of electrocardiographic measurements before and after cardiac resynchronization device implantation in patients due to ischemic or non-ischemic cardiomyopathy with, 359
- prognostic value of ventilatory efficiency relation to body mass index in patients with, 348
- pulmonary artery pressure by echocardiography, usefulness to predict outcome of cardiac resynchronization therapy in, 238
- pulmonary vascular resistance noninvasive estimate usefulness in patients with stable coronary artery disease to predict mortality, adverse cardiovascular events and (from the Heart and Soul Study), 762
- recurrent, in patients post-myocardial infarction with electrocardiographic and echocardiographic left atrial abnormality, risk stratification for, 1373
- reverse of left ventricular volumetric and structural remodeling in patients treated with cardiac resynchronization therapy, 651
- sleep-disordered breathing and ventricular arrhythmias in patients without, 882
- survival in patients  $\geq 65$  years of age with preserved left ventricular systolic function and, effect of statins, angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors, and beta blockers on, 217
- systolic, provocation of masked left ventricular mechanical dyssynchrony by treadmill exercise in patients with narrow QRS complex and, 658
- systolic chronic, beta blockers for, and heart rate reduction magnitude effect on, 861
- HEART Group, statement on ethics from, 1345
- The Heart Institute of Spokane Diet Intervention and Evaluation Trial, low-fat versus Mediterranean-style dietary intervention after first myocardial infarction, 1523
- Heart rate
- attenuated, in response to exercise as predictor in middle-aged men without cardiovascular disease of myocardial infarction, 992
  - control in atrial fibrillation management in hospital, rhythm control versus, 1134
  - during exercise, sudden death and all-cause mortality in asymptomatic men and, 1437
  - in patients with systolic chronic heart failure receiving beta blockers, effect of magnitude of reduction in, 861
- Heart transplantation, hypertrophic cardiomyopathy and, 387
- Hexel Occluder, for patent foramen ovale closure, comparison of Amplatzer versus CardioSEAL-STARflex versus, 1353
- Helicobacter pylori, seropositivity and C-reactive protein increase in patients undergoing coronary angiography for atrial fibrillation, 848
- Hemoglobin
- concentration and creatinine clearance in pro-B-type natriuretic peptide-based left ventricular filling pressure prediction in patients with preserved left ventricular systolic function, 364
  - low, in patients hospitalized with heart failure, relation to morbidity and mortality of (from the OPTIMIZE-HF Registry), 223
- Hemoptysis, recurrent, with pulmonary arterial hypertension, bronchial artery embolization for, 1064
- Heparin
- subcutaneous, in protein-losing enteropathy associated with single ventricle palliation, 248
  - unfractionated
    - enoxaparin cost in atrial fibrillation patients undergoing transesophageal echocardiography-guided cardioversion versus (from Assessment of Cardioversion Using Transesophageal Echocardiography [ACUTE] II Randomized Multicenter Study), 338
- Hospitals
- community, without onsite cardiac surgery, outcomes of 1,090 consecutive, elective, nonselected percutaneous coronary interventions at, 53
  - inter-hospital transfer, ST-segment elevation myocardial infarction and, 69
- Human immunodeficiency virus–infected men, antiretroviral therapy and subclinical cardiac abnormalities in, 1213
- Hurst, J. Willis, electrocardiographic-clinical-pathologic sleuthing by, 550
- Hypercholesterolemia, peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor-gamma activation with pioglitazone effects on plasma adipokines in nondiabetic patients with either hypertension or, 980
- HyperGEN Study, albuminuria and left ventricular mass, 212
- Hyperglycemia, postprandial, sulfonylureas and, 554 (Readers' Comments)
- Hypertension
- atrial, functional differences of left ventricular hypertrophy induced by either aortic valve stenosis or, 1493
  - celecoxib effect on restenosis after coronary angioplasty with a Taxus stent trial and, 1068 (Readers' Comments)
  - exercise, after surgical repair of isolated aortic coarctation, exercise capacity and, 1777
  - high-risk, impact of new-onset diabetes mellitus on atrial fibrillation development and heart failure in (from the VALUE Trial), 634
  - and increased stroke-related hospitalization in chronic heart failure, propensity-matched study of, 1772
  - peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor-gamma activation with pioglitazone effects on plasma adipokines in nondiabetic patients with either hypercholesterolemia or, 980
  - pulmonary arterial (*See* Pulmonary arterial hypertension)
  - systemic
    - good books appearing in 2007 and in early 2008 on, 1066
    - impact on the cardiovascular benefits of statin therapy—a meta-analysis, 315
- Hypertrophic cardiomyopathy
- heart transplantation in, 387
  - light-chain amyloidosis with echocardiographic features of, 674
  - non-obstructive, attributable to the Asp175Asn mutation in the  $\alpha$ -tropomyosin gene, significance of N-terminal pro-B-type natriuretic peptide plasma levels on left ventricular remodeling in, 1185
  - obstructive
    - predicting outcome after percutaneous transluminal septal myocardial ablation for, 1315
    - successful alcohol septal ablation and microvascular function in patients with, 1321
    - surgical myectomy for, 887 (Editorial)
    - systolic and diastolic left ventricular function and percutaneous transluminal septal myocardial ablation for, 1179
    - tissue Doppler imaging use to distinguish discrete upper ventricular septal hypertrophy from, 1498
  - papillary muscle abnormalities identified by cardiovascular magnetic resonance in, 668
  - serial evaluations of myocardial infarct size after alcohol septal ablation in, and effects of the changes on clinical status and left ventricular outflow pressure gradients, 1321
  - sudden cardiac arrest in the absence of conventional criteria for high risk status in, 544
  - utility of isoproterenol to provoke outflow tract gradients in patients with, 516
- Infants
- with double inlet single left ventricle, outcome with, 1652
  - newborn, with valvular congenital aortic stenosis, frequency and degree of change of peak transvalvular pressure gradient determined by two Doppler echocardiographic examinations in, 393
  - tricuspid valve malformations diagnosed during fetal life, prediction of outcome for, 1046
- Infarct size, radionuclide cardiac imaging, comparison to troponin T and to creatine kinase in patients with ST-elevation myocardial infarction undergoing primary angioplasty, 753
- Inflammation
- diabetes mellitus, atrial fibrillation, and, 1681 (Readers' Comments)
  - psoriasis, coronary artery disease, and, 1119 (Editor's Roundtable)
- Insight Into the AMIS Plus Registry, in-hospital mortality, comparison of admission during routine duty hours versus admission during out of hours, 422
- Insulin resistance
- in Framingham Offspring participants without clinical evidence of cardiovascular disease, metabolic syndrome, brachial artery vasodilator function, and, 82
  - metabolic syndrome, endothelial dysfunction and, 127 (Editorial)
  - selection for echocardiographic assessment of subclinical left ventricular dysfunction in obese patients, use of body weight and, 1334
  - triglyceride–high-density lipoprotein versus total cholesterol–high-density lipoprotein ratio usefulness for predicting cardiometabolic risk and (from the Framingham Offspring Cohort), 497

- Interleukin-6, and C-reactive protein as predictors of outcomes in patients with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease receiving pravastatin, 530
- Interleukin-8, genetic variations and risk of incident nonfatal myocardial infarction and ischemic stroke and associations with cholesterol ester transfer protein, peroxisome proliferator activator receptor alpha, toll-like receptor 4, and, 1683
- Internet media coverage, medical data factual distortion and, 890 (Editorial)
- Intracardiac left-to-right shunt(s), oximetry inaccuracies in identifying location in adults of, 245
- Intraventricular dyssynchrony, test-retest reliability of tissue Doppler imaging echocardiography for assessment of, 645
- Iodine-123 metaiodobenzylguanidine, combined lung and heart uptake in patients with idiopathic dilated cardiomyopathy, risk stratification assessed by, 1482
- Ischemia. *See* Cardiomyopathy, ischemic; Stroke, ischemic
- Isoproterenol  
to provoke outflow tract gradients in patients with hypertrophic cardiomyopathy, usefulness of, 516  
for unmasking latent escape rhythm in pacemaker-dependent patients undergoing pacemaker replacement, 631
- Israeli Arm of the e-Cypher Registry, native, long-term (>3 years) outcome and predictors of clinical events after insertion of a sirolimus-eluting stent in one or more native coronary arteries, 953
- Italian Multicenter Randomized DESSERT Study, sirolimus-eluting stents versus bare-metal stents comparison of effectiveness and safety in patients with diabetes mellitus, 1560
- Kan, Jean S., MD, conversation with Colin K.L. Phoon, MPhil, MD, 129
- Kidney disease, chronic  
