

- ACE inhibitors. *See* Angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors
- Acronyms, CAMELOT tales about, 878 (Readers' Comments)
- ACS. *See* Acute coronary syndrome
- Acute aortic dissection, frequency of and inappropriate treatment of misdiagnosis of, 852
- Acute coronary syndrome
- aspirin plus warfarin vs aspirin plus clopidogrel after, 1637
 - changes in patterns of coronary revascularization strategies for patients with, in the CRUSADE Quality Improvement Initiative, 1222
 - differentiation between acute pulmonary embolism on the basis of negative T waves and, 817
 - intravascular ultrasound of, relation of plaque size to necrotic core in patients with, 790
 - metabolic syndrome impact on clinical outcomes of non-clinically diagnosed diabetic patients with, 667
 - MIRACL Study of high-dose atorvastatin benefits in patients ≥ 65 years of age with, 632
 - non-ST-elevation
 - aspirin dosing patterns, in the CRUSADE Quality Improvement Initiative, 1496
 - enoxaparin vs unfractionated heparin effectiveness in silent and clinically apparent, 186
 - heart failure with preserved left ventricular systolic function among patients with, 1351
 - racial differences among high-risk patients with, 315
 - usefulness of ST depression with T-wave inversion in leads V_4 to V_6 for predicting one-year mortality in, Electrocardiographic Analysis of the Global Use of Strategies to Open Occluded Coronary Arteries IIB Trial, 934
 - previous, self-reported use of alternative and complementary medicine in patients with, 930
 - prognostic value of transient and sustained increase in in-hospital creatinine on outcomes of patients admitted with, 939
 - serum complement C3/C4 ratio, as biomarker for recurrent cardiovascular events in, 890
 - statin therapy in, 213 (Editor's Roundtable)
 - suspected, blood transfusions in patients with anemia and, 1119
 - usefulness of baseline plasma myeloperoxidase levels as independent predictor of myocardial infarction at two years in patients presenting with, 1364
- Acute decompensated heart failure, 1560 (Editor's Roundtable)
- Acute myocardial infarction
- after percutaneous coronary intervention, usefulness of ultrasonic strain measurements to predict regional wall motion recovery in patients with, 754
 - bare metal vs drug-eluting stents and risk of, 621
 - baseline platelet count impact in patients undergoing primary percutaneous coronary intervention in, CADILLAC Trial, 1055
 - body mass index impact on outcomes after PCI for, 903
 - bundle branch block patterns in prediction of death after, usefulness of, 647
 - comparison of left ventricle ejection fraction and exercise capacity as predictors of two- and five-year mortality after, 436
 - comparison of mortality benefit of immediate thrombolytic therapy vs delayed primary angioplasty for, 1384
 - contrast echocardiography for left ventricular thrombus assessment after, 1667
 - drug-eluting vs bare metal stents impact on later frequency of, 333
 - early statin treatment effect at standard doses on long-term clinical outcomes in patients with, 1523
 - folic acid effect on endothelial function after, 476
 - metabolic syndrome impact, and its additive effect with smoking on subsequent cardiac events after, 885
 - microbiological profile of septic complication in patients with cardiogenic shock following, from the SHOCK Study, 802
 - no re-flow during primary percutaneous coronary intervention for, effect on six-month mortality of, 442
 - in patients with vs without aortic valve sclerosis, statin therapy and, in Heart and Soul Study, 1128
 - predicting prognosis in unselected patients admitted to the coronary care unit and usefulness of troponin levels below the diagnostic cut-off level for, 1357
 - primary percutaneous coronary intervention for, time to treatment impact on myocardial reperfusion and infarct size with, in the EMERALD Trial, 1680
 - recent trends in hospitalization in United States for, 749
 - relative effectiveness of ACE inhibitors after, 428 (Readers' Comments)
 - reperused
 - predictors of left ventricular remodeling after, 1024 (Readers' Comments)
 - relation of plasma brain natriuretic peptide to serum indexes of collagen type I turnover and left ventricular remodeling after, 651
 - short- and long-term mortality in the percutaneous coronary intervention era and admission hyperglycemia and diabetes mellitus after, 1674
 - unfractionated heparin after primary angioplasty in patients not receiving glycoprotein IIb/IIIa inhibitors for, usefulness of, 202
- Ad hoc percutaneous coronary intervention, outcomes following staged vs, 446
- Adipose tissue, subepicardial, in patients with HIV, relation of carotid intima-media thickness to, 1470
- Adolescents, with or without chronic fatigue, usefulness of an abnormal cardiovascular response during low-grade head-up tilt-test for discriminating between, 997
- β_2 -Adrenoceptor haplotype, relation to risk of death and heart transplantation with heart failure, 250
- Adults
- aged 21 to 35 years, prevalence and clinical correlates of isolated mitral regurgitation, isolated aortic regurgitation, and both, from the CARDIA Study, 830
 - cardiac involvement with m.3243AG MELAS gene mutation in, 264
 - with congenital heart disease, health care resource utilization by, 839
 - with cyanotic congenital heart disease, nitric oxide metabolism in, 691
 - U.S., dietary supplement use with coronary artery disease and atherosclerotic risks by, 661
- Adult Treatment Panel III, metabolic syndrome definition comparisons of International Diabetes Federation and, 541
- African-Americans
- free of coronary heart disease, left ventricular architecture and survival in, from the Atherosclerosis Risk in Communities (ARIC) Study, 1413
 - SYNERGY trial of high-risk patients with non-ST-elevation acute coronary syndrome and, 315
- Age
- among fibrinolytic-treated patients with acute STEMI presenting with cardiogenic shock, impact of initial heart rate and systolic pressure on mortality and, 793
 - blood pressure response to trandolapril add-on therapy in patients taking verapamil SR and, INVEST Study, 1549
 - Doppler measures of diastolic function and, 1629
 - multidetector spiral computed tomography for diagnosis of acute pulmonary embolism according to gender and, 1303
- Alcohol septal ablation, for obstructive hypertrophic cardiomyopathy, contrast-enhanced MRI with and without right bundle branch block after, 563
- Alternative medicine, self-reported use of, in patients with previous ACS and, 930
- American College of Cardiology/American Heart Association Guidelines for PCI, risk-adjusted mortality analysis of, 189
- American College of Cardiology—National Cardiovascular Data Registry, PCI trends report by, 329
- American Journal of Cardiology*, proceedings of the Editorial Board meeting on 26 March 2007, 1768 (From the Editor)
- AMI. *See* Acute myocardial infarction
- Amino-terminal Pro-BNP. *See* N-Terminal Pro-BNP
- Amiodarone, safety and efficacy comparison of propafenone vs procainamide for conversion of recent onset atrial fibrillation vs, 1721
- Amplatzer perimembranous ventricular septal defect occluder, transcatheter closure of perimembranous ventricular septal defects in infants and children using, 984

- Anemia
 blood transfusions in patients with suspected ACS and, 1119
 hemorrhagic complications and mortality following PCI and, 1513
 risk of kidney function decline with heart failure and, 1137
- Aneurysms, sinus of Valsalva, surgical repair of, retrospective study of 47 years of a single center experience and systematic overview of published reports on, 1159
- Anger provocation, effect on endothelium-dependent and -independent vasodilation of, 860
- Angina pectoris
 chronic, gender comparison of efficacy and safety of ranolazine for, 11
 estradiol-drospirenone hormone treatment and myocardial perfusion reserve in postmenopausal women with, 1648
 preexisting, short- and long-term outcomes of intravenous nicorandil in first acute STEMI patients with, 1203
 serial intravascular ultrasonic study of outcomes of coronary culprit lesions with plaque rupture following bare metal stent implantation in patients with, 1394
- stable
 CRP relation to coronary collaterals with coronary artery disease and, 509
 high-sensitivity CRP before and after coronary angioplasty in, 31
- unstable
 hospitalization in diastolic and systolic heart failure, 460
 safety of sirolimus-eluting stenting and its effect on restenosis in patients with, a SIRIUS substudy, 1044
- Angiography. *See also* Coronary angiography
 vascular, good books appearing in 2006 on, 745
- Angioplasty
 coronary (*See* Coronary angioplasty)
 delayed primary, for AMI, comparison of mortality benefit of immediate thrombolytic therapy vs, 1384
 primary, relation between leukocyte count, myonecrosis, myocardial perfusion, and outcomes following, 1067
 with stable angina pectoris, high-sensitivity CRP before and after, 31
- Angio-Seal vascular closure device, cost-minimization analysis following PCI of, 766
- Angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors
 after AMI, relative effectiveness of, 428 (Readers' Comments)
 aspirin therapy in STEMI patients and, prognostic impact of acute beta blocker therapy with, 1208
 development of type 2 diabetes mellitus and, 1006
- Angiotensin receptor blockers, development of type 2 diabetes mellitus and, 1006
- Ankle-brachial index
 abnormalities, prediction of coronary atherosclerosis in asymptomatic subjects with diabetes mellitus type 2 and, 951
 association with carotid intimal media thickness in the Rancho Bernardo study, 876 (Readers' Comments)
- Annuloplasty, reductive, need in patients undergoing mitral repair for chronic mitral regurgitation due to mitral valve prolapse, annular-to-leaflet mismatch and, 1434
- Anthracycline, infusions in children, acute cardiac functional and morphological changes after, 974
- Anticoagulants
 impact of smart infusion technology on administration of, 1002
 prerandomization switching association with bleeding in PCI setting of, 1687
- Antidiabetic agents, role in prevention of type 2 diabetes mellitus and cardiovascular disease, 726
- Anxiety disorders, link among mitral valve prolapse, inheritance and, 1350 (Readers' Comments)
- Aorta, ascending. *See also* Transposition of the great arteries
 progressive dilation of, with isolated bicuspid aortic valve in children, 978
 usefulness of bicuspid aortic valve to predict elastic properties of, 686
- Aortic atheroma, complex, relation between mitral annular calcium and in patients with cerebral ischemia referred for transesophageal echocardiography with, 1306
- Aortic coarctation, aortic arch geometry and exercise-induced hypertension in, 1284
- Aortic cuspal prolapse, subaortic ventricular septal defect at <1 year of age, development of aortic regurgitation and, 1588
- Aortic dissection, type B, intraluminal phased-array imaging vs transesophageal echocardiography or intravascular ultrasound in, 270
- Aortic regurgitation
 isolated, and isolated mitral regurgitation, and both, prevalence and clinical correlates of, in adults aged 21 to 35 years, from the CARDIA Study, 830
 subaortic ventricular septal defect at <1 year of age, development of aortic cuspal prolapse and, 1588
- Aortic stiffness, relation of habitual cocoa consumption to wave reflections and central hemodynamics in healthy individuals and, 1473
- Aortic thrombus, giant floating, in transesophageal echocardiography, 739
- Aortic valve
 bicuspid
 isolated, progressive dilation of the ascending aorta in children with, 978
 usefulness in predicting elastic properties of the ascending aorta, 686
 calcium, relation to myocardial ischemic perfusion in patients with low coronary artery calcium score and, 1535
 sclerosis, AMI in patients with vs without, statin therapy and, in Heart and Soul Study, 1128
- Apadenoson, in stress myocardial perfusion imaging, 1619 (Editorial)
- Apoptosis, left ventricular diastolic filling pattern in fatal AMI and, 307
- AQ interval, measurements of, usefulness for prediction of left ventricular end-diastolic pressure, 119
- Argatroban, impact of smart infusion technology on administration of, 1002
- Arrhythmias
 exercise-induced, prognostic significance in hypertrophic cardiomyopathy of, 835
 good books appearing in 2006 on, 745
 intraatrial block and, 49
 coronary artery involvement in, 58
- Asians, safety and efficacy of statins for, 410
- Aspirin
 Angiotensin-converter enzyme inhibitor therapy in STEMI patients and, prognostic impact of acute beta blocker therapy with, 1208
 alone vs aspirin plus ticlopidine or clopidogrel after intracoronary implantation of a Carbofilm-coated stent, 1062
 antiplatelet effects of, ranitidine and, 124
 colchicine effect on high-sensitivity CRP in patients with stable CAD independent of atorvastatin and, 805
 coronary artery disease, platelet TXA₂, and myonecrosis in STEMI patients and, 19
 measuring clopidogrel responsiveness, postprocedural myonecrosis markers in patients undergoing PCI and resistance to, 1518
 plus warfarin vs plus clopidogrel after ACS, 1637
 statins and platelet inhibition in patients with coronary stent thrombosis by, 353
- Asynchrony, intra- and interatrial, in patients with heart failure, 79
- Atherosclerosis
 assessment confounders in the Rancho Bernardo study, 876 (Readers' Comments)
 depressive symptoms in Americans ≥65 years of age and, 1610
 glomerular filtration rates of ≤60 vs >60 ml/min/1.73 m² and, 813
 GPX-1 activity, cardiovascular prognosis and, 808
 prediction in asymptomatic patients with diabetes mellitus type 2, value of electrocardiographic and ankle-brachial index abnormalities for, 951
 right coronary artery narrowing in endarterectomy specimens compared to autopsy studies and, 588
- risks
 dietary supplement use among U.S. adults with coronary artery disease and, 661
 metabolic syndrome impact on cardiovascular prognosis and, 1623
 subclinical, Framingham risk score and, 310
- Atherosclerosis Risk in Communities (ARIC) Study, left ventricular architecture and survival in African-Americans free of coronary heart disease, 1413
- Atorvastatin
 colchicine effect on high-sensitivity CRP in patients with stable CAD independent of aspirin and, 805
 effects of high doses of rosuvastatin on subpopulations of high-density lipoproteins vs, 681
 effects on vitamin D levels in patients with acute ischemic heart disease, 903

- high-dose effects in patients ≥ 65 years of age with ACS, in the MIRACL Study, 632
- monotherapy vs simvastatin monotherapy vs ezetimibe/simvastatin combination for reduction of CRP and LDL cholesterol levels, 1706
- platelet inhibition by aspirin and clopidogrel in patients with coronary stent thrombosis and, 353
- safety of lovastatin/extended release niacin vs, 379
- in South-Asian patients at risk of CAD, rosuvastatin vs, from the IRIS Trial, 1538
- Atrial enlargement, left, ECG methods and criteria for, 113
- Atrial fibrillation
- cardioversion for, role of inflammation in, 1617 (Editorial)
 - the challenge of new enigmas in research, 1330 (Editorial)
 - clinical and echocardiographic markers of mortality risk with, 1733
 - comparison of usefulness of CRT in patients with heart failure and, vs patients with sinus rhythm and heart failure, 1252
 - endothelial cell function after restoration of sinus rhythm and during, 1258
 - with interatrial block, comparable echocardiographic parameters in, 390
 - intraatrial block and, 49
 - permanent, circumferential ablation with pulmonary vein isolation in, 1425
 - procainamide vs propafenone vs amiodarone for conversion of recent onset, safety and efficacy comparison of, 1721
 - rapid, meta-analysis of magnesium therapy for acute management of, 1726
 - relation of CRP to long-term risk of recurrence after electrical cardioversion of, 1421
 - sinus rhythm maintenance after electrical cardioversion for, effect of candesartan and various inflammatory markers on, 1544
 - transcatheter ablation in patients with hypertrophic cardiomyopathy, usefulness and safety of, 1575
- Atrial overdrive pacing, acute, sleep-related breathing disorder and, 573
- Atrial pacing, transesophageal, stress echocardiography safety and, 584 (Readers' Comments)
- Atrial pressure, right, estimation of by internal medicine residents using hand-carried ultrasound vs physical examination, 1614
- Atrial septal defect
- multislice computed tomography measurement of right ventricular volumes before and after closure of, 1458
 - Sideris septal occluder device for closure of, and late migration into the left atrium with mitral valve obstruction, 1479
- Axxess Plus drug-eluting stent trial, for treatment of bifurcation lesions, 1691
- Bare metal stents
- implantation in patients with angina pectoris, serial intravascular ultrasonic study of outcomes of coronary culprit lesions with plaque rupture following, 1394
 - vs drug-eluting stents
 - angiographic outcomes of late lumen loss and neointimal growth in TAXUS II Trial, 607
 - in diabetes mellitus patients, meta-analysis of randomized trials of, 1399
 - effectiveness compared in large (≥ 3.5 mm) coronary arteries, 599
 - frequency of coronary arterial late angiographic stent thrombosis in the first six months, outcomes with, 774
 - later frequency of AMI and, 333
 - risk of AMI and, 621
 - vs paclitaxel- and sirolimus-eluting stents in patients with STEMI, three-year comparison, RESEARCH and T-SEARCH Registries, 1027
- Bare metal stents and drug-eluting stents, overlapping heterogeneous, outcome of, 364
- Bariatric surgery
- effects of weight loss on epicardial fat measured using echocardiography after, 1242
 - reduction in predicted coronary heart disease risk after substantial weight reduction from, 222
- Beta-adrenergic blocking agents
- acute therapy with, prognostic impact of aspirin and ACE inhibitor therapy in STEMI patients and, 1208
 - in children with Marfan syndrome, 406
 - effect in patients with transposition of great arteries and systemic right ventricular dysfunction, 704
- Beta Blocker Evaluation of Survival Trial (BEST), effect of statin therapy on survival in patients with nonischemic dilated cardiomyopathy, 1448
- Beta blockers. *See* Beta-adrenergic blocking agents
- Bicuspid aortic valve, usefulness in prediction of elastic properties of the ascending aorta, 686
- Bifurcation lesions, Axxess Plus drug-eluting stent trial for treatment of, 1691
- Binodenoson
- coronary circulation responses to, 1507
 - in stress myocardial perfusion imaging, 1619 (Editorial)
- Biomarkers
- of inflammation
 - angiographic severity of CAD, patient outcome and, 879
 - association with carotid intima-media thickness and stenosis, from the Framingham Heart Study, 1598
 - of mortality risk in patients with atrial fibrillation, 1733
 - serum complement C3/C4 ratio as, for recurrent cardiovascular events in ACS, 890
 - Biopsy, endomyocardial, comparison of three-dimensional echocardiography to two-dimensional echocardiography and fluoroscopy for monitoring of, 864
 - Bivalirudin, smart infusion technology impact on administration of, 1002
 - Bleeding. *See* Hemorrhage
 - Blood pressure
 - response to trandolapril add-on therapy in patients taking verapamil SR, factors influencing, INVEST Study, 1549
 - systolic, and initial heart rate among fibrinolytic-treated patients with acute STEMI presenting with cardiogenic shock, impact on age and mortality of, 793
 - Blood transfusions, impact in patients presenting with anemia and suspected ACS, 1119
 - Blood urea nitrogen, for predicting events in hospitalized patients with heart failure, prognostic significance of N-terminal pro-BNP vs, 1143
 - BMD. *See* Bone mineral density
 - BNP. *See* Natriuretic peptides, B-type
 - Body composition, changes in men after CABG, 585
 - Body mass index
 - impact on outcomes after PCI in patients with AMI, 903
 - relation to outcome in patients with known or suspected CAD, 1485
 - Bone mineral density
 - cardiovascular risk factors and mitral annular calcium association with, 159
 - changes in men after CABG, 585
 - Bone resorption, valve calcification, cytokines and, 1024 (Readers' Comments)
 - BP. *See* Blood pressure
 - Breathing, sleep-related disorder of, acute atrial overdrive pacing and, 573
 - Brugada syndrome, ECG at higher V_1 to V_2 recording in men with, 53
 - B-type natriuretic peptides. *See* Natriuretic peptides, B-type
 - BUN. *See* Blood urea nitrogen
 - Bundle branch block
 - left
 - as diagnostic challenge in cardiology, 1179 (Readers' Comments)
 - terminology and diagnostic criteria review of, 428 (Readers' Comments)
 - patterns after AMI, prediction of death and, 647
 - right, contrast-enhanced MRI after alcohol septal ablation for obstructive hypertrophic cardiomyopathy with and without, 563
 - CABG. *See* Coronary artery bypass grafting
 - CAD. *See* Coronary artery disease
 - CADILLAC trial, baseline platelet count impact in AMI patients undergoing primary PCI, 1055
 - Calcium
 - coronary and abdominal aortic arterial, effect of simvastatin on, CATZ Study, 1714
 - coronary artery
 - association with carotid intimal media thickness in the Rancho Bernardo study, 227
 - and estrogen/progestin therapy in postmenopausal women, 374

- family history of MI in various age and risk factor groups and presence of, 825
- osteoprotegerin relation to aortic plaque in the Dallas Heart Study and, 513
- and uric acid in men asymptomatic for myocardial ischemia and with vs without metabolic syndrome, 41
- zero and low, 64-slice computed tomographic angiography of noncalcified coronary plaque in, 1183
- mitral annular
- BMD, cardiovascular risk factors and, 159
 - complex aortic atheroma in patients with cerebral ischemia referred for transesophageal echocardiography and, 1306
 - zero or low score, and coronary artery disease in 64-slice multidetector computed tomography for chest pain syndrome, 472
- Candesartan, and maintenance of sinus rhythm after electrical cardioversion for atrial fibrillation and, inflammatory markers and, 1544
- Carbon monoxide poisoning, cardiovascular effects of, 322
- Carcinoid heart disease, without hepatic metastases, 292
- Cardiac arrest
- crack cocaine smoking and, 822
 - QT interval changing capacity and ventricular fibrillation after myocardial infarction with and without, 296
- Cardiac catheterization, good books appearing in 2006 on, 745
- Cardiac events, major adverse
- after AMI, clinical impact of metabolic syndrome and smoking on, 885
 - during endurance sports, 849
- Cardiac function, before and after surgery for pectus excavatum, 1762
- Cardiac imaging, good books appearing in 2006 on, 745
- Cardiac output, noninvasive measurement of, and peak VO_2 determination at rest and during exercise with heart failure, 404
- Cardiac resynchronization therapy
- in heart failure, and prediction of response to M-mode echocardiography vs tissue Doppler imaging, 68
 - isovolumic times after, heart failure or exercise capacity and, 75
 - left ventricular lead placement in, left ventricular remodeling and dyssynchrony and, 239
 - long-term survival with heart failure and ventricular conduction delay treated with, 232
 - preimplantation B-type natriuretic peptide levels and response to, 242
 - qualitative observation of left ventricular multiphasic septal motion and septal-to-lateral apical shuffle predicts left ventricular reverse remodeling after, 966
 - total scar burden effect on contrast-enhanced MRI on response to, 657
 - usefulness in patients with heart failure and atrial fibrillation, vs patients with sinus rhythm and heart failure of, 1252
- Cardiac syndrome X, noninvasive evaluation of flow reserve in the left anterior descending coronary artery in patients with, 1378
- Cardiac valve surgery, (Editor's Roundtable), 1269
- CARDIA Study, prevalence and clinical correlates of isolated mitral regurgitation, isolated aortic regurgitation, and both in adults aged 21 to 35 years, 830
- Cardiogenic shock
- microbiological profile of septic complication in patients with cardiogenic shock following AMI (from the SHOCK Study), 802
 - prognostic value of hemoglobin admission levels in STEMI patients presenting with, 1201
- Cardiomegaly, in diastolic heart failure, right-sided heart enlargement and, 62
- Cardiomyopathy
- good books appearing in 2006 on, 745
 - hypertrophic (See Hypertrophic cardiomyopathy)
 - idiopathic dilated
 - B-type natriuretic peptide levels before and after exercise and functional capacity in patients with, 1279
 - independent prognostic value of contractile and coronary flow reserve determined by dipyridamole stress echocardiography in, 1154
 - neurocardiogenic mechanisms of unexplained syncope in, 558
 - nonischemic dilated, effect of statin therapy on survival in patients with, in Beta Blocker Evaluation of Survival Trial, 1448
 - transient, isolated left ventricular basal ballooning phenotype in young women of, 1451
 - type 1 diabetes mellitus and, 84
- Cardiopulmonary exercise testing. *See* Exercise testing
- Cardiovascular disease
- good books appearing in 2006 on, 745
 - GPX-1 activity, atherosclerotic burden, and prognosis in, 808
 - left ventricular contractile asynchrony in patients with type 2 diabetes mellitus with and without clinically evident, 1482 (Readers' Comments), *Reply*, 1483
 - lifestyle and oral antidiabetic agents roles in prevention of type 2 diabetes mellitus and, 726
 - lifetime burden for death by, in Chicago Heart Association Detection Project in Industry, 535
 - long-term predictors of, after drug-eluting stent implantation for aorto-ostial coronary artery disease, angiographic restenosis and, 760
 - metabolic syndrome and, 382 (Editor's Roundtable)
 - prevention, cost and effectiveness of Screening for Heart Attack Prevention and Education (SHAPE), 1013 (Editorial)
 - risk
 - alcohol-induced hypertension and, 1621 (Readers' Comments), *Reply*, 1621
 - CRP role in reduction of, 718
 - mortality prediction using CBC-derived score for, 169
 - screening programs for individuals at risk of, 1481 (Readers' Comments)
- Cardioversion, electrical
- for atrial fibrillation, effect of candesartan and various inflammatory markers on sinus rhythm maintenance after, 1544
 - for atrial fibrillation, inflammation and, 1617 (Editorial)
 - CRP and long-term risk of atrial fibrillation recurrence after, 1421
- Carotid artery
- endarterectomy, frequency and extent of arterial media in specimens from, 990
 - IL-6 and CRP as predictors of subclinical atherosclerosis in, 98
 - stenting, inhospital outcomes of patients with vs without previous carotid endarterectomy undergoing, German ALKK CAS Registry, 1288
- Carotid intima-media thickness
- ankle-brachial index in the Rancho Bernardo study and, 876 (Readers' Comments)
 - coronary artery calcium in the Rancho Bernardo study and, 227
 - multiple inflammatory markers with stenosis and, from the Framingham Heart Study, 1598
 - in patients with HIV, relation of subepicardial adipose tissue to, 1470
 - progression of, antihypertensive therapy effect in patients with type 2 diabetes mellitus on, 956
- Carvedilol
- across a spectrum left ventricular ejection fractions in patients with heart failure, comparison of outcomes and usefulness of, 1263
 - in patients with transposition of great arteries and systemic right ventricular dysfunction, 704
- Catheter-tip embolectomy, in acute massive pulmonary embolism management, 415
- Celecoxib, cardiovascular event risk and, 91
- CHD. *See* Coronary heart disease
- Chest barriers, for protection against sudden death due to commotio cordis, 857
- Chest pain
- acute, prognostic value of myocardial contrast echocardiography in patients presenting to hospital with negative troponin and, 1369
 - atypical, in emergency department, early rest SPECT vs stress SPECT vs electrocardiographic exercise test for diagnosis of, 1662
 - diagnostic triage of patients with negative or nondiagnostic exercise treadmill test result and, usefulness of 64-slice multidetector computed tomography in, 925
 - ECG recording and timeliness of clinician evaluation in the emergency department in patients with, 1115
 - with non-ST-segment elevation and normal troponin, risk categories for prognostic assessment of, 797
 - observation unit, serum lipids treatment in, 1718
 - in patients treated with statins, coenzyme Q10 and, 1409
 - zero or low score calcium, and coronary artery disease in 64-slice multidetector computed tomography for, 472
- Chicago Heart Association Detection Project in Industry, lifetime burden for cardiovascular disease death, 535