emerging cardiovascular risk factors and mortality risk in, 1741  
patients with coronary heart disease and, achievement of therapeutic goals and utilization of evidence-based cardiovascular therapies, 1098  
severity of, as risk factor for operative mortality in nonemergent patients in the California Coronary Artery Bypass Graft Surgery Outcomes Reporting Program, 1269
- Kidney function. *See* Nephropathy
- Knowledge, cognitive errors and, 1513 (Editorial)
- Laropiprant, nicotinic acid-induced flushing in patients with dyslipidemia and, 625
- LDL cholesterol. *See* Low-density lipoprotein cholesterol
- Left atrial abnormality  
atrial fibrillation recurrence after non-ST-elevation acute myocardial infarction and, 30  
electrocardiographic and echocardiographic in patients with non-ST-segment elevation myocardial infarction after recurrent heart failure, risk stratification for, 1373
- Left atrial appendage, ischemic stroke recurrence prediction in patients with atrial fibrillation and contrast echocardiography intensity variation in, 1630
- Left atrial function, after radiofrequency catheter ablation for atrial fibrillation as determined by real-time three dimensional echocardiography, 1281
- Left atrial maximal volume, measured by real-time 3D echocardiography, demographic, clinical, and Doppler variables and, 1347
- Left atrial remodeling, early reverse, after mitral valve surgery, factors determining, 374
- Left atrial reservoir function, as potent marker for first atrial fibrillation or flutter in persons  $\geq$  65 years of age, 1626
- Left atrial volume, in patients with asymptomatic aortic valve stenosis (the Simvastatin and Ezetimibe in Aortic Stenosis Study), 1030
- Left ventricle  
double inlet single, outcome of fetuses and infants with, 1652  
stress-corrected systolic function and structure in men and women with asymptomatic aortic valve stenosis (a SEAS Substudy), 510  
twist motion in pregnant women with aortic stenosis, 870
- Left ventricular deformation  
radial strain and displacement imaging in patients with left ventricular mechanical dyssynchrony and chronic right ventricular pressure overload to quantify, 1206
- Left ventricular dysfunction. *See also* Left ventricular function  
subclinical, use of body weight and insulin resistance to select obese patients for echocardiographic assessment of, 1334  
systolic, baseline adiponectin plasma levels as predictor in patients referred for coronary angiography of, 1073
- Left ventricular dyssynchrony  
mechanical  
cardiac resynchronization therapy effect on left ventricular rotational mechanics and, 1163  
evaluation and associated clinical outcomes in children with idiopathic dilated cardiomyopathy, 1191  
provocation by treadmill exercise in patients with systolic heart failure and narrow QRS complex of, 658  
radial strain and displacement imaging to quantify wall motion dyssynchrony in patients with chronic right ventricular pressure overload and, 1206  
noninvasive assessment by 3-dimensional tissue synchronization imaging of, and noninvasive imaging of cardiac venous anatomy with 64-multislice computed tomography in patients scheduled for cardiac resynchronization therapy with heart failure, 1023
- Left ventricular end-diastolic pressure, elevated, left ventricular systolic function assessment using echocardiography in patients with preserved ejection fraction and, 1766
- Left ventricular filling pressure  
echocardiographic assessment in atrial fibrillation of left ventricular diastolic function and, 1759  
new diastolic strain and strain rate indexes usefulness for estimation of, 1504  
pro-B-type natriuretic peptide-based, prediction in patients with preserved left ventricular systolic function, hemoglobin concentration and creatinine clearance in, 364
- Left ventricular free wall rupture, secondary to acute myocardial infarction, percutaneous intrapericardial fibrin-glue injection therapy for, 419
- Left ventricular function. *See also* Left ventricular dysfunction  
conventional echocardiographic parameters and myocardial measurements in sequential evaluation of, 706
- diastolic  
echocardiographic assessment in atrial fibrillation of left ventricular filling pressure and, 1759  
obstructive sleep apnea impact on, 1663  
prognostic usefulness in patients with left ventricular systolic heart failure of C-reactive protein and, 370
- early diastolic, peak mitral annular velocity during early diastole and propagation velocity of early diastolic filling flow are not interchangeable as parameters of, 1467
- evaluation three years after percutaneous recanalization of chronic total coronary occlusions, 179
- impaired systolic, evidence of systemic amyloidosis by Doppler myocardial imaging in patients with no evidence of cardiac involvement by standard two-dimensional and Doppler echocardiography and, 1039
- nasal continuous positive airway pressure in men with obstructive sleep apnea syndrome and, 1796
- normal systolic, pulmonary arterial systolic pressure usefulness to predict pulmonary arterial wedge pressure in patients with, 1673
- preserved systolic  
hemoglobin concentration and creatinine clearance in pro-B-type natriuretic peptide-based left ventricular filling pressure prediction in patients with, 364  
sudden cardiac death in patients with stable coronary artery disease and, 457  
survival in patients  $\geq$ 65 years of age with heart failure and, effect of statins, angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors, and beta blockers on, 217
- stress-corrected systolic, left ventricle structure with asymptomatic aortic valve stenosis and (a SEAS Substudy), 510
- systolic, assessment using echocardiography in patients with preserved ejection fraction and elevated diastolic pressures, 1766
- systolic and diastolic, percutaneous transluminal septal myocardial ablation for obstructive hypertrophic cardiomyopathy and, 1179
- Left ventricular hypertrophy  
diabetes mellitus in multiethnic population and, 1787

- eccentric or concentric, in relatively young adulthood, relation of childhood risk factors to (from the Bogalusa Heart Study), 1621
- induced by either aortic valve stenosis or atrial hypertension, functional differences of, 1493
- Left ventricular mass, albuminuria and (from the HyperGEN Study), 212
- Left ventricular outflow tract, isoproterenol to provoke gradients in patients with hypertrophic cardiomyopathy, usefulness of, 516
- Left ventricular remodeling
- in non-obstructive hypertrophic cardiomyopathy attributable to the Asp175Asn mutation in the  $\alpha$ -tropomyosin gene, significance of N-terminal pro-B-type natriuretic peptide plasma levels on, 1185
  - volumetric and structural, reverse of, in heart failure patients treated with cardiac resynchronization therapy, 651
- Left ventricular wall, abnormalities identified by cardiovascular magnetic resonance in hypertrophic cardiomyopathy in papillary muscle of, 668
- Length of stay, for acute myocardial infarction, postdischarge mortality and, 428
- Lifestyle modification
- angina pectoris and atherosclerotic risk factors in the Multisite Cardiac Lifestyle Intervention Program and, 911
  - patient visualization of coronary calcium using electron beam computed tomography and changes in, 999
- Lipid-lowering drugs, discharge prescriptions for hospitalized patients with coronary artery disease, factors associated with (from the Get With the Guidelines Database), 1242
- Lipids, serum
- baseline levels and C-reactive protein as predictors in women receiving menopausal hormone therapy of treatment-related coronary events, 1599
  - expanded versus standard panels, in assessing and managing cardiovascular risk, 828 (Editor's Roundtable)
- Liver transplantation
- accuracy of Doppler-estimated pulmonary vascular resistance in patients before, 259
  - frequency and significance of acute heart failure following, 242
- Living wills, therapeutic remorselessness in cardiology and, 553 (Readers' Comments)
- Long QT syndrome
- congenital, children identified by family screening with, 1756
  - methadone-induced, role of implantable cardioverter-defibrillators in patients with, 209
- Lovastatin, over-the-counter, consumer self-selection for appropriate use of, from the Self Evaluation of Lovastatin to Enhance Cholesterol Treatment Study, 1448
- Low-density lipoprotein cholesterol
- in diabetic patients with mixed dyslipidemia
    - simvastatin alone versus fenofibrate alone versus simvastatin plus fenofibrate effects on, 1679 (Readers' Comments)
    - simvastatin alone versus fenofibrate alone versus simvastatin plus fenofibrate effects on (from the Diabetes and Combined Lipid Therapy Regimen Study), 486  - lowering, models for describing relations among the various statin drugs, pleiotropic effects, cardiovascular risk and, 1009
  - small dense, maximal doses of atorvastatin versus rosuvastatin effects on, 315
- Lymphocyte to neutrophil ratio, long-term mortality prediction usefulness in ST segment elevation myocardial infarction of, 747
- Magnetic resonance imaging
- after percutaneous closure of patent foramen ovale in patients with cryptogenic stroke, 1051
  - cardiac
    - cardiac venous system visualization using, 407
    - of changes in right ventricular structure and function in pulmonary arterial hypertension patients treated with bosentan, 1669