- Children
- acute cardiac functional and morphological changes after anthracycline infusions in, 974
 - with Marfan syndrome, beta blockers in, 406
 - primary pulmonary vein stenosis in, 568
 - progressive dilation of the ascending aorta with isolated bicuspid aortic valve in, 978
 - stable patients with pulmonary arterial hypertension, and transition from IV epoprostenol to IV treprostinil, 696
 - transcatheter closure of perimembranous ventricular septal defects using the Amplatzer perimembranous ventricular septal defect occluder, 984
- Cholesterol
- high-density lipoprotein, 1698 (Editor's Roundtable)
 - elevated, coronary artery disease risk factors with, 1
 - high doses of rosuvastatin vs atorvastatin on subpopulations of, 681
 - low-density lipoprotein, ezetimibe/simvastatin vs atorvastatin vs simvastatin for reduction in level of, 1706
 - physician knowledge of national guidelines on, before and after an interactive curriculum, 1234
- Chronic fatigue, usefulness of an abnormal cardiovascular response during low-grade head-up tilt-test for discriminating adolescents with or without, 997
- Chronic illnesses among elderly patients, physician workforce and growth of, 1476 (Editorial)
- Chronic kidney disease. *See* Kidney disease, chronic
- Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, impact on post-myocardial infarction outcomes, 636
- Clinical Outcomes Utilizing Revascularization and Aggressive Drug Evaluation (COURAGE) trial, baseline characteristics of, 208
- Clinical trials
- assessment of bleeding events in, proposed new classification for, 288 (Editorial)
 - CAMELOT tales, 878 (Readers' Comments)
 - celecoxib and cardiovascular event risk, 91
 - comparison of sirolimus vs paclitaxel-eluting stents, lessons for the future of, 424 (Editorial)
 - COURAGE baseline characteristics, evolving pattern of symptomatic coronary artery disease in the US and Canada, 208
 - noninferiority, meaning and clinical measurement of, 284 (Editorial)
- Clopidogrel
- aspirin plus, after ACS, aspirin plus warfarin vs, 1637
 - aspirin plus ticlopidine or, vs aspirin alone after Carbofilm-coated stent implantation, 1062
 - long-term vs short-term, coronary stenting and, 349
 - responsiveness in patients undergoing PCI to, measuring aspirin resistance, postprocedural myonecrosis markers and, 1518
 - SSRIs may interfere with the antiplatelet effect of, 1025 (Readers' Comments)
 - statins and platelet inhibition in patients with coronary stent thrombosis by, 353
- Cocaine smoking, cardiac arrest and, 822
- Cocoa consumption, habitual, relation to aortic stiffness and wave reflections, and to central hemodynamics in healthy individuals, 1473
- Coenzyme Q10, myopathic symptoms in patients treated with statins and, 1409
- Colchicine, high-sensitivity CRP independent of aspirin and atorvastatin in patients with stable coronary artery disease and, 805
- Collagen type I turnover, serum indexes of, relation of plasma brain natriuretic peptide and left ventricular remodeling after reperfused AMI to, 651
- Commotio cordis. *See also* Ventricular fibrillation
- chest barriers for protection against sudden death due to, 857
- Complementary medicine, self-reported use of, in patients with previous ACS and, 930
- Complement C3/C4 ratio, serum levels of, as biomarker for recurrent cardiovascular events, 890
- Complete blood count (CBC), CVD risk score derived from, usefulness in mortality prediction in suspected CVD of, 169
- Computed tomography. *See also* Optical coherence tomography
- 40-channel, for detection of coronary artery stenosis with multisegment reconstruction, 175
 - 64-slice, noncalcified coronary plaque in patients with zero and low coronary artery calcium, 1183
 - 64-slice multidetector
 - coronary angiography to assess patency of CABG vs, 1529
 - diagnostic performance of, in assessment of significant CAD in symptomatic subjects, 1656
 - for diagnostic triage of patients with chest pain and negative or nondiagnostic exercise treadmill test result, 925
 - zero or low calcium score and obstructive CAD, 472
 - coronary angiography, diagnostic accuracy of, for clinical decision making, 1122
 - coronary angiography, for guiding PCI, usefulness of, 871 (Editorial)
 - coronary angiography, non-biased assessment of the usefulness of, 1165 (Editorial)
 - electron beam, of subclinical atherosclerosis, Framingham risk score and, 310
 - multidetector, left ventricular assessment with two-dimensional transthoracic echocardiography of heart failure vs, 247
 - multidetector spiral, usefulness according to age and gender for diagnosis of acute pulmonary embolism, 1303
 - multislice
 - in asymptomatic high-risk population, 326, 1621 (Readers' Comments)
 - measurement of right ventricular volumes before and after atrial septal defect closure using, 1458
 - for suspected CAD, incidental detection of cancers and other non-cardiac abnormalities on, 1608
 - single-photon emission myocardial perfusion
 - for determining lesion significance in multivessel coronary disease, comparison between angiography and fractional flow reserve vs, 896
 - early rest-type vs stress-type of atypical chest pain in emergency department, electrocardiographic exercise test vs, 1662
- Conduction disturbances
- good books appearing in 2006 on, 745
 - repolarization duration after myocardial infarction and, 163
- Congenital heart disease
- cyanotic, nitric oxide metabolism in adults with, 691
 - health care resource utilization by adults with, 839
 - left-sided, chronic afterload increase effect on left ventricular function in patients with, 1582
- Congress, U.S., regulatory changes for the treatment of patients with heart attacks, considerations for, 1166 (Editorial)
- Contractile reserve, left ventricular, in idiopathic dilated cardiomyopathy as determined by dipyridamole stress echocardiography, independent prognostic value of coronary flow reserve and, 1154
- Contrast agents, image quality in real-time three-dimensional stress echocardiography and, 275
- Contrast echocardiography
- in left ventricular hypertrabeculation/noncompaction diagnosis, conventional echocardiography vs, 145 (Reader's Comments)
 - for left ventricular thrombus assessment after AMI, 1667
 - myocardial, prognostic value in patients presenting to hospital with acute chest pain and negative troponin, 1369
- Controlled Abciximab and Device Investigation to Lower Late Angioplasty Complications (CADILLAC) trial, baseline platelet count impact in AMI patients undergoing primary PCI, 1055
- COPD. *See* Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease
- Coronary angiography
- comparison between SPECT myocardial perfusion imaging for determining lesion significance in patients with multivessel coronary disease, vs fractional flow reserve and, 896
 - computed tomographic
 - analytic approaches to establish diagnostic accuracy of, for clinical decision making, 1122
 - for guiding PCI, usefulness of, 871 (Editorial)
 - non-biased assessment of the usefulness of, 1165 (Editorial)
 - coronary artery involvement in intraatrial block after positive exercise tolerance test, 58
 - disease severity, inflammatory biomarkers, patient outcome and, 879
 - late follow-up in adults with initial angiographic normal or minimally narrowed coronary arteries, 1374
 - luminal loss in sirolimus- and paclitaxel-eluting stents, 593

- multidetector 64-slice computed tomography to assess patency of CABG vs, 1529
- quantitative, and/or noninvasive imaging for myocardial ischemia evaluation, fractional flow reserve vs, 450
- radial artery function after cannulation for, 457
- ultrasound outcomes of late lumen loss and neointimal growth in Taxus and bare metal stents vs, in TAXUS II Trial, 607
- wide-range CRP vs high-sensitivity CRP in patients undergoing, 1504
- Coronary angioplasty
- percutaneous transluminal, trends in operator and hospital procedure volume and outcomes, 339
- primary, glycoprotein IIb/IIIa inhibitor effectiveness during, 482
- radial artery function after cannulation for, 457
- Coronary arteries
- epicardial stenosis of, invasive fractional flow reserve vs perfusion MRI for assessment of hemodynamic significance of, 1090
- heart transplantation and anatomical and physiological changes in, 1603
- intravascular ultrasonic imaging of, 943 (Editor's Roundtable)
- large (≥ 3.5 mm), effectiveness of bare metal stents vs drug-eluting stents in, 599
- late angiographic follow-up in adults with initial angiographic normal or minimally narrowed, 1374
- late angiographic stent thrombosis of, frequency in the first six months with bare metal stents vs drug-eluting stents, 774
- late thrombosis of, with drug-eluting stents, 1039
- left anterior descending
- in patients with cardiac syndrome X, noninvasive evaluation of flow reserve of, 1378
- size of adjacent nontunneled vs, myocardial bridge of, 1653
- low calcium score, relation of aortic valve calcium to myocardial ischemic perfusion in patients with, 1535
- luminal size
- angiographic analysis of loss in bare metal and paclitaxel-eluting stents, ultrasound neointimal volume from TAXUS II Trial and, 607
- angiographic analysis of loss in sirolimus- and paclitaxel-eluting stents, 593
- narrowing in, electrocardiographic-gated vs nongated volumetric intravascular ultrasound measurements of, 279
- plaque size vs necrotic core in patients with ACS as determined by intravascular ultrasonic imaging radiofrequency, 790
- right, narrowing in endarterectomy specimens compared to autopsy studies, 588
- wave properties in type 2 diabetes, diastolic dysfunction and, 844
- Coronary artery bypass grafting
- in diabetes mellitus patients, comparison of coronary drug-eluting stents vs, 779
- guideline-recommended PCI vs medical therapy only vs, in the REACH International Registry, 1212
- in men, bone mineral and body composition changes after, 585
- patency assessment, multidetector 64-slice computed tomography vs coronary angiography for, 1529
- PCI for ischemic cardiomyopathy vs, 37
- preoperative lipid-lowering therapy influence on postoperative outcome in patients undergoing, 785
- right coronary artery narrowing of endarterectomy specimens at death compared with narrowing in same artery at time of, 588
- Coronary Artery Calcification Treatment with Zocor (CATZ) Study, simvastatin effect on coronary and abdominal aortic arterial calcium, 1714
- Coronary artery disease
- acute, blood omega-3 and trans fatty acids in middle-aged, 154
- angiographic severity of, inflammatory markers and patient outcome in, 879
- aorto-ostial, drug-eluting stent implantation for, results and predictors of angiographic restenosis and long-term adverse cardiac events after, 760
- body mass index relation to outcome in patients with known or suspected, 1485
- carbon monoxide poisoning and, 322
- CRP relation to coronary collaterals with stable angina pectoris and, 509
- in diabetics, hypertriglyceridemic waist relation to, 369
- dietary supplement use among U.S. adults with atherosclerotic risks and, 661
- dobutamine stress echocardiography in women for detection of, 714
- evolving patterns in US and Canada, baseline characteristics of COURAGE trial, 208
- exercise-induced hypertension and endothelial cell dysfunction in a marathon runner and, 743
- guideline-recommended PCI vs CABG vs medical therapy only in patients with, in the REACH International Registry, 1212
- left bundle branch block and diagnostic challenge of, 1179 (Readers' Comments)
- mitral annular calcium association with BMD and risk factors for, 159
- multislice computed tomography for, incidental detection of cancers and other non-cardiac abnormalities and, 1608
- obstructive, 40-channel computed tomography with multisegment reconstruction for detection of, 175
- PCI outcomes with obstructive sleep apnea, 26
- prediction, usefulness of carotid ultrasound with stress testing in, 1196
- prognostic implications of dipyridamole or dobutamine stress echocardiography for evaluation of patients ≥ 65 years of age with known or suspected, 1491
- risk
- CRP role in reduction of, 718
- elevated HDL cholesterol and, 1
- multislice computed tomography in asymptomatic high-risk population, 326, 1621 (Readers' Comments)
- significant, diagnostic performance in assessment of 64-channel multislice computed tomography in symptomatic subjects, 1656
- simvastatin effects on CRP in, 149
- stable, colchicine effect on high-sensitivity CRP independent of aspirin and atorvastatin in patients with, 805
- with three-vessel lumen obstruction undergoing PCI, using Syntax score to predict clinical outcome in, 1072
- trends in PTCA operator and hospital procedure volume and outcomes, 339
- Turner's syndrome and, 741
- zero or low calcium score, 64-slice multidetector computed tomography and, 472
- Coronary Artery Risk Development in Young Adults (CARDIA) Study, prevalence and clinical correlates of isolated mitral regurgitation, isolated aortic regurgitation, and both in adults aged 21 to 35 years, 830
- Coronary artery stenting, gender differences and neointimal hyperplasia after, 491
- Coronary blood flow velocity, binodenoson effects on, 1507
- Coronary flow reserve
- in idiopathic dilated cardiomyopathy as determined by dipyridamole stress echocardiography, independent prognostic value of left ventricular contractile reserve and, 1154
- in left anterior descending coronary artery in patients with cardiac syndrome X, noninvasive evaluation of, 1378
- Coronary heart disease
- asymptomatic left ventricular diastolic dysfunction in ambulatory patients with, 1643
- coronary collateral formation and serum endostatin in coronary circulation with, 494
- endothelin-1 in the Rancho Bernardo study and, 486
- major depression and, 519 (Editor's Roundtable)
- metabolic syndrome impact on atherosclerotic burden and, 1623
- risk
- dietary factors known to reduce, omega-3 fatty acid intake and, 1230
- reduced predictions for, substantial weight loss after bariatric surgery and, 222
- score based on patient-reported information, 1236
- unknown, association of myocardial ischemia and coronary angiographic lesions with increased left atrial dimension during exercise tolerance tests among patients with, 1187
- Coronary lesions
- with plaque rupture, serial intravascular ultrasonic study of outcomes following bare metal stent implantation in patients with angina pectoris and, 1394
- Coronary revascularization. *See also* Percutaneous coronary intervention changes in strategies for patients with acute coronary syndrome, the CRUSADE Quality Improvement Initiative, 1222
- recent trends in hospitalization in United States for, 749
- Coronary stenting, long-term vs short-term clopidogrel with, 349
- Corrections, 430, 878, 1182, 1350, 1622
- Costs. *See* Health care costs

- Crack cocaine smoking, cardiac arrest and, 822
- C-reactive protein
- coronary collaterals with stable angina pectoris and CAD and, 509
 - coronary risk reduction and, 718
 - ezetimibe/simvastatin vs atorvastatin vs simvastatin for reduction in level of, 1706
 - heart rate recovery after exercise and, 707
 - high-sensitivity, baseline high vs baseline low levels in women, and future MI characteristics, 1500
 - high sensitivity, before and after coronary angioplasty, 31
 - high-sensitivity, colchicine effect in patients with stable CAD independent of atorvastatin and aspirin, 805
 - long-term risk of recurrence of atrial fibrillation after electrical cardioversion and, 1421
 - simvastatin effects on coronary artery disease and, 149
 - subclinical carotid atherosclerosis and, 98
 - wide-range vs high-sensitivity, in coronary angiography patients, 1504
- Creatine kinase-MB, increased, after PCI and myocardial infarction prediction, 616
- Creatinine, in-hospital, prognostic value of transient and sustained increase in, for ACS, 939
- CRP. *See* C-reactive protein
- CRT. *See* Cardiac resynchronization therapy
- CRUSADE Quality Improvement Initiative
- aspirin dosing patterns in non-ST-elevation acute coronary syndromes in, 1496
 - changes in coronary revascularization strategies for patients with ACS in, 1222
 - glycoprotein IIb/IIIa inhibitor use timing and outcomes among non-ST-segment elevation MI patients undergoing PCI, 1389
- CVD. *See* Cardiovascular disease
- Cypher stents, clinical trials comparing Taxus stents to, lessons for the future, 424 (Editorial)
- Cytokines, bone resorption, valve calcification and, 1024 (Readers' Comments)
- Dallas Heart Study, osteoprotegerin relation to coronary calcium and aortic plaque in, 513
- Death. *See also* Mortality
- after AMI, usefulness of bundle branch block patterns after, 647
 - after simvastatin therapy, widespread skeletal myopathy and, 1171
 - by cardiovascular disease, lifetime burden for, in Chicago Heart Association Detection Project in Industry, 535
 - or AMI, risk of, impact of drug-eluting vs bare metal stents on, 333
 - right coronary artery narrowing of endarterectomy specimens with CABG compared with narrowing in same artery after, 588
 - risk of, β_2 -adrenoceptor haplotype relation to heart failure and, 250
 - statin use and age at, 1181 (Readers' Comments), *Reply*, 1182
- Decision making, clinical, analytic approaches to establish diagnostic accuracy of coronary computed tomographic angiography for, 1122
- Depression
- coronary endothelial function and, 1134
 - major, coronary heart disease and, 519 (Editor's Roundtable)
- Depressive symptoms, atherosclerosis in Americans ≥ 65 years of age and, 1610
- Diabetes mellitus
- admission hyperglycemia and, impact on short- and long-term mortality after AMI in the PCI era, 1674
 - assessing prognosis in patients with, cardiac stress imaging tests and, 1016 (Editorial)
 - CABG vs drug-eluting stents in patients with, 779
 - meta-analysis of randomized trials of drug-eluting stents vs bare metal stents in patients with, 1399
 - myocardial ischemia during dobutamine stress echocardiography in asymptomatic patients with no prior history of coronary events and, 1193
 - non-clinically diagnosed, impact of metabolic syndrome on clinical outcomes of patients with ACS and, 667
 - relation of increased hemoglobin A_{1c} levels to severity of peripheral arterial disease in patients with, 1468
 - type 1, cardiomyopathy and myocardial alterations with, 84
 - type 2
 - antihypertensive therapy effect on progression of carotid intima-media thickness in patients with, 956
 - arterial wave properties and diastolic dysfunction in patients with, 844
 - electrocardiographic and ankle-brachial index abnormalities and prediction of coronary atherosclerosis in asymptomatic subjects with, 951
 - hypertriglyceridemic waist relation to CAD manifestations in, 369
 - left ventricular contractile asynchrony concerns in patients with and without clinically evident heart disease, 1482 (Readers' Comments), *Reply*, 1483
 - lifestyle and oral antidiabetic agents role in prevention of cardiovascular disease and, 726
 - renin-angiotensin system inhibition and development of, 1006
- Diagnosis
- for acute aortic dissection vs acute coronary syndrome, misdiagnosis frequency and inappropriate treatment with, 852
 - historical review of mitral valve prolapse, 129
 - of significant CAD in symptomatic subjects, 64-channel multislice computed tomography for, 1656
- Diastolic dysfunction, arterial wave properties in patients with diabetes mellitus type 2 and, 844
- Diastolic function, aging and physical activity effects on Doppler measures of, 1629
- Diastolic heart failure, systolic heart failure and unstable angina pectoris vs, 460
- Diastolic-mitral-annular-velocity-pattern-to-onset-of -QRS-interval, measurements of, usefulness for prediction of LVEDP, 119
- Diet
- and CAD risk reduction, relation of omega-3 fatty acids to, 1230
 - modification in renal disease, estimated glomerular filtration rate and, 584 (Readers' Comments)
- Dietary supplements, use among U.S. adults with CAD and atherosclerotic risks, 661
- Dipyridamole stress echocardiography
- evaluation of patients ≥ 65 years of age with known or suspected CAD, prognostic implications of, 1491
 - independent prognostic value of contractile and coronary flow reserve in idiopathic dilated cardiomyopathy as determined by, 1154
- Disease management, and financial implications of heart failure, 256
- Dobutamine stress echocardiography
- for coronary artery disease diagnosis in women, 714
 - evaluation of patients ≥ 65 years of age with known or suspected CAD, prognostic implications of, 1491
 - myocardial ischemia during, in asymptomatic patients with diabetes mellitus and no prior history of coronary events, 1193
 - risk assessment before noncardiac vascular surgery in patients with left ventricular ejection fraction $< 35\%$, value of myocardial viability estimation using, 1555
- Doppler imaging
- aging and physical function effects on diastolic function measures using, 1629
 - real-time three-dimensional color, in vitro validation of, for direct measurement of proximal isovelocity surface area in mitral regurgitation, 1440
 - right ventricular, usefulness to predict left ventricular heart failure outcome independent of left ventricular diastolic function, 961
 - tissue, M-mode echocardiography vs, cardiac resynchronization therapy with heart failure predictions and, 68
- Drospirenone-estradiol hormone treatment, myocardial perfusion reserve in postmenopausal women with angina pectoris and, 1648
- Drug-eluting stents. *See* Stents, drug-eluting
- Drug infusion systems, smart infusion technology impact on administration of anticoagulants, 1002
- Drug interactions, ranitidine and antiplatelet effects of aspirin, 124
- Duchenne muscular dystrophy, during second decade of life, left ventricular function response to enalapril, 147 (Reader's Comments)
- Dyslipidemia, hypertension and, 134 (Editor's Roundtable)
- ECG. *See* Electrocardiogram
- Echocardiography. *See also* Doppler imaging; Stress echocardiography
- abnormal cardiac findings with and without peripheral arterial disease in, frequency of, 499
 - of asymmetric left ventricular basal posterior wall thinning in cardiac Fabry's disease, 261
 - atrial fibrillation and interatrial block comparable parameters with, 390

- cardiac MRI for assessing right ventricular function in adults with repaired tetralogy of Fallot vs, 1593
- contrast
- conventional vs, in diagnosing left ventricular hypertrabeculation/noncompaction, 145 (Reader's Comments)
 - for left ventricular thrombus assessment after AMI, 1667
 - myocardial, prognostic value in patients presenting to hospital with acute chest pain and negative troponin, 1369
- good books appearing in 2006 on, 745
- M-mode, tissue Doppler imaging vs, cardiac resynchronization therapy with heart failure predictions and, 68
- mortality risk biomarkers in patients with atrial fibrillation, 1733
- pulmonary embolism diagnosis and usefulness of, 579
- real-time three-dimensional
- comparison of magnetic resonance imaging for follow-up of left ventricular volumes after myocardial infarction vs, 300
 - left ventricular mass assessment by, 1180 (Readers' Comments)
- real-time three-dimensional color Doppler, in vitro validation of, for direct measurement of proximal isovelocity surface area in mitral regurgitation, 1440
- three-dimensional, relation between number of component views and accuracy of left ventricular mass determined by, 1321
- transesophageal
- giant floating aortic thrombus in, 739
 - intraluminal phased-array imaging in type B aortic dissection vs, 270
 - mitral annular calcium and complex aortic atheroma in patients with cerebral ischemia referred for, 1306
- two-dimensional
- comparison of MRI for follow-up of left ventricular volumes after myocardial infarction vs, 300
 - for endomyocardial biopsy monitoring, comparison of three-dimensional echocardiography and fluoroscopy to, 864
 - trans thoracic, left ventricular assessment with multidetector computed tomography of heart failure vs, 247
 - variables, prognostic significance in hypertrophic cardiomyopathy of, 835
 - weight loss effects after bariatric surgery on epicardial fat measured using, 1242
- ED. *See* Emergency department
- Eisenhower, Dwight D., pheochromocytoma and, 1325
- Ejection fractions, left ventricle
- <35%, value of myocardial viability estimation using dobutamine stress echocardiography in risk assessment before noncardiac vascular surgery in patients with, 1555
 - carvedilol usefulness and outcomes in patients with heart failure, 1263
 - exercise capacity as predictor of two- and five-year mortality after AMI vs, 436
- Electrocardiogram
- at higher V₁ to V₂ recording in men with Brugada syndrome, 53
 - left atrial enlargement, methods and criteria for, 113
- Electrocardiographic Analysis of the Global Use of Strategies to Open Occluded Coronary Arteries IIB Trial, predicting usefulness of ST depression with T-wave inversion in leads V₄ to V₆ in non-ST-elevation ACS, one-year mortality predictions and, 934
- Electrocardiography
- abnormalities, prediction of coronary atherosclerosis in asymptomatic subjects with diabetes mellitus type 2 and, 951
 - differentiation between acute pulmonary embolism and acute coronary syndromes on the basis of negative T waves, 817
 - good books appearing in 2006 on, 745
 - recording, and timeliness of clinician evaluation in emergency department in patients with chest pain, 1115
 - routine, improper filter settings in, prevalence and clinical implications of, 711
- Embolectomy
- catheter-tip, in acute massive pulmonary embolism management, 415
 - pulmonary, outcome of, 421
- Embolism, paradoxical, patent foramen ovale in patients with, outcomes after transcatheter closure of, 1312
- Embolus, distal
- FilterWire EZ in PCI for acute STEMI and, 911
 - prediction during PCI in saphenous vein grafts, 603
- protection in high-risk patients with acute ST-segment elevation myocardial infarction, in PREMIAR Trial, 357
- EMERALD Trial, time to treatment impact on myocardial reperfusion and infarct size with primary PCI for AMI, 1680
- Emergency department
- ECG recording and timeliness of clinician evaluation in patients with chest pain, 1115
 - predictors and outcomes of visits within 30 days after PCI to, 197
 - shortening time to infarct artery patency in STEMI patients in, 1360
- Enalapril, left ventricular function response to, with Duchenne muscular dystrophy during second decade of life, 147 (Reader's Comments)
- Endarterectomy, carotid
- frequency and extent of arterial media in specimens from, 990
 - in-hospital outcomes of patients undergoing carotid stenting with vs without previous, German ALKK CAS Registry, 1288
- Endocarditis, active infective, prognostic value of N-terminal pro-BNP in patients with, 1425
- Endostatin, serum levels in coronary circulation with coronary heart disease, coronary collateral formation and, 494
- Endothelial cell dysfunction
- depression and, 1134
 - exercise-induced hypertension and CAD in a marathon runner and, 743
- Endothelial cell function
- during atrial fibrillation and after restoration of sinus rhythm, 1258
 - folic acid effect after AMI on, 476
- Endothelial progenitor cells, gender differences in colony-forming and migratory activity of, 46
- Endothelin-1, association with coronary heart disease in the Rancho Bernardo study, 486
- Endothelium, vasodilation dependent and independent of, anger provocation effect on, 860
- Enoxaparin, unfractionated heparin effectiveness in reducing silent and clinically apparent AMI with non-ST-segment elevation vs, 186
- Epoprostenol, intravenous, transition of stable pediatric patients with pulmonary arterial hypertension from intravenous treprostinil to, 696
- Estradiol-drospirenone hormone treatment, myocardial perfusion reserve in postmenopausal women with angina pectoris and, 1648
- Estrogen/progestin therapy in postmenopausal women, coronary calcium and, 374
- EXamination of Potential Lipid-modifying effects Of Rosuvastatin in combination with Ezetimibe vs Rosuvastatin alone (EXPLORER) study, 673
- Exercise. *See also* Hypertension, exercise-induced
- cardiopulmonary, usefulness to predict long-term prognosis in adults with repaired tetralogy of Fallot, 1462
 - functional capacity in patients with idiopathic dilated cardiomyopathy and relation of B-type natriuretic peptides levels before and after, 1279
 - relation of CRP and white blood cell count to heart rate recovery after, 707
- Exercise capacity
- comparison of Fontan procedure ventricular septation for double-inlet left ventricular repair and, 1757
 - isovolumic times after cardiac resynchronization therapy and, 75
 - left ventricular ejection fraction as predictor of two- and five-year mortality after AMI vs, 436
 - relation of left ventricular chamber stiffness at rest in hypertrophic cardiomyopathy to, 1454
- Exercise testing
- 64-slice multidetector computed tomography usefulness in diagnostic triage of patients with chest pain and negative or nondiagnostic treadmill test result, 925
 - electrocardiographic, of atypical chest pain in the emergency department, early rest SPECT vs stress SPECT vs, 1662
 - good books appearing in 2006 on, 745
 - ramp and standard Bruce protocol, different thresholds of myocardial ischemia in patients with positive exercise stress tests and angiographically demonstrated coronary arterial narrowing, 921
- Exercise tolerance
- among patients with unknown coronary heart disease, association of myocardial ischemia and coronary angiographic lesions with increased left atrial dimension during, 1187