    - combined with low-dose dobutamine stress to detect abnormal ventricular stress response in children and young adults after Fontan operation at young age, 1657  - cardiovascular, in hypertrophic cardiomyopathy, papillary muscle abnormalities identified by, 668
  - normal adenosine-stress cardiac, prognostic value of, 1408
  - three-dimensional, of right ventricular remodeling in repaired tetralogy of Fallot, 107
- Magnetic resonance stress, accelerated high-dose dipyridamole for coronary artery disease detection of myocardial perfusion versus wall motion during, 8
- Mathematical model, of percutaneous coronary intervention–thrombolytic predictive instrument to assist choosing between immediate thrombolytic therapy versus delayed primary percutaneous coronary intervention for acute myocardial infarction, 790
- Media coverage, medical data factual distortion in the Internet era and, 890 (Editorial)
- Medical data, the media, and distortion of the facts in the Internet era, 890 (Editorial)
- Medical errors, cognitive errors as, 1513 (Editorial)
- Medical history
- Herrick lecture at Association of American Physicians, 1510
  - ladder diagram of arrhythmia mechanics, 1801
  - limitations for evaluation of patients with acute chest pain, non-diagnostic electrocardiogram, and normal troponin of, 613
- Medications, for heart failure, improving patient compliance with, 274 (Editorial)
- Men
- association of traditional risk factors with cardiovascular death across 0 to 10, 10 to 20, and >20 years follow-up in women and, 89
  - asymptomatic, relation of heart rate parameters during exercise test to sudden death and all-cause mortality in, 1437
  - firefighters in the United States, predictors of on-duty coronary events in, 585
  - human immunodeficiency virus–infected, receiving antiretroviral therapy, subclinical cardiac abnormalities in, 1213
  - with low plasma testosterone and coronary heart disease, oral testosterone effect on myocardial perfusion and vascular function in, 618
  - middle-aged, without cardiovascular disease, usefulness of chronotropic incompetence in response to exercise as a predictor of myocardial infarction in, 992
  - with obstructive sleep apnea syndrome, nasal continuous positive airway pressure and global left ventricular myocardial performance in, 1796
  - veterans with rheumatoid arthritis, cardiovascular outcomes in, 1201
  - with versus without erectile dysfunction and without prior heart disease, stress myocardial perfusion imaging findings in, 502
- Merck & Company, Inc., Vioxx study by, 1068 (Readers' Comments), *Reply*, 1069
- Meta-analysis
- of association between C-reactive protein and immediate success of electrical cardioversion in persistent atrial fibrillation, 1749
  - challenges of pooling non-randomized controlled studies for, 743 (Readers' Comments)
  - of four randomized controlled trials on long-term outcomes of percutaneous coronary intervention with stenting versus coronary artery bypass grafting for multivessel coronary artery disease, 1259
  - of paclitaxel-eluting stents versus bare metal stents effects on volumetric intravascular ultrasound in patients with versus without diabetes mellitus, 1263
  - in pectus excavatum research, 415 (Reader's Comments)
- Metabolic syndrome
- in Framingham Offspring participants without clinical evidence of cardiovascular disease, insulin resistance, brachial artery vasodilator function, and, 82
  - impact on angiographic and clinical outcome after stenting, 1679 (Readers' Comments)
  - insulin resistance, endothelial dysfunction and, 127 (Editorial)
  - prevalence in retired National Football League players, 1281
  - quantity of coronary atherosclerotic plaque and, 1127
- Methadone, long QT syndrome induced by, role of implantable cardioverter-defibrillators in, 209
- Microalbuminuria
- coronary artery disease severity and, 555 (Readers' Comments)
  - C-reactive protein and (from the National Health and Nutrition Examination Surveys, 1999 to 2004), 401
  - metabolic syndrome usefulness as predictor of cardiovascular disease in women and men >40 years of age versus (from the Rancho Bernardo Study), 1275

- Microvolt T-wave alternans (MTWA), T-wave(s) amplitude for microvolt T-wave alternans calculation relation to, 554 (Readers' Comments)
- Migraine headache
  - new-onset, incidence, timing, and predictive factors after transcatheter closure of atrial septal defect or patent foramen ovale of, 688
  - prevalence in congenital heart disease patients, 396
- Mitral annular velocity, peak, during early diastole, and propagation velocity of early diastolic filling flow are not interchangeable as parameters of left ventricular early diastolic function, 1467
- Mitral annulus, with versus without calcium in patients with clinically suspected coronary artery disease, prevalence of >70% diameter narrowing of one or more major coronary arteries and, 467
- Mitral regurgitation
  - asymptomatic chronic nonischemic, exercise-induced ST-segment depression in, 1071 (Readers' Comments)
  - paravalvular, transesophageal echocardiography usefulness in percutaneous transcatheter repairs of, 382
  - risk, determinants, and outcome implications of progression after diagnosis of mitral valve prolapse in a single community, 662
- Mitral valve prolapse, diagnosis in a single community of, risk, determinants, and outcome implications of progression of mitral regurgitation after, 662
- Mitral valve surgery
  - factors determining early left atrial reverse remodeling after, 374
  - or aortic valve and/or coronary surgery, determinants of pacemaker dependency with long-term follow-up after, 203
- Modified double-disk occluder, transcatheter closure of perimembranous ventricular septal defect using, 1781
- Mortality. *See also* Cardiac death, sudden
  - all-cause, heart rate during exercise in asymptomatic men, sudden death and, 1437
  - cardiothoracic ratio association in chronic heart failure with, propensity-matched study of, 343
  - cardiovascular
    - association of traditional risk factors across 0 to 10, 10 to 20, and >20 years follow-up in men and women and, 89
    - N-terminal pro-B-type natriuretic peptide increase with exercise, usefulness in patients with heart failure for predicting, 1157
  - combination angiotensin-converting enzyme and angiotensin receptor blocker therapy effect on heart failure morbidity and, 744 (Readers' Comments)
  - eighteen year (1985–2002) analysis in patients ≥65 years of age with acute myocardial infarction of incidence, cardiac procedure outcomes and, 930
  - following myocardial infarction, right ventricular fractional area change usefulness to predict stroke, heart failure and (from the VALIANT ECHO Study), 607
  - in hospitalized patients with heart failure, bundle branch block patterns and, 1303
  - in-hospital, comparison of admission during routine duty hours versus admission during out of hours (Insight Into the AMIS Plus Registry), 422
  - in-hospital predictions of, usefulness of B-type natriuretic peptide and cardiac troponin levels in, from ADHERE, 231
  - in-hospital risk factors for congenital heart disease patients during infective endocarditis, 114
  - late (8 years) after myocardial infarction, depression and, 602
  - long-term
    - in heart failure patients, blood urea nitrogen and, 1643
    - neutrophil to lymphocyte ratio prediction usefulness in ST segment elevation myocardial infarction, 747
  - off-label drug-eluting stent use impact in patients undergoing percutaneous coronary intervention and, 293
  - operative, severity of chronic kidney disease in nonemergent patients in the California Coronary Artery Bypass Graft Surgery Outcomes Reporting Program, as risk factor for, 1269
  - in patients undergoing percutaneous coronary intervention for ST-elevation myocardial infarction with high-risk angiographic characteristics, adjunct thrombus aspiration and, 452
  - postdischarge, length of hospital stay for acute myocardial infarction and, 428
  - pulmonary vascular resistance noninvasive estimate usefulness in patients with stable coronary artery disease to predict heart failure, adverse cardiovascular events and (from the Heart and Soul Study), 762
  - rates and clinical predictors of reduced survival after cardioverter defibrillator implantation, 861
  - risk in chronic kidney disease, emerging cardiovascular risk factors and, 1741
  - in ST-segment elevation myocardial infarction receiving fibrinolytic therapy, hyperemic epicardial flow and, 1232
  - 30-day, percutaneous coronary intervention of unprotected left main coronary artery in 143 patients versus coronary artery bypass grafting and, 75
- Multidetector computed tomography. *See* Computed tomography
- Multisite Cardiac Lifestyle Intervention Program, angina pectoris and atherosclerotic risk factors in, 911
- Myeloperoxidase, admission levels in patients with ST-segment elevation myocardial infarction and cardiogenic shock, prognostic value of, 1537
- Myocardial infarction
  - acute (*See* Acute myocardial infarction)
  - after alcohol septal ablation in hypertrophic cardiomyopathy, serial evaluations of infarct size and effects of the changes on clinical status and left ventricular outflow pressure gradients, 1321
  - cardiac rehabilitation after, myocardial perfusion reserve and, 1395
  - chronotropic incompetence in response to exercise as a predictor in middle-aged men without cardiovascular disease of, 992
  - effect of depression on late (8 years) mortality after, 602
  - first, low-fat versus Mediterranean-style dietary intervention after (from The Heart Institute of Spokane Diet Intervention and Evaluation Trial), 1523
  - gender differences in management and prognosis among patients ≥ 65 years of age of, 1531
  - healed, multislice computed tomography versus gated single-photon emission computed tomography for imaging of, 144
  - incident nonfatal, cholesterol ester transfer protein, interleukin-8, peroxisome proliferator activator receptor alpha, and toll-like receptor 4 genetic variations and risk of ischemic stroke and, 1683
  - in men, usefulness of improvement in walking distance versus peak oxygen uptake in predicting prognosis after coronary artery bypass grafting and/or, 1418
  - nonfatal, excess rates in the trial to assess improvement in therapeutic outcomes by optimizing platelet inhibition with prasugrel, 1364 (Editorial)
  - non-ST-segment elevation after recurrent heart failure with electrocardiographic and echocardiographic left atrial abnormality, risk stratification for, 1373
  - previous, Xuezhikang effects on coronary events in Chinese populations with, 1689
  - Q-wave, statin therapy effect on myocardial perfusion before, 139
  - right ventricular fractional area change usefulness to predict death, heart failure, and stroke following (from the VALIANT ECHO Study), 607
  - ST-segment elevation (*See* ST-segment elevation myocardial infarction)
- Myocardial perfusion
  - during accelerated high-dose dipyridamole magnetic resonance stress for the detection of coronary artery disease, comparison between function and, 8
  - anatomic correlates of a normal scan using 64-slice computed tomographic coronary angiography, 40
  - in patients with obstructive hypertrophic cardiomyopathy after percutaneous transluminal septal myocardial ablation, 1321
  - reserve, cardiac rehabilitation in postinfarction patients and, 1395
  - statin therapy effect before Q-wave myocardial infarction on, 139
  - stress imaging findings in men with versus without erectile dysfunction and without prior heart disease, 502
- Myocardial perfusion positron emission tomography, potential impact of noncontrast computed tomography in patients admitted to chest pain unit, potential impact as gatekeeper for, 149
- Nasal continuous positive airway pressure, in men with obstructive sleep apnea syndrome, left ventricular function and, 1796
- National Football League players, retired, metabolic syndrome prevalence in, 1281
- National Health and Nutrition Examination Surveys, 1999 to 2004, C-reactive protein and microalbuminuria association, 401

- Natriuretic peptide, B-type. *See also* N-terminal pro-B-type natriuretic peptide origins, stimuli, measurements of, and applications for, 1733 (Editor's Roundtable)  
usefulness to predict in-hospital mortality from ADHERE and cardiac troponin levels, 231
- Nephropathy  
after percutaneous coronary intervention, incidence, predictors, and outcomes in patients with diabetes mellitus and normal baseline serum creatinine levels, 1544  
contrast-induced  
after cardiac surgery, cardiac catheterization timing, contrast media amount, and, 1112  
contemporary definitions compared with proposed novel nephropathy grading system in patients undergoing percutaneous coronary intervention of, 812  
prevention in patients undergoing emergent coronary procedures of, sodium bicarbonate and sodium chloride in, 910 (Readers' Comments)  
statin pretreatment in patients undergoing percutaneous coronary interventions to prevent, 279
- Neurologic events, recurrent focal, after transcatheter closure of patent foramen ovale with CardioSEAL Septal Occluder, causes of, 1487
- Neutrophil to lymphocyte ratio, long-term mortality prediction usefulness in ST segment elevation myocardial infarction of, 747
- Niacin extended release and simvastatin combination tablet, in patients with increased non-high-density lipoprotein cholesterol, comparison of safety and efficacy simvastatin monotherapy versus (from the SEACOAST I Study), 1428
- Nicotinic acid, laropiprant in patients with dyslipidemia and flushing induced by, 625
- Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs, antiplatelet effect of six types of, and pharmacodynamic interaction with aspirin in healthy volunteers, 1060
- N-terminal pro-B-type natriuretic peptide. *See also* Natriuretic peptide, B-type hemoglobin concentration and creatinine clearance in patients with preserved left ventricular systolic function, left ventricular filling pressure prediction based on, 364  
increase with exercise, usefulness for predicting cardiovascular mortality in patients with heart failure of, 1157  
origins, stimuli, measurements of, and applications for, 1733 (Editor's Roundtable)  
renal function influence on usefulness of as cardiac risk marker in patients undergoing noncardiac vascular surgery, 122  
significance of plasma levels on left ventricular remodeling in non-obstructive hypertrophic cardiomyopathy attributable to the Asp175Asn mutation in the  $\alpha$ -tropomyosin gene, 1185
- Obese patients  
cumulative weight burden relation to vascular endothelial dysfunction in, 98  
echocardiographic assessment of subclinical left ventricular dysfunction in, use of body weight and insulin resistance for selection of, 1334
- Obstructive hypertrophic cardiomyopathy. *See* Hypertrophic cardiomyopathy, obstructive
- Occluded Artery Trial  
viability imaging, late percutaneous coronary intervention and, 1520 (Readers' Comments)
- Occluded Artery Trial, late percutaneous coronary intervention indications after ST-elevation myocardial infarction and, 1520 (Readers' Comments)
- Occluders. *See* Amplatzer; CardioSEAL Septal Occluder; CardioSEAL-STARflex; Helex Occluder; Modified double-disk occluder
- Olympic Games, in China, cardiovascular disease and, 542 (Editorial)
- Optical coherence tomography  
good books appearing in 2007 and in early 2008 on, 1066  
intravascular image wire system, safety and feasibility in the clinical setting of, 562  
in vivo comparison of angiography for the evaluation of coronary plaque characteristics and, 471
- OPTIMIZE-HF Registry, anemia and low hemoglobin in patients hospitalized with heart failure, relation to morbidity and mortality of, 223
- Oximetry, inaccuracies in identifying intracardiac left-to-right shunts location in adults, 245
- Oxygen uptake, peak, after coronary artery bypass grafting and/or myocardial infarction in men, usefulness of improvement in walking distance in predicting prognosis versus, 1418
- Pacemakers  
dependency determinants after coronary and/or mitral or aortic valve surgery with long-term follow-up, 203  
for fetal complete heart block treatment, 1070 (Readers' Comments)  
isoproterenol for unmasking latent escape rhythm in pacemaker-dependent patients undergoing replacement of, 631
- Paclitaxel-eluting stents  
implantation in patients with insulin-treated diabetes mellitus, outcomes after sirolimus-eluting stent implantation or, 1253  
meta-analysis of volumetric intravascular ultrasound in patients with versus without diabetes mellitus and bare metal stents versus, 1263
- Papillary muscles, left ventricular wall, abnormalities identified by cardiovascular magnetic resonance in hypertrophic cardiomyopathy of, 668
- Patent foramen ovale  
comparison of three closure devices in a randomized trial (Amplatzer Versus CardioSEAL-STARflex Versus Helex Occluder), 1353  
incidence, timing, and predictive factors of new-onset migraine headache attack after transcatheter closure of atrial septal defect or, 688  
in patients with cryptogenic stroke, clinical and brain magnetic resonance imaging follow-up after percutaneous closure of, 1051  
prevalence of, usefulness of percutaneous closure device in carcinoid heart disease and, 1035  
transcatheter closure with the CardioSEAL Septal Occluder, causes of recurrent focal neurologic events after, 1487
- Patient compliance, with heart failure medications, methods for improving, 274 (Editorial)
- Pectus excavatum  
cardiac function before and after surgery for, 743 (Readers' Comments)  
meta-analysis in research on, 415 (Reader's Comments)
- Pediatric cardiology. *See also* Children  
Jean S. Kan, MD conversation with Phoon, Colin K.L., MPhil, MD, 129
- Percutaneous coronary intervention(s) (PCI). *See also* Saphenous vein grafts with aortic valvuloplasty in high-risk patients >70 years of age, comparison of outcomes with aortic valvuloplasty alone, 1309  
comparison of contemporary definitions of contrast nephropathy versus proposed novel nephropathy grading system in patients undergoing, 812  
coronary blood flow at rest in myocardial sites remote from the intervention site in patients with stable angina pectoris and, 776  
delayed, for acute myocardial infarction, percutaneous coronary intervention–thrombolytic predictive instrument to assist choosing between immediate thrombolytic therapy versus, 790  
device dislocation, probably due to paroxysmal coughing early after closure of secundum type atrial septal defect, 548
- elective  