- arrhythmias and conduction disturbances with coronary artery involvement in intraatrial block and, 58
- with heart failure, noninvasive measurement of cardiac output and peak VO_2 determination at rest and during, 404
- peak VO_2 vs heart value survival score prognosis predictions in men vs women, 399
- EXPLORER (EXamination of Potential Lipid-modifying effects Of Rosuvastatin in combination with Ezetimibe vs Rosuvastatin alone) study, 673
- Ezetimibe
- alone or with rosuvastatin, efficacy and safety of, in EXPLORER Study, 673 and simvastatin
 - in aortic stenosis, SEAS study, 970
 - for reduction of CRP and LDL cholesterol levels, simvastatin monotherapy vs atorvastatin monotherapy vs, 1706
- Fabry's disease, cardiac, asymmetric basal posterior wall thinning in, 261
- Fatty acids. *See* Omega-3 fatty acids; Trans fatty acids
- Femoral artery, comparison of access-related bleeding complications with PCI in women vs men using the radial artery vs, 1216
- Fetal myocardial performance, myocardial deformation analysis for assessment of, 993
- Fetal pulmonary valve stenosis or atresia with intact ventricular septum, determinants of outcome in, 699
- Fibrinogen, relation between soluble ICAM-1, homocysteine levels and race/ethnicity in women without cardiovascular disease and, 1246
- Fibrinolytics, impact of initial heart rate and systolic pressure on relation of age and mortality among patients with acute STEMI presenting with cardiogenic shock treated with, 793
- FilterWire EZ, safety and efficacy of, in acute STEMI, 911
- Financial factors, of heart failure disease management, 256
- Fish oil composition of Omacor and the GISSI Trial, 1483 (Readers' Comments)
- Fluoroscopy, for endomyocardial biopsy monitoring, comparison of two-dimensional echocardiography and three-dimensional echocardiography to, 864
- Folic acid, endothelial function after AMI and, 476
- Fontan procedure, for double-inlet left ventricular repair, late post-operative cardiopulmonary responses in ventricular septation vs, 1757
- Food and Drug Administration, Public Health Notification on the adoption of drug-eluting stents, impact of, 1227
- Fractional flow reserve
- comparison between single-photon emission computed tomographic myocardial perfusion imaging for determining lesion significance in patients with multivessel coronary disease, vs angiography and, 896
 - invasive, perfusion MRI for assessment of hemodynamic significance of epicardial coronary artery stenosis vs, 1090
 - quantitative coronary angiography and noninvasive imaging for myocardial ischemia evaluation vs, 450
 - routine assessment of, influence on decision making during PCI, 504
- Framingham Heart Study, association of multiple inflammatory markers with carotid intima-media thickness and stenosis from, 1598
- Framingham risk score, subclinical atherosclerosis and, 310
- Gender differences. *See also* Men; Women
- colony-forming and migratory activity of endothelial progenitor cells and, 46
 - multidetector spiral computed tomography for diagnosis of acute pulmonary embolism according to age and, 1303
 - neointimal hyperplasia after coronary artery stenting and, 491
 - PCI with drug-eluting stents and, 626
 - ranolazine for chronic angina pectoris, efficacy and safety comparisons and, 11
 - risk-to-benefit ratio of thrombolysis for acute submassive pulmonary embolism and, 103
- Gene polymorphisms
- long-term patency of aortocoronary saphenous vein grafts and, 1087
 - paraoxonase and endothelial nitric oxide synthase genes, early-onset MI risk and, 1100
- GISSI Trial, fish oil composition of Omacor and, 1483 (Readers' Comments)
- Glomerular filtration rate(s)
- of ≤ 60 vs > 60 ml/min/1.73 m^2 , meta-analysis of coronary atherosclerotic volume in patients with, 813
 - estimated formula in modification of diet in renal disease and, 584 (Readers' Comments)
- Glucose intolerance, hypertriglyceridemic waist relation to coronary artery disease manifestations in, 369
- Glutathione peroxidase-1, atherosclerotic burden, cardiovascular prognosis and activity of, 808
- Glycoprotein IIb/IIIa inhibitors
- effectiveness during primary coronary angioplasty, 482
 - timing of use and outcomes among non-ST-segment elevation MI patients undergoing PCI, CRUSADE Initiative, 1389
- GPX-1. *See* Glutathione peroxidase-1
- HDL cholesterol. *See* High-density lipoprotein cholesterol
- Health care costs, cost-minimization analysis of Angio-Seal vascular closure device following PCI, 766
- Health care resource utilization, by adults with congenital heart disease, 839
- Heart and Soul Study, AMI in patients with vs without aortic valve sclerosis, and statin therapy in, 1128
- Heart attacks, regulatory changes for the treatment of patients with, 1166 (Editorial)
- Heart enlargement, right-sided, cardiomegaly in diastolic heart failure and, 62
- Heart failure
- acute, levosimendan for, clinical criteria assessing response to, 146 (Reader's Comments)
 - acute decompensated, 1560 (Editor's Roundtable)
 - β_2 -adrenoceptor haplotype relation to risk of death and heart transplantation with, 250
 - anemia and risk of kidney function decline with, 1137
 - carvedilol across a spectrum of left ventricular ejection fractions in patients with, comparison of outcomes and usefulness of, 1263
 - comparison of usefulness of CRT in patients with atrial fibrillation and, vs patients with sinus rhythm and, 1252
 - decompensated, intrathoracic impedance monitoring for prediction of, 554
 - diastolic, right-sided heart enlargement and cardiomegaly in, 62
 - diastolic and systolic, unstable angina pectoris and, 460
 - diastolic vs systolic, chronic kidney disease associated mortality in, 393
 - etiology of, before transplantation relation to delayed pulmonary oxygen uptake kinetics after transplantation, 1745
 - financial implications of disease management program model of, 256
 - good books appearing in 2006 on, 745
 - intra- and interatrial asynchrony in, 79
 - isovolumic times after cardiac resynchronization therapy and, 75
 - left ventricular, usefulness of right ventricular tissue Doppler imaging to predict outcome independent of left ventricular diastolic function in, 961
 - medical therapy effect on segmental myocardial function with ischemic cardiomyopathy and, 1741
 - multidetector computed tomography vs 2-D transthoracic echocardiography for left ventricular assessment in, 247
 - New York Heart Association functional class and natural history end points and, 549
 - noninvasive measurement of cardiac output and peak VO_2 determination at rest and during exercise with, 404
 - preimplantation B-type natriuretic peptide levels and CRT response with, 242
 - with preserved left ventricular systolic function among patients with non-ST-segment elevation acute coronary syndromes, 1351
 - prognostic importance of pulmonary hypertension in patients with, 1146
 - prognostic significance of amino-terminal pro-BNP vs blood urea nitrogen for predicting events in patients hospitalized for, 1143
 - with ventricular conduction delay treated with CRT, long-term survival in, 232
- Heart rate
- initial, and systolic pressure among fibrinolytic-treated patients with acute STEMI presenting with cardiogenic shock, impact on age and mortality of, 793
 - variability in symptomatic patients with mitral valve prolapse, metoprolol and, 1568
- Heart rate recovery after exercise, relation to CRP and white blood cell count, 707
- Heart transplantation
- changes in coronary anatomy and physiology after, 1603
 - etiology of heart failure before and relation to delayed pulmonary oxygen uptake kinetics after, 1745
 - risk of, β_2 -adrenoceptor haplotype relation to heart failure and, 250