comparison of coronary flow reserve versus fractional flow reserve in patients with versus without diabetes mellitus having abiximab therapy and (from the PREDICT Trial), 796  
for stable angina pectoris, low response to clopidogrel and periprocedural myonecrosis in, 1700  
factors in off-label drug-eluting stent use in STEMI patients undergoing, 286  
home warfarin use impact on treatment and outcomes of patients undergoing, 1413  
impact of off-label drug-eluting stent use on clinical outcomes in patients undergoing, 293
- late  
indications after ST-elevation myocardial infarction for, 1520 (Readers' Comments)  
viability imaging in Occluded Artery Trial and, 1520 (Readers' Comments)  
left ventricular function evaluation three years, 179  
for multivessel coronary artery disease with stenting, meta-analysis of four randomized controlled trials on long-term outcomes of coronary artery bypass grafting versus, 1259  
with off-site cardiac surgical backup, 1522 (Readers' Comments)

- outcomes at a community hospital without onsite cardiac surgery of 1,090 consecutive, elective, nonselected, 53
- primary
- clopidogrel pretreatment effect on angiographic and clinical outcomes in ST-elevation acute myocardial infarction patients undergoing, 435
  - effectiveness for acute ST-elevation myocardial infarction from a 5-year single-center experience, 162
  - in ST elevation myocardial infarction, C-reactive protein versus white blood cell count to predict outcome in, 446
  - ST-segment elevation acute myocardial infarction, and effect of treatment delay of prehospital teletransmission of 12-lead electrocardiogram to cardiologist for immediate triage and direct referral for, 941
  - prognostic value of early exercise testing after, 1681 (Readers' Comments)
  - renal insufficiency impact on angiographic, procedural, and in-hospital outcomes following, 780
  - statin pretreatment to prevent contrast-induced nephropathy and improve long-term outcome in patients undergoing, 279
  - for ST-elevation myocardial infarction with high-risk angiographic characteristics and adjunct thrombus aspiration in patients undergoing, 452
  - with stent implantation, aspirin desensitization and, 786
  - surgical revascularization of severe unprotected left main coronary stenosis in matched patients versus, 169
  - 30-day mortality after coronary artery bypass grafting of unprotected left main coronary artery in 143 patients versus, 75
- Percutaneous intrapericardial fibrin-glue injection therapy, for left ventricular free wall rupture secondary to acute myocardial infarction, 419
- Percutaneous transcatheter repairs, of paravalvular mitral regurgitation, transesophageal echocardiography usefulness in, 382
- Percutaneous transluminal septal myocardial ablation. *See also* Alcohol septal ablation
- microvascular function in patients with obstructive hypertrophic cardiomyopathy after, 1321
  - for obstructive hypertrophic cardiomyopathy, systolic and diastolic left ventricular function and, 1179
  - usefulness of clinical, echocardiographic, and procedural characteristics to predict outcome after, 1315
- Peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor-gamma, activation with pioglitazone, plasma adipokines in nondiabetic patients with either hypertension or hypercholesterolemia and, 980
- Peroxisome proliferator activator receptor alpha, genetic variations and risk of incident nonfatal myocardial infarction and ischemic stroke and associations with cholesterol ester transfer protein, interleukin-8, toll-like receptor 4, and, 1683
- Phoon, Colin K.L., MPhil, MD, conversation with Jean S. Kan, MD, 129
- Pioglitazone, plasma adipokines in nondiabetic patients with either hypertension or hypercholesterolemia and peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor-gamma activation with, 980
- Plaques
- coronary
    - high-sensitivity C-reactive protein, plasma adiponectin, in patients with acute coronary syndrome and components of, 1
    - rupture of, vessel remodeling and lower frequency of, 1519 (Readers' Comments), *Reply*, 1519
    - in vivo comparison of optical coherence tomography and angiography for the evaluation of, 471
    - coronary atherosclerotic, metabolic syndrome and quantity of, 1127
    - necrotic core, ratio to dense calcium, as predictors of non-ST-segment elevation acute coronary syndrome, 573
    - non-calcified atherosclerotic, assessment of changes in left main and left anterior descending coronary arteries over time by 64-slice computed tomography of, 579
    - unstable coronary atherosclerotic, composition changes as determined by analysis of intravascular ultrasound radiofrequency after balloon angioplasty, 173
- Platelet inhibition, inadequate, functional effects of high maintenance clopidogrel dosing in patients on standard dose treatment with, 440
- Platelet reactivity, cytochrome p450 polymorphisms after clopidogrel for acute coronary syndrome and, 1088
- Positron emission tomography (PET), myocardial perfusion, potential impact of noncontrast computed tomography as gatekeeper for patients admitted to chest pain unit, 149
- Prasugrel
  - efficacy and safety of intensive antiplatelet therapy in the TRITON-TIMI 38 trial, perspective on, 1367 (Editorial)
  - excess rates of nonfatal myocardial infarction in the trial to assess improvement in therapeutic outcomes by optimizing platelet inhibition with, 1364 (Editorial)
- Pravastatin, C-reactive protein and interleukin-6 as predictors of outcomes in patients with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease receiving, 530
- Predictor of Advanced Subclinical Atherosclerosis Study, increased skin cholesterol usefulness to identify individuals with increased cardiovascular risk, 986
- Pregnancy, left ventricular motion (twist) in women with aortic stenosis and, 870
- Pregnancy-associated plasma protein A
  - elevation in patients with acute coronary syndrome and subsequent atorvastatin therapy and, 35
  - as ST-elevation myocardial infarction biomarker, 1389
- Product safety versus patient safety, Food and Drug Administration black box warning on ultrasound contrast agents and, 892 (Editorial)
- Propranolol, preoperative use in patients with tetralogy of Fallot, and postoperative outcome for, 693
- Prospective Multicenter German Cypher Registry, prognostic value of the modified American College of Cardiology/American Heart Association lesion morphology classification for clinical outcome after sirolimus-eluting stent placement, 477
- Protein-losing enteropathy, with single ventricle palliation, heparin therapy and, 248
- Psoriasis, inflammation, coronary artery disease, and, 1119 (Editor's Roundtable)
- Pulmonary arterial hypertension
  - bronchial artery embolization for recurrent hemoptysis with, 1064
  - cardiac magnetic resonance imaging of changes in right ventricular structure and function in bosentan-treated patients with, 1669
- Pulmonary arterial wedge pressure, pulmonary arterial systolic pressure in patients with normal left ventricular systolic function usefulness to predict, 1673
- Pulmonary embolism, acute
  - AngioJet rheolytic thrombectomy for, early and long-term clinical results of, 252
  - prognostic value of shock index along with transthoracic echocardiography in risk stratification of patients with, 700
- Pulmonary vascular resistance
  - Doppler-estimated, accuracy of before liver transplantation, 259
  - noninvasive estimate usefulness to predict mortality, heart failure, and adverse cardiovascular events in patients with stable coronary artery disease (from the Heart and Soul Study), 762
- Pulmonary vein
  - isolation with electrogram-guided substrate ablation for persistent atrial fibrillation, acute effects and long-term outcome of, 332
  - size variants in patients with atrial fibrillation, prevalence and characterization determined using 3-dimensional computed tomography of, 1638
- QRS axis, validation in clinical electrocardiography, 268
- QRS complex, narrow, provocation of masked left ventricular mechanical dyssynchrony by treadmill exercise in patients with systolic heart failure and, 658
- Quality of life, 12 months after acute coronary syndrome of, usefulness of persistent symptoms of depression to predict status of, 15
- Racial characteristics, variation and temporal trends in the use of diagnostic testing during hospitalization for acute myocardial infarction by age, gender, geography, and (the Atherosclerosis Risk In Communities Study), 1219
- Radiofrequency catheter ablation, for atrial fibrillation, left atrial function as determined by real-time three-dimensional echocardiography study after, 1281
- Radiographs, lumbar, detection of abdominal aortic calcific deposits for prediction of intermittent claudication, ischemic stroke, and other cardiovascular disease using, 326
- Rancho Bernardo Study, microalbuminuria versus metabolic syndrome usefulness as predictor of cardiovascular disease in women and men >40 years of age of, 1275

- Rapamycin-eluting stents, four-year clinical follow-up at Rotterdam Cardiology Hospital Registry of, 1103
- Red yeast Chinese rice extract, coronary events in Chinese population with previous myocardial infarction and, 1689
- REgistro Regionale AngiopLastiche Emilia-Romagna Registry (REAL), long term outcomes in the treatment of saphenous vein graft disease with drug-eluting stents versus bare-metal stents, 947
- Renal failure, acute, after cardiac surgery, timing of cardiac catheterization and contrast media amount on, 1112
- Renal function
  - cardiovascular risk after acute myocardial infarction in patients with/without diabetes mellitus compared to, 925
  - influence on N-terminal pro-BNP usefulness as cardiac risk marker in patients undergoing noncardiac vascular surgery, 122
- Renal insufficiency/dysfunction
  - impact on angiographic, procedural, and in-hospital outcomes following percutaneous coronary intervention of, 780
  - stains and the development of, 975
- Reperfusion
  - spontaneous, in ST-segment elevation myocardial infarction, relation to more distal coronary culprit narrowings and, 308
  - successful, in acute myocardial infarction patients, adiponectin usefulness to predict myocardial salvage after, 1712
- Restenosis
  - after coronary angioplasty with a Taxus stent trial, hypertension and celecoxib effect on, 1068 (Readers' Comments)
  - clinical and angiographic, in patients with non-ST-segment elevation acute coronary syndromes, abciximab and, 1226
  - in-stent
    - in native coronary arteries, 64-multislice computed tomographic coronary angiography usefulness for diagnosing, 820
    - suspected, 64-slice multidetector computed tomography usefulness for evaluation of intracoronary stents in symptomatic patients with, 1567
- Resynchronization therapy. *See* Cardiac resynchronization therapy
- Rheumatoid arthritis, cardiovascular outcomes in male veterans with, 1201
- Right ventricle, tissue Doppler imaging-based indexes to distinguish volume overload from pressure overload in, 536
- Right ventricular dysfunction, chronic heart failure and, 1070 (Readers' Comments)
- Right ventricular dyssynchrony, mechanical, in patients after atrial switch operation for transposition of the great arteries, 874
- Right ventricular fractional area change, usefulness to predict death, heart failure, and stroke following myocardial infarction (from the VALIANT ECHO Study), 607
- Right ventricular pressure overload, chronic, radial strain and displacement imaging to quantify wall motion dyssynchrony in patients with left ventricular mechanical dyssynchrony and, 1206
- Right ventricular remodeling, in repaired tetralogy of Fallot, three-dimensional shape analysis of, 107
- Roberts, William C., MD, is board eligible in cardiology, 417 (Reader's Comments)
- Rosuvastatin
  - maximal doses of atorvastatin effects on small dense low-density lipoprotein cholesterol levels versus, 315
  - twice a week in patients intolerant to daily statins, 1747
- Saphenous vein graft disease
  - long-term outcomes with drug-eluting stents versus bare metal stents in the treatment of (results from the REgistro Regionale AngiopLastiche Emilia-Romagna Registry), 947
- Saphenous vein grafts. *See also* Percutaneous coronary intervention(s)
  - short- and long-term outcomes after stent-assisted percutaneous treatment in the drug-eluting stent era of, 63
- Screening for Heart Attack Prevention and Education (SHAPE), subclinical atherosclerosis screening and, 1805
- SEACOAST I Study, comparison of safety and efficacy niacin extended release and simvastatin combination tablet versus simvastatin monotherapy in patients with increased non-high-density lipoprotein cholesterol, 1428
- Self Evaluation of Lovastatin to Enhance Cholesterol Treatment Study, consumers self-selection for appropriate use of an over-the-counter statin, 1448
- Septal defect. *See* Atrial septal defect; Ventricular septal defect
- Shock. *See* Cardiogenic shock
- Shock index, prognostic value of transthoracic echocardiography with, in risk stratification of patients with acute pulmonary embolism, 700
- Short QT syndrome, in a single family, electrocardiographic biomarkers of ventricular repolarisation and, Bazett correction formula role in, 855
- Side effects, of ezetimibe and statin combination therapy in randomized clinical trials, 1606
- Simvastatin
  - alone versus fenofibrate alone versus simvastatin plus fenofibrate effects on lipoprotein subparticle profiles in diabetic patients with mixed dyslipidemia, 1679 (Readers' Comments)
  - alone versus fenofibrate alone versus simvastatin plus fenofibrate effects on lipoprotein subparticle profiles in diabetic patients with mixed dyslipidemia (from the Diabetes and Combined Lipid Therapy Regimen Study), 486
  - monotherapy in patients with increased non-high-density lipoprotein cholesterol, comparison of safety and efficacy niacin extended release and simvastatin combination tablet versus (from the SEACOAST I Study), 1428
- Simvastatin and Ezetimibe in Aortic Stenosis Study (SEAS), left atrial volume in patients with asymptomatic aortic valve stenosis, 1030
- Simvastatin and Ezetimibe in Aortic Stenosis Study (SEAS) Substudy, left ventricle structure and stress-corrected systolic function in men and women with asymptomatic aortic valve stenosis, 510
- Single-photon emission computed tomography (SPECT), multislice computed tomography imaging of healed myocardial infarcts versus, 144
- Sinus rhythm, early reverse left atrial remodeling after mitral valve surgery and, 374
- Sirolimus-eluting stents
  - bare-metal stents comparison of effectiveness and safety in patients with diabetes mellitus versus (from the Italian Multicenter Randomized DESSERT Study), 1560
  - body mass index impact on one-year clinical outcome of patients undergoing multivessel revascularization with (from the Arterial Revascularization Therapies Study Part II), 1550
  - implantation in patients with insulin-treated diabetes mellitus, outcomes after paclitaxel-eluting stent implantation or, 1253
  - native, long-term (>3 years) outcome and predictors of clinical events after insertion in one or more native coronary arteries of (from the Israeli Arm of the e-Cypher Registry), 953
  - prognostic value of the modified American College of Cardiology/American Heart Association lesion morphology classification for clinical outcome after placement of (results of the Prospective Multicenter German Cypher Registry), 477
  - stent deployment procedural factors and long-term effectiveness and safety of, (final results of the multicenter prospective STLLR Trial), 1704
- Skin cholesterol, increased, usefulness to identify individuals with increased cardiovascular risk (from the Predictor of Advanced Subclinical Atherosclerosis Study), 986
- Sleep apnea
  - daytime bradyarrhythmias and high risk features of, 1147
  - obstructive
    - left ventricular diastolic function and, 1663
    - nasal continuous positive airway pressure in men and global left ventricular myocardial performance in patients with, 1796
- Sleep-disordered breathing, ventricular arrhythmias in patients without heart failure and, 882
- Smoking, coffee drinking relation to coronary artery disease and, 825
- Socioeconomic status, in adults with coronary heart disease, exercise capacity and (from the Heart and Soul Study), 462
- Sodium bicarbonate, to prevent contrast-induced nephropathy in patients undergoing emergent coronary procedures, sodium chloride and, 910 (Readers' Comments)
- Sodium chloride, to prevent contrast-induced nephropathy in patients undergoing emergent coronary procedures, sodium bicarbonate and, 910 (Readers' Comments)
- Sport stadiums, usefulness of emergency medical teams in, 712
- Statins
  - cardiovascular benefits of, meta-analysis of impact of systemic hypertension on, 315

- collagen type I degradation in patients with coronary artery disease and atrial fibrillation and, 199
- daily, rosuvastatin twice a week in patients intolerant to, 1747
- and ezetimibe combination therapy, review of side-effect profile in randomized clinical trials of, 1606
- ezetimibe effectiveness alone or in combination with atorvastatin twice a week (10 mg) for high-risk patients intolerant of, 483
- fibrate combination therapy with, 1521 (Readers' Comments)
- high-dose, atherosclerosis regression after, intravascular ultrasound of, 967 (Editor's Roundtable)
- myocardial perfusion before Q-wave myocardial infarction and, 139
- myopathy associated with, coenzyme Q10 depletion and, 1071 (Readers' Comments)
- nonprescription, 745 (Readers' Comments), *Reply*, 746
- over-the-counter, consumer self-selection for appropriate use of, from the Self Evaluation of Lovastatin to Enhance Cholesterol Treatment Study, 1448
- patients with history of muscle-related side effects from, efficacy and tolerability of fluvastatin xl 80 mg alone, ezetimibe alone, and the combination of fluvastatin xl 80 mg with ezetimibe in, 490
- pretreatment usefulness to prevent contrast-induced nephropathy and improve long-term outcome in patients undergoing percutaneous coronary intervention, 279
- renal dysfunction development and, 975
- survival in patients  $\geq 65$  years of age with heart failure and preserved left ventricular systolic function, effect of angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors, beta blockers and, 217
- various, models for describing relations among low-density lipoprotein cholesterol lowering, pleiotropic effects, cardiovascular risk and, 1009
- STEMI. *See* ST-segment elevation myocardial infarction
- Stenosis
- aortic, pregnancy effect on left ventricular motion (twist) in women with, 870