- Heart value survival score, peak VO_2 prognosis predictions in men vs women compared to, 399
- Hemodynamics, central, relation of habitual cocoa consumption to aortic stiffness and wave reflections in healthy individuals and, 1473
- Hemoglobin, admission levels of, prognostic value in STEMI patients presenting with cardiogenic shock of, 1201
- Hemoglobin A_{1c} , increased levels of, relation to severity of peripheral arterial disease in patients with diabetes mellitus and, 1468
- Hemorrhage
 - in clinical trials, assessment of, proposed new classification for, 288 (Editorial) following PCI, anemia effect on mortality and, 1513
 - PCI, and prandomization anticoagulant switching with, 1687
- Hemostasis, good books appearing in 2006 on, 745
- Heparin, unfractionated
 - enoxaparin effectiveness in reducing silent and clinically apparent AMI with non-ST-segment elevation vs, 186
 - smart infusion technology impact on administration of, 1002
 - usefulness after primary angioplasty for AMI in patients not receiving glycoprotein IIb/IIIa inhibitors, 202
- HERG gene. *See* Human ether-a-go-go gene
- High-density lipoprotein cholesterol, 1698 (Editor's Roundtable)
 - elevated, coronary artery disease risk factors with, 1
 - high doses of rosuvastatin vs atorvastatin on subpopulations of, 681
- Hispanics, SYNERGY trial of high-risk patients with non-ST-elevation acute coronary syndrome and, 315
- HIV. *See* Human immunodeficiency virus
- Homocysteine, relation between soluble ICAM-1, fibrinogen levels and race/ethnicity in women without cardiovascular disease and, 1246
- Hospitalization trends in the United States, recent, for AMI and coronary revascularization, 749
- Human ether-a-go-go gene, Ala490Pro mutation in autosomal dominant long QT syndrome and, 1737
- Human immunodeficiency virus, relation of subepicardial adipose tissue to carotid intima-media thickness in patients with, 1470
- HVSS. *See* Heart value survival score
- Hyperglycemia, on admission, diabetes mellitus and, impact on short- and long-term mortality after AMI in the PCI era, 1674
- Hyperplasia, neointimal, after coronary artery stenting, gender differences and, 491
- Hypertension
 - alcohol-induced, as cardiovascular risk factor, 1621 (Readers' Comments), *Reply*, 1621
 - dyslipidemia and, 134 (Editor's Roundtable)
 - exercise-induced
 - aortic arch geometry in aortic coarctation and, 1284
 - endothelial dysfunction, coronary artery disease in a marathon runner and, 743
 - pulmonary (*See* Pulmonary hypertension)
 - systemic, evolving definition of, 1168 (Editorial)
- Hypertriglyceridemic waist, coronary artery disease manifestations in diabetics and, 369
- Hypertrophic cardiomyopathy
 - left atrium in, clinical importance of, 877 (Readers' Comments)
 - prognostic significance of echocardiographic variables and exercise-induced arrhythmias in, 835
 - relation of left ventricular chamber stiffness at rest to exercise capacity in, 1454
 - sporadic, in Japanese patients <40 years, mutations in sarcomeric protein genes and, 1745
 - transcatheter ablation of atrial fibrillation in patients with, 1575
- IAB. *See* Intraatrial block
- ICAM-1. *See* Intercellular adhesion molecule-1
- IL-6. *See* Interleukin-6
- Implantable cardioverter-defibrillators, superior vena cava syndrome induced by, 1765
- IMPRESS-LD study, prednisone after PCI, comparison of efficacy and safety of lower-dose to higher-dose, 1082
- Infants, transcatheter closure of perimembranous ventricular septal defects using the Amplatzer perimembranous ventricular septal defect occluder in, 984
- Inflammation
 - biomarkers
 - angiographic severity of coronary artery disease, patient outcome and, 879
 - association with carotid intima-media thickness and stenosis, from the Framingham Heart Study, 1598
 - hypothesis, potential relevance to statin therapy and, 732
 - Intraatrial block, atrial fibrillation and, comparable echocardiographic parameters in, 390
 - Intercellular adhesion molecule-1, soluble, relation between soluble homocysteine, fibrinogen levels and race/ethnicity in women without cardiovascular disease and, 1246
 - Interleukin-6, subclinical carotid atherosclerosis and, 98
 - International Diabetes Federation, metabolic syndrome definition comparisons of Adult Treatment Panel III and, 541
 - Intraatrial block
 - arrhythmias and conduction disturbances or embolic stroke and, 49
 - coronary artery involvement in, arrhythmias and conduction disturbances in, 58
 - Intrathoracic impedance monitoring, decompensated heart failure prediction and, 554
 - Intravascular ultrasound
 - assessment of temporal changes in coronary plaque volume with, 5 of coronary arteries, 943 (Editor's Roundtable)
 - electrocardiographic-gated vs nongated volumetric measurements of coronary arterial narrowing, 279
 - intraluminal phased-array imaging in type B aortic dissection vs, 270
 - meta-analysis of coronary atherosclerotic volume in patients with glomerular filtration rates ≤ 60 vs >60 ml/min/1.73 m², 813
 - relation of plaque size to necrotic core in patients with ACS as determined by, 790
 - IRIS Trial, atorvastatin vs rosuvastatin in South-Asian patients at risk of CAD, 1538
 - Ischemia, cerebral, relation between mitral annular calcium and complex aortic atheroma in patients referred for transesophageal echocardiography with, 1306
 - Ischemic cardiomyopathy
 - medical therapy for heart failure effect on segmental myocardial function with, 1741
 - PCI vs CABG for, 37
 - Ischemic heart disease, acute, atorvastatin effects on vitamin D levels in patients with, 903
 - JUMBO-TIMI 26 trial, N-terminal pro-BNP assessment of periprocedural myocardial injury after PCI in, 344
 - Kidney disease
 - chronic, diastolic vs systolic heart failure associated mortality in, 393
 - modification of diet in, estimated glomerular filtration rate and, 584 (Readers' Comments)
 - risk, anemia with heart failure and, 1137
 - Left atrium
 - in hypertrophic cardiomyopathy, clinical importance of, 877 (Readers' Comments)
 - increased dimension during exercise tolerance tests in patients with unknown coronary heart disease, myocardial ischemia and coronary angiographic lesions and, 1187
 - late migration of Sideris septal occluder device for closure of atrial septal defect into, mitral valve obstruction and, 1479
 - Left bundle branch block. *See* Bundle branch block
 - Left ventricle
 - architecture and survival in African-Americans free of coronary heart disease, from the Atherosclerosis Risk in Communities (ARIC) Study, 1413
 - asymmetric basal posterior wall thinning in cardiac Fabry's disease, 261
 - chamber stiffness at rest, and exercise capacity in hypertrophic cardiomyopathy, 1454
 - contrast echocardiography assessment after AMI for thrombus in, 1667
 - diastolic filling pattern and apoptosis in fatal AMI, 307
 - ejection fraction and exercise capacity as predictors of two- and five-year mortality after AMI, comparison of, 436

- ejection fractions, spectrum of, carvedilol usefulness and outcomes in patients with heart failure across, 1263
- enalapril effects on, with Duchenne muscular dystrophy during second decade of life, 147 (Reader's Comments)
- heart failure independent of left ventricular diastolic function, usefulness of right ventricular tissue Doppler imaging to predict outcome in, 961
- lead placement in CRT, left ventricular remodeling, diastolic dyssynchrony and, 239
- pump failure, survival in shock due to right ventricle infarction after PCI for STEMI vs, 431
- scar size, location, and transmural effect on left ventricular remodeling with healed MI, 1109
- Left ventricular apical ballooning syndrome, women with, incidence, clinical findings, and outcome of, 182
- Left ventricular assist device support myocarditis recovery and, 1755
- ventricular arrhythmias during, 1151
- Left ventricular basal ballooning phenotype, isolated, of transient cardiomyopathy in young women, 1451
- Left ventricular contractile asynchrony, in patients with type 2 diabetes mellitus with and without clinically evident heart disease, 1482 (Readers' Comments), *Reply*, 1483
- Left ventricular contractile reserve, in idiopathic dilated cardiomyopathy as determined by dipyridamole stress echocardiography, independent prognostic value of coronary flow reserve and, 1154
- Left ventricular dysfunction
advanced, myocardial infarction prognosis by location and type with, 642
asymptomatic diastolic, in ambulatory patients with CAD, 1643
- Left ventricular end-diastolic pressure, AQ interval measurements and prediction of, 119
predicting by echocardiography, 1776 (Reader's Comment)
- Left ventricular function
chronic afterload increase in patients with congenital left-sided obstructive lesions and, 1582
preserved, and normal troponin I levels, usefulness of N-terminal pro-BNP serum levels to predict in-stent restenosis, 1051
preserved systolic, heart failure with non-ST-elevation ACS and, 1351
and structure, comparison of changes in obese otherwise healthy adults with vs without obstructive sleep apnea, 1298
systolic and diastolic, in children after anthracycline infusions, 974
- Left ventricular hypertrabeculation/noncompaction, diagnosis of, contrast vs conventional echocardiography and, 145 (Reader's Comments)
- Left ventricular mass
assessment by real-time three-dimensional echocardiography, 1180 (Readers' Comments)
three-dimensional echocardiography, number of component views and accuracy of, 1321
- Left ventricular remodeling
after reperfused AMI, plasma brain natriuretic peptide relation to serum indexes of collagen type I turnover and, 651
with healed MI, left ventricular scar size, location, and transmural effect on, 1109
predictors of, after reperfused AMI, 1024 (Readers' Comments)
reverse
left ventricular lead placement in CRT, diastolic dyssynchrony and, 239
prediction of, qualitative observation of left ventricular multiphasic septal motion and septal-to-lateral apical shuffle after CRT and, 966
- Lepirudin, smart infusion technology and administration of, 1002
- Leukocyte count, after primary angioplasty, myonecrosis, myocardial perfusion and, 1067
- Levosimendan, for acute heart failure syndromes, clinical criteria for assessing response to, 146 (Reader's Comments)
- Lifestyle intervention, type 2 diabetes mellitus and cardiovascular disease prevention and, 726
- Life support, advanced cardiac, elective high-risk PCI supported by, 771
- Lipid-modifying drugs. *See also* Statins
discontinuation in United States in recent clinical practice of, 530
preoperative, influence on postoperative outcome in patients undergoing CABG, 785
- Lipids, serum
Omacor effects on levels of, clinical outcome and, 145 (Reader's Comments)
of patients in a chest pain observation unit, measurement of and treatment for, 1718
- Liver, carcinoid heart disease without metastases to, 292
- Long QT syndrome, autosomal dominant, Ala490Pro mutation in human ether-a-go-go gene and, 1737
- Lovastatin/extended release niacin, safety of lovastatin alone, atorvastatin alone, pravastatin alone, and simvastatin alone compared with, 379
- Low-density lipoprotein (LDL) cholesterol, ezetimibe/simvastatin vs atorvastatin vs simvastatin for reduction in level of, 1706
- LVEDP. *See* Left ventricular end-diastolic pressure
- Magnesium therapy, for acute management of rapid atrial fibrillation, meta-analysis of, 1726
- Magnetic resonance imaging
contrast-enhanced
total scar burden effect on response to CRT and, 657
with and without right bundle branch block after alcohol septal ablation for obstructive hypertrophic cardiomyopathy, 563
first-pass perfusion, invasive fractional flow reserve for assessment of hemodynamic significance of epicardial coronary artery stenosis vs, 1090
of left ventricular volumes after MI, comparison of two- and three-dimensional echocardiography for follow-up vs, 300
of right ventricular function in adults with repaired tetralogy of Fallot, echocardiography vs, 1593
of subclinical atherosclerosis, Framingham risk score and, 310
- Marathon runner(s). *See also* Sports
exercise-induced hypertension, endothelial dysfunction, and coronary artery disease in, 743
- Marfan syndrome, beta blockers in children with, 406
- Maron, Barry Joel, MD, a conversation with, 1334 (Interview)
- Medical education
growing chronic illnesses among elderly patients, physician workforce and, 1476 (Editorial)
physician knowledge of national cholesterol guidelines before and after an interactive curriculum, 1234
- Medical history, of mitral valve prolapse diagnosis, 129
- MELAS syndrome, cardiac involvement in adults with m.3243AG gene mutation and, 264
- Men
access-related bleeding complications with PCI in women using the radial vs femoral artery compared to, 1216
bone mineral and body composition changes after CABG, 585
with Brugada syndrome, ECG at higher V₁ to V₂ recording in, 53
heart value survival score vs peak VO₂ prognosis predictions in women vs, 399
lower pre-hospital case fatality of women after MI, and survival benefit compared with, 1481 (Readers' Comments)
- Meta-analysis
cardiac function before and after surgery for pectus excavatum, 1762
cardiovascular event risk with celecoxib, 91
intravascular ultrasound of coronary atherosclerotic volume in patients with glomerular filtration rates ≤ 60 vs >60 ml/min/1.73 m², 813
magnesium therapy for acute management of rapid atrial fibrillation, 1726
randomized trials of drug-eluting stents vs bare metal stents in patients with diabetes mellitus, 1399
- Metabolic syndrome
cardiovascular disease risk and, 382 (Editor's Roundtable)
clinical impact of, and additive effect with smoking on subsequent cardiac events after acute myocardial infarction of, 885
coronary artery calcium and uric acid in men asymptomatic for myocardial ischemia and with vs without, 41
definition comparisons of Adult Treatment Panel III and International Diabetes Federation for, 541
impact on atherosclerotic burden and cardiovascular prognosis, 1623
non-clinically diagnosed diabetic patients with ACS and, clinical outcomes of, 667
- Metastases, to liver, carcinoid heart disease without, 292