- aortic valve, functional differences of left ventricular hypertrophy induced by either arterial hypertension or, 1493
- coronary, detected using multidetector computed tomography, relation of coronary artery calcium score higher than 400 to traditional cardiovascular risk factors and to, 1444
- unprotected left main coronary artery
- comparison of percutaneous coronary intervention versus surgical revascularization in, 169
- effectiveness of drug-eluting stent implantation for, 801
- valvular congenital aortic, frequency and degree of change of peak transvalvular pressure gradient determined by two Doppler echocardiographic examinations in newborns and children with, 393
- Stenting
- aspirin desensitization in patients undergoing percutaneous coronary interventions with, 786
- metabolic syndrome impact on angiographic and clinical outcome after, 1679 (Readers' Comments)
- for multivessel coronary artery disease with percutaneous coronary intervention, meta-analysis of four randomized controlled trials on long-term outcomes of coronary artery bypass grafting versus, 1259
- prognostic value of early exercise testing after, 807, 1681 (Readers' Comments)
- Stents
- bare metal (*See* Bare-metal stents)
- drug-eluting
- for de novo coronary artery narrowings, clinical outcomes after heterogeneous overlap stenting with bare-metal stents and, 58
- factors in off-label use in STEMI patients, 286
- impact of off-label use on clinical outcomes in patients undergoing percutaneous coronary intervention, 293
- implantation procedures and long-term effectiveness and safety of (final results of the multicenter prospective STLLR Trial), 1704
- long term outcomes in the treatment of saphenous vein graft disease with bare-metal stents versus (results from the REGistro Regionale AngioPlastiche Emilia-Romagna Registry), 947
- percutaneous treatment of saphenous vein grafts, short- and long-term outcomes after, 63
- stent thrombosis rates in bare-metal stents versus (from a large Australian multicenter registry), 1716
- for unprotected left main coronary artery stenosis, 801
- intracoronary, 64-slice multidetector computed tomography usefulness for evaluation in symptomatic patients of suspected in-stent restenosis, 1567
- paclitaxel-eluting, implantation in patients with insulin-treated diabetes mellitus, outcomes after sirolimus-eluting stent implantation or, 1253
- rapamycin-eluting, four-year clinical follow-up at Rotterdam Cardiology Hospital Registry of, 1103
- sirolimus-eluting (*See* Sirolimus-eluting stents)
- STLLR Trial, stent deployment procedural factors and long-term effectiveness and safety of sirolimus-eluting stents, 1704
- Stress, acute mental, and exercise effects on inflammatory markers in patients with coronary artery disease and healthy controls, 767
- Stress testing. *See also* Exercise testing, stress
- 64-multislice computed tomographic coronary angiography sensitivity, specificity, positive predictive value in predicting obstructive coronary artery disease diagnosed by coronary angiography versus negative predictive value of, 774
- Stroke
- adult-onset asthma relation to coronary heart disease and, 1247
- after cardiac valve operation, incidence, imaging analysis, and early and late outcomes of, 1472
- chronic heart failure hospitalization due to, hypertension and, 1772
- cryptogenic, clinical and brain magnetic resonance imaging after percutaneous closure of patent foramen ovale in patients with, 1051
- following myocardial infarction, right ventricular fractional area change usefulness to predict death, heart failure and (from the VALIANT ECHO Study), 607
- ischemic
- cholesterol ester transfer protein, interleukin-8, peroxisome proliferator activator receptor alpha, and toll-like receptor 4 genetic variations and risk of incident nonfatal myocardial infarction and, 1683
- detection of abdominal aortic calcific deposits by plain lumbar radiographs, prediction of intermittent claudication, cardiovascular disease, and, 326
- recurrence prediction in patients with atrial fibrillation, intensity variation in the left atrial appendage with contrast echocardiography and, 1630
- preventing and treating transient ischemic attack and, 270 (Editorial)
- ST-segment depression
- exercise-induced
- in asymptomatic chronic nonischemic mitral regurgitation, 1071 (Readers' Comments)
- usefulness of high functional capacity to predict negative result on exercise echocardiography and low prognostic risk in patients with, 1541
- quantitative versus qualitative usefulness for risk stratification usefulness in non-ST-segment elevation acute coronary syndromes of, 919
- ST-segment elevation myocardial infarction (STEMI). *See also* Acute myocardial infarction
- anterior wall, electrocardiogram patterns, troponin levels, and thrombolysis in myocardial infarction frame count in patients with stress (Takotsubo) cardiomyopathy versus, 1723
- blood glucose and angiographic and clinical outcomes among patients with, from the CLARITY-TIMI-28 Study, 303
- clopidogrel pretreatment effect on angiographic and clinical outcomes in patients undergoing primary percutaneous coronary intervention for, 435
- contact-to-balloon time and door-to-balloon time after initiation of a formalized data feedback in patients with, 46
- factors in off-label drug-eluting stent use in patients with, 286
- geospatial analysis of emergency transport and inter-hospital transfer in, 69
- with high-risk angiographic characteristics, adjunct thrombus aspiration in patients undergoing percutaneous coronary intervention and, 452
- hyperemic epicardial flow and outcomes among patients receiving fibrinolytic therapy for, 1232
- late percutaneous coronary intervention indications after, 1520 (Readers' Comments)
- neutrophil to lymphocyte ratio usefulness in predicting long-term mortality in, 747

- prehospital 12-lead electrocardiogram effect on activation of the cardiac catheterization laboratory and door-to-balloon time in, 158
- primary percutaneous coronary intervention effectiveness in, from a 5-year single-center experience, 162
- primary percutaneous coronary intervention in, C-reactive protein versus white blood cell count to predict outcome in, 446
- prognostic value of admission myeloperoxidase levels in patients with cardiogenic shock and, 1537
- spontaneous reperfusion in, relation to more distal coronary culprit narrowings and, 308
- treated by primary angioplasty versus thrombolysis, comparison of left ventricular ejection fraction and inducible ventricular tachycardia in, 153
- treatment delay effect of prehospital teletransmission of 12-lead electrocardiogram to cardiologist for immediate triage and direct referral for primary percutaneous coronary intervention on, 941
- troponin T comparison to creatine kinase and to radionuclide cardiac imaging infarct size in primary angioplasty patients with, 753
- Sulfonylureas, postprandial hyperglycemia and, 554 (Readers' Comments)
- Surgery. *See also* Thrombectomy; Vascular surgery
- cardiac
- cardiac catheterization timing, and contrast media amount in acute renal failure after, 1112
  - good books appearing in 2007 and in early 2008 on, 1066
  - off-site backup, percutaneous coronary intervention and, 1521 (Readers' Comments)
  - cardiac valve, stroke incidence, imaging analysis, and early and late outcomes after, 1472
  - coronary and/or mitral or aortic valve, determinants of pacemaker dependency with long-term follow-up after, 203
- Surgical myectomy, for obstructive hypertrophic cardiomyopathy, 887 (Editorial)
- Surgical revascularization. *See* Coronary artery bypass grafting
- Survival
- heart failure incidence and (from the Atherosclerosis Risk in Communities Study), 1016
  - heart transplantation in hypertrophic cardiomyopathy and, 387
  - long-term, blood pressure at hospital discharge after an acute coronary syndrome and, 1239
  - reduced, clinical predictors of, after cardioverter defibrillator implantation, mortality rates and, 861
- Tachycardia
- polymorphic ventricular, exercise-induced, in adults without structural heart disease, 1142
  - wide complex, diagnosis and initial management of the stable adult patient with, 1456
- Testosterone, oral, myocardial perfusion and vascular function in men with low plasma testosterone and coronary heart disease and, 618
- Tetralogy of Fallot
- detected by echocardiography, aberrant subclavian artery and, 677
  - preoperative use of propranolol on postoperative outcome in patients with, 693
  - repaired, three-dimensional shape analysis of right ventricular remodeling in, 107
- Thrombectomy, rheolytic using the AngioJet, for acute pulmonary embolism, early and long-term clinical results of, 252
- Thrombolysis
- comparison of left ventricular ejection fraction and inducible ventricular tachycardia in ST-elevation myocardial infarction treated by primary angioplasty versus, 153
  - electrocardiogram patterns, and troponin levels in myocardial infarction frame count in patients with ST-segment elevation anterior wall myocardial infarction versus stress (Takotsubo) cardiomyopathy, 1723
  - immediate, for acute myocardial infarction, percutaneous coronary intervention–thrombolytic predictive instrument to assist choosing between delayed percutaneous coronary intervention versus, 790
- Thrombosis
- coronary artery, Herrick lecture on, 1510
  - deep vein, heart failure and, 1056
  - future coronary stent, intravascular ultrasound determinants of, 743 (Readers' Comments), 910 (Readers' Comments)
  - stent, rates of bare-metal versus drug-eluting stents for (from a large Australian multicenter registry), 1716
- Thrombus
- adjunct aspiration of, in patients undergoing percutaneous coronary intervention for ST-elevation myocardial infarction with high-risk angiographic characteristics, 452
  - intramural, in coronary arteries, impact on tissue characterization accuracy by in vivo intravascular ultrasound radiofrequency data analysis, 1079
- Tissue Doppler imaging
- to distinguish discrete upper ventricular septal hypertrophy from obstructive hypertrophic cardiomyopathy, 1498
  - good books appearing in 2007 and in early 2008 on, 1066
  - indexes to distinguish right ventricular volume overload from right ventricular pressure overload based on, 536
  - of pulmonary vascular resistance before liver transplantation, accuracy of, 259
  - relation of real-time 3D echocardiography of left atrial maximal volume to demographic and clinical variables and, 1347
  - test-retest reliability of assessment for intraventricular dyssynchrony by, 645
- Toll-like receptor 4, genetic variations and risk of incident nonfatal myocardial infarction and ischemic stroke and associations with cholesterol ester transfer protein, interleukin-8, peroxisome proliferator activator receptor alpha, and, 1683
- Transesophageal echocardiography
- cardioversion guided by, enoxaparin versus unfractionated heparin cost in patients undergoing, from Assessment of Cardioversion Using Transesophageal Echocardiography (ACUTE) II Randomized Multicenter Study, 338
  - in percutaneous transcatheter repairs of paravalvular mitral regurgitation, 382
- Transient ischemic attack, preventing and treating stroke and, 270 (Editorial)
- Transposition of great arteries, mechanical right ventricular dyssynchrony in patients after atrial switch operation for, 874
- Trauma, blunt cardiac injury in a child and left ventricular aneurismal formation due to, 413
- Trial to Assess Improvement in Therapeutic Outcomes by Optimizing Platelet Inhibition with Prasugrel–Thrombolysis in Myocardial Infarction 38 (TRITON-TIMI 38)
- efficacy and safety of intensive antiplatelet therapy in, perspective on, 1367 (Editorial)
  - excess rates of nonfatal myocardial infarction to assess improvement in therapeutic outcomes by optimizing platelet inhibition with prasugrel in, 1364 (Editorial)
- Tricuspid valve malformations, diagnosed during fetal life, prediction of outcome of, 1046
- Triglyceride–high-density lipoprotein ratio, total cholesterol–high-density lipoprotein ratio usefulness for predicting insulin resistance and cardiometabolic risk versus (from the Framingham Offspring Cohort), 497
- $\alpha$ -Tropomyosin gene, non-obstructive hypertrophic cardiomyopathy attributable to Asp175Asn mutation in, significance of N-terminal pro-B-type natriuretic peptide plasma levels on left ventricular remodeling and, 1185
- Troponin
- cardiac levels of, usefulness to predict in-hospital mortality from ADHERE, 231
  - elevation in relation to outcome in patients with infective endocarditis, 1479
  - normal, limitations of clinical history for evaluation of patients with non-diagnostic electrocardiogram, acute chest pain and, 613
  - serum levels, electrocardiogram patterns, and thrombolysis in myocardial infarction frame count in patients with ST-segment elevation anterior wall myocardial infarction versus stress (Takotsubo) cardiomyopathy, 1723
- Troponin I
- cardiac elevation in hospitalized patients without acute coronary syndromes of, 1384
  - serum levels and MB fraction of creatine kinase mass in acute myocardial infarction, comparison with necropsy findings and, 311
- Troponin T, comparison to creatine kinase and to radionuclide cardiac imaging infarct size in patients with ST-elevation myocardial infarction undergoing primary angioplasty, 753
- T-wave(s), amplitude of, for microvolt T-wave alternans calculation, and relation to microvolt T-wave alternans, 554 (Readers' Comments)

- Ultrasound
- contrast agents, Food and Drug Administration black box warning on, product safety versus patient safety in, 892 (Editorial)
  - intravascular
    - angiographic assessment of coronary reference segment size in patients with Type 2 diabetes mellitus versus, 590
    - atherosclerosis regression after high-dose statin therapy, 967 (Editor's Roundtable)
    - determinants of future coronary stent thrombosis, 743 (Readers' Comments), 910 (Readers' Comments)
    - intramural thrombus in coronary arteries and tissue characterization accuracy by in vivo radiofrequency data analysis, 1079
    - safety and feasibility of intravascular optical coherence tomography image wire system versus, 562
    - three-vessel virtual histology analysis of frequency and distribution of thin-cap fibroatheromas in patients with acute coronary syndrome or stable angina pectoris, 568
    - of unstable coronary atherosclerotic plaque composition after balloon angioplasty, 173
    - virtual histology, of necrotic core–dense calcium ratio, non–ST-segment elevation acute coronary syndrome and, 573
    - volumetric intravascular, meta-analysis of paclitaxel-eluting stents versus bare-metal stents in patients with versus without diabetes mellitus, 1263
  - United States
    - hospitalization trends for cardioverter-defibrillator implantation, 1990-2005, 1753
    - physical activity recommendations of adults with coronary heart disease in, 557
  - VALIANT ECHO Study, right ventricular fractional area change usefulness to predict death, heart failure, and stroke following myocardial infarction, 607
  - VALUE Trial,
    - impact of new-onset diabetes mellitus on atrial fibrillation and heart failure in high-risk hypertension, 634
  - Valves, biological prosthetic, infective endocarditis management with, 1174
  - Vascular disease, noncardiac, good books appearing in 2007 and in early 2008 on, 1066
  - Vascular surgery
    - elective
      - anemia as independent predictor of perioperative and long-term cardiovascular outcome in, 1196
      - preoperative oral glucose tolerance testing for perioperative risk stratification in patients scheduled for, 526
    - noncardiac, influence of renal function on the usefulness of N-terminal pro-BNP as a prognostic cardiac risk marker in patients undergoing, 122
  - Ventilatory efficiency, prognostic value of body mass index relation in heart failure patients to, 348
  - Ventricle palliation, single, protein-losing enteropathy with, heparin therapy and, 248
  - Ventricular conduction blocks, uncomplicated, association with subsequent cardiac morbidity in a community-based population (Olmsted County, Minnesota), 102
  - Ventricular dyssynchrony. *See* Intraventricular dyssynchrony; Left ventricular dyssynchrony
  - Ventricular hypertrophy, discrete upper septal, tissue Doppler imaging use to distinguish obstructive hypertrophic cardiomyopathy from, 1498
  - Ventricular repolarisation, electrocardiographic biomarkers of, in a single family of short QT syndrome, Bazett correction formula role and, 855
  - Ventricular septal defect, perimembranous, transcatheter closure using modified double-disk occluder of, 1781
  - Ventricular tachycardia
    - inducible
      - in patients with ischemic cardiomyopathy, dietary n-3 polyunsaturated fatty acids and, 758
      - in ST-elevation myocardial infarction treated by primary angioplasty versus thrombolysis, comparison of left ventricular ejection fraction and, 153
      - spontaneous, in a pediatric population, frequency of, 852
  - Vioxx, Merck's careful study of, 1068 (Readers' Comments), *Reply*, 1069
  - Walking distance, after coronary artery bypass grafting and/or myocardial infarction in men, usefulness of improvement in peak oxygen uptake in predicting prognosis versus, 1418
  - Wall motion, during accelerated high-dose dipyridamole magnetic resonance stress for the detection of coronary artery disease, comparison of myocardial perfusion and, 8
  - Warfarin, home use by patients undergoing percutaneous coronary intervention, impact on treatment and outcomes of, 1413
  - White blood cells, C-reactive protein and outcome prediction after primary percutaneous coronary intervention for ST elevation myocardial infarction versus count of, 446
  - Whites, atrial fibrillation after acute coronary syndromes in Asians versus, meta-analysis comparing reported frequency of, 506
  - Women
    - with aortic stenosis, pregnancy effect on left ventricular motion (twist) in, 870
    - association of traditional risk factors with cardiovascular death across 0 to 10, 10 to 20, and >20 years follow-up in men and, 89
    - healthy postmenopausal, inflammatory markers and progression of subclinical atherosclerosis in (from the Estrogen in the Prevention of Atherosclerosis Trial), 1131
    - receiving menopausal hormone therapy, baseline lipids and C-reactive protein as predictors of treatment-related coronary events, 1599
  - Wooley, Charles, MD, in memoriam, 1677
  - Xuezhikang, coronary events in Chinese population with previous myocardial infarction and, 1689