- Metoprolol, heart rate variability in symptomatic patients with mitral valve prolapse and, 1568
- Metoprolol XL, in patients with transposition of great arteries and systemic right ventricular dysfunction, 704
- MI. *See* Myocardial infarction
- Microvascular perfusion, myocardial blush grade after primary or rescue PCI and, 1671
- Mitral regurgitation
 - chronic, due to mitral valve prolapse, annular-to-leaflet mismatch and reductive annuloplasty need in patients undergoing mitral repair for, 1434
 - isolated, and isolated aortic regurgitation, and both, prevalence and clinical correlates of, in adults aged 21 to 35 years, CARDIA Study, 830
 - in vitro validation of real-time three-dimensional color Doppler echocardiography for direct measurement of proximal isovelocity surface area in, 1440
- Mitral valve prolapse
 - annular-to-leaflet mismatch and the need for reductive annuloplasty in patients undergoing mitral repair for chronic mitral regurgitation due to, 1434
 - historical review of diagnosis, 129
 - link among anxiety disorders, inheritance and, 1350 (Readers' Comments)
 - metoprolol effect on heart rate variability in symptomatic patients with, 1568
- Mitral valve replacement, long-term outcome after repeated balloon mitral valvotomy in patients with restenosis after previous balloon valvotomy vs, 1571
- Mitral valvotomy, repeated balloon, long-term outcome after mitral valve replacement in patients with restenosis after previous balloon valvotomy vs, 1571
- Mnemonics, CAMELOT tales about, 878 (Readers' Comments)
- Mortality. *See also* Death
 - among fibrinolytic-treated patients with acute STEMI presenting with cardiogenic shock, impact of initial heart rate and systolic pressure on, 793
 - among statin and nonstatin users, cross-sectional or longitudinal comparison of, 1179 (Readers' Comments)
 - anemia effect on hemorrhagic complications following PCI and, 1513
 - body mass index relation in patients with known or suspected CAD and, 1485
 - heart failure, chronic kidney disease and, 393
 - immediate thrombolytic therapy vs delayed primary angioplasty for AMI and, 1384
 - obesity and, 876 (Readers' Comments)
 - one-year, usefulness of ST depression with T-wave inversion in leads V₄ to V₆ in non-ST-elevation ACS, Electrocardiographic Analysis of the Global Use of Strategies to Open Occluded Coronary Arteries IIB Trial, 934
 - risk, clinical and echocardiographic markers in patients with atrial fibrillation of, 1733
 - risk-adjusted analysis of PCI by American College of Cardiology/American Heart Association Guidelines recommendations, 189
 - short- and long-term, impact of admission hyperglycemia and diabetes mellitus after AMI in the PCI era on, 1674
 - six-month, effect of no re-flow during primary PCI for AMI on, 442
 - with suspected CVD, usefulness of CBC-derived risk score in prediction of, 169
 - troponin levels below the diagnostic cut-off level for AMI in predicting prognosis in unselected patients admitted to the coronary care unit, usefulness of, 1357
 - two- and five-year, comparison of left ventricle ejection fraction and exercise capacity after AMI as predictors of, 436
- MRI. *See* Magnetic resonance imaging
- Multidetector computed tomography. *See* Computed tomography
- Multislice computed tomography. *See* Computed tomography
- Mutations
 - Ala490Pro, in HERG gene, autosomal dominant long QT syndrome and, 1737
 - m.3243A>G MELAS, cardiac involvement in adults with, 264
 - in sarcomeric protein genes
 - sporadic hypertrophic cardiomyopathy in Japanese patients <40 years and, 1745
- Myeloperoxidase, baseline plasma levels of, usefulness as independent predictor of MI at two years in patients presenting with ACS, 1364
- Myocardial blush grade, relation to microvascular perfusion and myocardial infarct size after primary or rescue PCI, 1671
- Myocardial bridge, adjacent nontunneled left anterior descending coronary artery compared with coronary artery size in, 1653
- Myocardial deformation analysis for assessment of fetal myocardial performance, 993
- Myocardial function, segmental, medical therapy for heart failure effect in patients with ischemic cardiomyopathy on, 1741
- Myocardial infarction
 - acute (*See* Acute myocardial infarction)
 - with advanced left ventricular dysfunction, prognosis by location and type of, 642
 - anterior wall, size of myocardial scar and persistence of ST-segment elevation after healing of, 1106
 - baseline plasma myeloperoxidase levels as independent predictor at two years in patients presenting with ACS of, usefulness of, 1364
 - conduction disturbances and repolarization duration after, 163
 - COPD impact on outcomes after, 636
 - early-onset, polymorphisms in paraoxonase and endothelial nitric oxide synthase genes and, 1100
 - fatal acute, restrictive diastolic filling pattern and apoptosis in, 307
 - healed, left ventricular scar size, location, and transmural effect on left ventricular remodeling with, 1109
 - high-risk patients with acute ST-segment elevation, protection of distal embolization in, (PREMIAR Trial), 357
 - increased creatine kinase-MB after PCI and prediction of, 616
 - lower pre-hospital case fatality after, and survival benefit for women compared with men, 1481 (Readers' Comments)
 - non-ST-segment elevation, glycoprotein IIb/IIIa inhibitor timing and outcomes among patients undergoing PCI, in the CRUSADE Initiative, 1389
 - periprocedural, after PCI, N-terminal pro-BNP assessment of, 344
 - QT interval changing capacity and ventricular fibrillation after, 296
 - relation of family history of, and the presence of coronary arterial calcium in various age and risk factor groups, 825
 - ST-segment elevation (*See* ST-segment elevation myocardial infarction)
 - two- vs three-dimensional echocardiography with MRI for follow-up of left ventricular volumes after, 300
 - in women, baseline high vs baseline low levels of high-sensitivity CRP and prediction of, 1500
- Myocardial ischemia
 - coronary angiographic lesions association with increased left atrial dimension during exercise tolerance tests among patients with unknown coronary heart disease and, 1187
 - coronary artery calcium and uric acid in men with vs without metabolic syndrome and asymptomatic for, 41
 - different thresholds of ramp and standard Bruce protocol exercise tests in patients with positive exercise stress tests and angiographically demonstrated coronary arterial narrowing, 921
 - during dobutamine stress echocardiography in asymptomatic patients with diabetes mellitus and no prior history of coronary events, 1193
- Myocardial Ischemia Reduction With Aggressive Cholesterol Lowering (MIRACL) Study, on high-dose atorvastatin benefits in patients ≥65 years of age with ACS, 632
- Myocardial perfusion, leukocyte count, myonecrosis and relation with outcomes after primary angioplasty of, 1067
- Myocardial perfusion imaging
 - for determining lesion significance in patients with multivessel coronary disease, comparison between angiography and fractional flow reserve vs, 896
 - electrocardiographically gated SPECT, value in symptomatic postmenopausal women of, 1096
- Myocardial perfusion reserve, in postmenopausal women with angina pectoris, estradiol-drospirenone hormone treatment and, 1648
- Myocardial scar, size of, and persistence of ST-segment elevation after healing of anterior wall MI, 1106
- Myocarditis, percutaneous left ventricular assist device as bridge to recovery from, 1755
- Myonecrosis
 - aspirin effects on platelet TXA₂ synthesis in STEMI patients and, 19
 - leukocyte count, myocardial perfusion and, relation with outcomes after primary angioplasty of, 1067
 - postprocedural markers of, measuring aspirin resistance, clopidogrel responsiveness in patients undergoing PCI and, 1518
- Myopathy, skeletal, fatal and widespread, simvastatin therapy and, 1171

- Natriuretic peptides
 brain, relation to serum indexes of collagen type I turnover and left ventricular remodeling after reperfused AMI, 651
 B-type (*See also* N-Terminal Pro-BNP)
 levels before and after exercise, relation to functional capacity in patients with idiopathic dilated cardiomyopathy, 1279
 preimplantation levels, predicting CRT response and, 242
- Neointimal hyperplasia
 after coronary artery stenting, gender differences and, 491
 coverage of sirolimus-eluting stents three months after implantation, optical coherence tomography of, 1033
- Neonates. *See* Infants
- Neurofibromatosis, pulmonary hypertension in, 1177
- New York Heart Association functional class, association of natural history end points in heart failure and, 549
- Niacin extended release/lovastatin, safety of lovastatin alone, atorvastatin alone, pravastatin alone, and simvastatin alone compared with, 379
- Nicorandil, intravenous, and preexisting angina pectoris effect on short- and long-term outcomes in patients with first acute STEMI, 1203
- Nitric oxide metabolism, in adults with cyanotic congenital heart disease, 691
- Nitric oxide synthase, endothelial, early-onset MI and gene polymorphisms in, 1100
- Nitroprusside, slow coronary flow after successful stent implantation and, 916
- Non-human cardiology, good books appearing in 2006 on, 745
- Noninferiority, meaning and clinical measurement of, 284 (Editorial)
- Noninvasive imaging, fractional flow reserve for myocardial ischemia evaluation vs quantitative coronary angiography and/or, 450
- N-Terminal Pro-BNP
 active infective endocarditis and prognostic value of, 1425
 in hospitalized patients with heart failure, prognostic significance of BUN vs, 1143
 periprocedural myocardial injury after PCI assessed with, 344
 serum levels, in predicting in-stent restenosis in patients with preserved left ventricular function and normal troponin I levels, 1051
- Obesity
 mortality correlation to, 876 (Readers' Comments)
 otherwise healthy adults with vs without obstructive sleep apnea and, comparison of cardiac structural and functional changes in, 1298
- Omacor
 effects on serum lipids and clinical outcome, 145 (Reader's Comments)
 fish oil composition of, and GISSI Trial, 1483 (Readers' Comments)
- Omega-3 fatty acids
 blood levels, in middle-aged acute coronary artery disease patients, 154
 hepatocyte triglyceride reduction through hyperinsulinemia, cytokines and adipocytokines by, 146 (Reader's Comments)
 relation to dietary factors known to reduce CAD risk, 1230
- Optical coherence tomography, of neointimal coverage of sirolimus-eluting stents, three months after implantation, 1033
- Osteoprotegerin, coronary calcium and aortic plaque in the Dallas Heart Study and, 513
- Oxygen uptake
 delayed pulmonary, after heart transplantation, relation of etiology of heart failure before heart transplantation and, 1745
 heart value survival score prognosis predictions in men vs women compared to, 399
 noninvasive measurement of cardiac output at rest and during exercise with heart failure and, 404
- Pacemaker leads, superior vena cava syndrome induced by, 1765
- Paclitaxel-eluting stents
 angiographic analysis of late luminal loss in sirolimus-eluting stents vs, 593
 clinical trials comparing sirolimus-eluting stents to, lessons for the future, 424 (Editorial)
 sirolimus-eluting stents vs bare metal stents in patients with STEMI, three-year comparison of, RESEARCH and T-SEARCH Registries, 1027
- PAIVS. *See* Pulmonary atresia with intact ventricular septum
- Paramedics, shortening time to infarct artery patency in STEMI patients and, 1360
- Paraoxonase, early-onset MI and gene polymorphisms in, 1100
- Patent foramen ovale
 five-year experience with percutaneous closure of, 1316
 in patients with paradoxical embolism, outcomes after transcatheter closure of, 1312
- Patients, CAD risk score based on information reported by, 1236
- PCI. *See* Percutaneous coronary intervention
- Pectus excavatum, cardiac function before and after surgery for, 1762
- Pediatric cardiology. *See also* Children
 good books appearing in 2006 on, 745
- Percutaneous coronary intervention
 access-related bleeding complications in women vs men using the radial vs femoral artery for, 1216
 for acute STEMI, FilterWire EZ safety and efficacy in, 911
 for AMI, usefulness of unfractionated heparin in patients not receiving glycoprotein IIb/IIIa inhibitors after, 202
 anemia and hemorrhagic complications and mortality following, 1513
 CABG for ischemic cardiomyopathy vs, 37
 for CAD, obstructive sleep apnea and, 26
 computed tomographic angiography guided, usefulness of, 871 (Editorial)
 cost-minimization analysis of the Angio-Seal vascular closure device following, 766
 elective high-risk, supported by extracorporeal life support, 771
 gender differences with drug-eluting stents in, 626
 glycoprotein IIb/IIIa inhibitor use timing and outcomes among non-ST-segment elevation MI patients undergoing, in CRUSADE Initiative, 1389
 good books appearing in 2006 on, 745
 guideline-recommended, CABG vs medical therapy only vs, in the REACH International Registry, 1212
 immediate (ad hoc) vs staged, outcomes following, 446
 increased creatine kinase-MB after, myocardial infarction prediction and, 616
 measuring aspirin resistance, clopidogrel responsiveness, and postprocedural myonecrosis markers in patients undergoing, 1518
 N-terminal pro-BNP assessment of periprocedural myocardial injury after, 344
 in patients with AMI, body mass index impact on outcomes after, 903
 predictors and outcomes of emergency department visits within 30 days after, 197
 prednisone after, efficacy and safety of lower-dose vs higher-dose, the IMPRESS-LD study, 1082
 prerandomization anticoagulant switching with bleeding and, 1687
 primary
 for AMI, effect on six-month mortality of no re-flow during, 442
 for AMI, time to treatment impact on myocardial reperfusion and infarct size with, in the EMERALD Trial, 1680
 baseline platelet count impact in AMI patients undergoing, the CADILLAC trial, 1055
 primary or rescue, relation of myocardial blush grade to microvascular perfusion and myocardial infarct size after, 1671
 risk-adjusted mortality analysis of, American College of Cardiology/American Heart Association Guidelines for, 189
 routine fractional flow reserve assessment influence on decision making during, 504
 in saphenous vein grafts, prediction of distal embolization during, 603
 shortening time to infarct artery patency in STEMI patients using, 1360
 with a single remaining vessel, 470
 Syntax score to predict clinical outcome in CAD patients with three-vessel lumen obstruction undergoing, 1072
 trends in, American College of Cardiology–National Cardiovascular Data Registry report on, 329
 trilayer metal phosphorylcholine-coated zotarolimus-eluting stent for, 1403
 ultrasonic strain measurements to predict regional wall motion recovery in patients with AMI after, usefulness of, 754
- Percutaneous transluminal coronary angioplasty, trends in operator and hospital procedure volume and outcomes, 339
- Pericardial effusions, in patients undergoing pericardiocentesis, diagnostic value of the biochemical composition of, 1294
- Pericardiocentesis, diagnostic value of the biochemical composition of pericardial effusions in patients undergoing, 1294

- Peripheral arterial disease
 frequency of abnormal cardiac findings in echocardiography with and without, 499
 in patients with diabetes mellitus, relation of increased hemoglobin A_{1c} levels to severity of, 1468
- Pharmacology, cardiac, good books appearing in 2006 on, 745
- Phased-array imaging, intraluminal, in type B aortic dissection, intravascular ultrasound and transesophageal echocardiography vs, 270
- Pheochromocytoma, President Eisenhower and, 1325
- Physical activity, Doppler measures of diastolic function and, 1629
- Physical examination
 cardiac, good books appearing in 2006 on, 745
 estimation of right atrial pressure by internal medicine residents using hand-carried ultrasound vs, 1614
- Physiology, cardiac, good books appearing in 2006 on, 745
- Plaques
 aortic, osteoprotegerin relation to coronary artery calcium in Dallas Heart Study and, 513
 coronary
 intravascular ultrasound assessment of temporal changes in volume of, 5
 noncalcified, in patients with zero and low coronary artery calcium, 64-slice computed tomographic angiography of, 1183
 rupture of, coronary culprit lesions with, serial intravascular ultrasonic study of outcomes following bare metal stent implantation in patients with angina pectoris, 1394
 size relation to necrotic core in patients with acute coronary syndrome as determined by intravascular ultrasonic imaging radiofrequency, 790
- Platelet counts, baseline, in AMI patients undergoing primary PCI, the CADILLAC trial, 1055
- Postmenopausal women. *See* Women, postmenopausal
- Pravastatin
 platelet inhibition by aspirin and clopidogrel in patients with coronary stent thrombosis and, 353
 safety of lovastatin/extended release niacin vs, 379
- Prednisone, comparison of efficacy and safety of lower-dose to higher-dose, after PCI, the IMPRESS-LD study, 1082
- PREMIAR (Protection of Distal Embolization in High-Risk Patients with Acute ST-Segment Elevation Myocardial Infarction) Trial, 357
- Procainamide, safety and efficacy comparison of propafenone vs amiodarone for conversion of recent onset atrial fibrillation vs, 1721
- Propafenone, safety and efficacy comparison of procainamide vs amiodarone for conversion of recent onset atrial fibrillation vs, 1721
- Protection of Distal Embolization in High-Risk Patients with Acute ST-Segment Elevation Myocardial Infarction (PREMIAR) Trial, 357
- PTCA. *See* Percutaneous transluminal coronary angioplasty
- Pulmonary arterial flow discordance, usefulness to pulmonary embolism identification, 579
- Pulmonary artery. *See* Transposition of the great arteries
- Pulmonary atresia with intact ventricular septum, fetal, determinants of outcome in, 699
- Pulmonary embolism
 acute
 differentiation between acute coronary syndromes on the basis of negative T waves and, 817
 multidetector spiral computed tomography according to age and gender for diagnosis of, usefulness of, 1303
 acute massive, catheter-tip embolectomy in management of, 415
 acute submassive, gender-related differences in risk-to-benefit ratio of thrombolysis for, 103
 embolectomy outcome, 421
 pulmonary arterial flow discordance in identification of, usefulness of, 579
- Pulmonary hypertension
 arterial, transition from intravenous epoprostenol to intravenous treprostinil in stable pediatric patients with, 696
 in neurofibromatosis, 1177
 prognostic importance of, in patients with heart failure, 1146
- Pulmonary valve stenosis, fetal, determinants of outcome in, 699
- Pulmonary vein
 isolation, circumferential ablation in permanent atrial fibrillation with, 1425
 primary stenosis in children of, 568
- QT interval, changing capacity after MI with or without cardiac arrest, 296
- Radial artery
 access-related bleeding complications with PCI in women vs men using the femoral artery vs, 1216
 function after cannulation for coronary angiography and angioplasty, 457
- Rancho Bernardo study
 atherosclerosis assessment confounders in, 876 (Readers' Comments)
 coronary artery calcium association with carotid intimal media thickness in, 227
 coronary heart disease association with endothelin-1 in, 486
 IL-6 and CRP as predictors of subclinical carotid atherosclerosis and, 98
- Randomized Argentine Clopidogrel Stent (RACS) trial, of long-term vs short-term clopidogrel with coronary stenting, 349
- Ranitidine, antiplatelet effects of aspirin and, 124
- Ranolazine, for chronic angina pectoris, gender comparison of efficacy and safety of, 11
- Rapamycin-Eluting Stent Evaluated at Rotterdam Cardiology Hospital (RESEARCH) registry, paclitaxel- and sirolimus-eluting stents vs bare metal stents in patients with STEMI, three-year comparison of, 1027
- REduction of Atherothrombosis for Continued Health (REACH) Registry, guideline-recommended PCI vs CABG vs medical therapy only in, 1212
- Regadenoson, in stress myocardial perfusion imaging, 1619 (Editorial)
- Remodeling. *See* Left ventricular remodeling
- Renin-angiotensin system inhibition, type 2 diabetes mellitus development and, 1006
- Repolarization, duration after MI with conduction disturbances, 163
- Restenosis
 after previous balloon valvotomy, long-term outcome after mitral valve replacement or repeated balloon mitral valvotomy in patients with, 1571
 angiographic, after drug-eluting stent implantation for aorto-ostial coronary artery disease, results and predictors of, 760
 in-stent, in patients with preserved left ventricular function and normal troponin I levels, usefulness of N-terminal pro-BNP serum levels to predict, 1051
 in unstable angina pectoris with sirolimus-eluting stenting and, a SIRIUS sub-study, 1044
- Rhabdomyolysis, fatal and widespread, after simvastatin therapy, 1171
- Right bundle branch block. *See* Bundle branch block
- Right ventricle
 infarction, survival in shock due to left ventricular pump failure after PCI for STEMI vs, 431
 multislice computed tomography measurement of volumes before and after atrial septal defect closure of, 1458
- Right ventricular dysfunction, systemic, effect of beta blockers in patients with transposition of great arteries and, 704
- Right ventricular function
 echocardiography vs MRI in adults with repaired tetralogy of Fallot for assessment of, 1593
 and structure, comparison of changes in obese otherwise healthy adults with vs without obstructive sleep apnea, 1298
- Rosuvastatin
 alone or with ezetimibe, efficacy and safety of, in EXPLORER Study, 673
 alternate day dosing in patients previously intolerant to statin therapy, 291
 effects of high doses of atorvastatin on subpopulations of high-density lipoproteins vs, 681
 in South-Asian patients at risk of CAD, atorvastatin vs, from the IRIS Trial, 1538
- Saphenous vein grafts
 aortocoronary, long-term patency of, relation of polymorphisms in five genes to, 1087
 prediction of distal embolization during PCI in, 603
- Scar tissue, contrast-enhanced MRI of response to CRT and, 657
- Screening for Heart Attack Prevention and Education (SHAPE), cost and effectiveness of, 1013 (Editorial)

- SEAS study, simvastatin and ezetimibe in aortic stenosis, 970
- Selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors, antiplatelet effect of clopidogrel and, 1025 (Readers' Comments)
- Sepsis, complication in patients with cardiogenic shock following AMI, microbiological profile of, from the SHOCK Study, 802
- Sideris septal occluder device, for closure of atrial septal defect, late migration into the left atrium with mitral valve obstruction, 1479
- Simvastatin
 - coronary and abdominal aortic arterial calcium and, from CATZ Study, 1714
 - CRP in coronary artery disease and, 149
 - and ezetimibe
 - in aortic stenosis, SEAS study, 970
 - for reduction of CRP and LDL cholesterol levels, simvastatin monotherapy vs atorvastatin monotherapy vs, 1706
 - fatal and widespread skeletal myopathy confirmed morphologically years after initiation of, 1171
 - monotherapy vs atorvastatin monotherapy vs ezetimibe/simvastatin combination for reduction of CRP and LDL cholesterol levels, 1706
 - safety of lovastatin/extended release niacin vs, 379
- Single-photon emission computed tomography
 - for determining lesion significance in multivessel coronary disease, comparison between angiography and fractional flow reserve vs, 896
 - early rest-type vs stress-type of atypical chest pain in emergency department, electrocardiographic exercise test vs, 1662
- Single remaining vessel, PCI with, 470
- Sinus of Valsalva aneurysms, retrospective study of 47 years of a single center experience and systematic overview of published reports, 1159
- Sinus rhythm
 - comparison of usefulness of CRT in patients with heart failure and, vs patients with atrial fibrillation and heart failure, 1252
 - endothelial cell function during atrial fibrillation and after restoration of, 1258
 - maintenance after electrical cardioversion for atrial fibrillation, effect of candesartan and various inflammatory markers on, 1544
- Sirolimus-eluting stents
 - angiographic analysis of late luminal loss in paclitaxel-eluting stents vs, 593
 - clinical trials comparing paclitaxel-eluting stents to, lessons for the future, 424 (Editorial)
 - optical coherence tomography evaluation of neointimal coverage of, three months after implantation, 1033
 - paclitaxel-eluting stents vs bare metal stents in patients with STEMI, three-year comparison of, RESEARCH and T-SEARCH Registries, 1027
 - safety and effect on restenosis in unstable angina pectoris patients, a SIRIUS substudy, 1044
- SIRRollUS-eluting stent (SIRIUS) substudy, safety and effect on restenosis in unstable angina pectoris with sirolimus-eluting stenting, 1044
- Sleep apnea, obstructive
 - CAD and PCI outcomes with, 26
 - comparison of cardiac structural and functional changes in obese otherwise healthy adults with vs without, 1298
- Sleep-related breathing disorder, acute atrial overdrive pacing and, 573
- Slow coronary flow, nitroprusside effect after successful stent implantation on, 916
- Smoking
 - additive effect of metabolic syndrome and, on subsequent cardiac events after AMI, 885
 - crack cocaine, cardiac arrest and, 822
- Soluble intercellular adhesion molecule-1, relation between soluble homocysteine, fibrinogen levels and race/ethnicity in women without cardiovascular disease and, 1246
- SPECT. *See* Single-photon emission computed tomography
- Sports
 - endurance, major adverse cardiac events during, 849
 - evaluation of chest barriers for protection against sudden death due to commotio cordis, 857
 - exercise-induced hypertension, CAD, and endothelial cell dysfunction in a marathon runner and, 743
- SRV, PCI with, 470
- SSRI, antiplatelet effect of clopidogrel and, 1025 (Readers' Comments)
- Statins. *See also* Atorvastatin; Endostatin; Lovastatin; Pravastatin; Rosuvastatin; Simvastatin
 - for acute coronary syndrome, 213 (Editor's Roundtable)
 - age at death and use of, 1181 (Readers' Comments), *Reply*, 1182
 - alternate day rosuvastatin dosing in patients previously intolerant to, 291
 - AMI in patients with vs without aortic valve sclerosis, in Heart and Soul Study, 1128
 - coenzyme Q10 and myopathic symptoms in patients treated with, 1409
 - early treatment effect at standard doses on long-term clinical outcomes in patients with AMI, 1523
 - inflammation hypothesis and its potential relevance to therapy with, 732
 - intravascular ultrasound assessment of temporal changes in coronary plaque volume and, 5
 - mortality among users and non-users of, cross-sectional or longitudinal comparison of, 1179 (Readers' Comments)
 - platelet inhibition by aspirin and clopidogrel in patients with coronary stent thrombosis and, 353
 - safety and efficacy in Asians, 410
 - survival in patients with nonischemic dilated cardiomyopathy and, in the Beta Blocker Evaluation of Survival Trial (BEST), 1448
- STEMI. *See* ST-segment elevation myocardial infarction
- Stenosis
 - aortic, simvastatin and ezetimibe in, SEAS study, 970
 - association of multiple inflammatory markers with carotid intima-media thickness and, from the Framingham Heart Study, 1598
 - primary pulmonary vein, in children, 568
- Stents. *See also* Coronary stenting
 - bare metal (*See* Bare metal stents)
 - Carbofilm-coated, aspirin alone vs aspirin plus ticlopidine or clopidogrel after implantation of, 1062
 - drug-eluting
 - for aorto-ostial coronary artery disease, results and predictors of angiographic restenosis and long-term adverse cardiac events after, 760
 - Axxess Plus trial, for treatment of bifurcation lesions, 1691
 - comparison of CABG in patients with diabetes mellitus and, 779
 - in coronary arteries, late thrombosis in, 1039
 - FDA's Public Health Notification impact on the adoption of, 1227
 - gender differences in PCI with, 626
 - late stent thrombosis and, 1020 (Editorial)
 - overlapping heterogenous, outcome of, 364
 - thrombosis due to, frequency, etiology, treatment, and outcomes during one year of follow-up, 465
 - drug-eluting and bare-metal, overlapping heterogenous, outcome of, 364
 - drug-eluting vs bare metal
 - acute myocardial infarction risk and, 621
 - angiographic and ultrasound analysis of luminal loss and neointimal volume, in TAXUS II trial, 607
 - coronary arterial late angiographic stent thrombosis frequency in the first six months with, 774
 - effectiveness compared in large (≥ 3.5 mm) coronary arteries, 599
 - impact on later frequency of AMI and death, 333
 - meta-analysis of randomized trials in patients with diabetes mellitus of, 1399
 - nitroprusside effect on slow coronary flow after successful implantation of, 916
 - paclitaxel-eluting (*See* Paclitaxel-eluting stents)
 - sirolimus-eluting (*See* Sirolimus-eluting stents)
 - zotarolimus-eluting, trilayer metal phosphorylcholine-coated, PCI using, 1403
- Stress echocardiography
 - dipyridamole
 - evaluation of patients ≥ 65 years of age with known or suspected CAD, prognostic implications of, 1491
 - in idiopathic dilated cardiomyopathy, independent prognostic value of contractile and coronary flow reserve as determined by, 1154
 - dobutamine
 - for CAD diagnosis in women, 714
 - evaluation of patients ≥ 65 years of age with known or suspected CAD, prognostic implications of, 1491
 - myocardial ischemia during, in asymptomatic patients with diabetes mellitus and no prior history of coronary events, 1193

- risk assessment before noncardiac vascular surgery in patients with left ventricular ejection fraction <35%, value of myocardial viability estimation using, 1555
- real-time three-dimensional, ultrasound contrast agent and image quality in, 275
- safety of, transesophageal atrial pacing and, 584 (Readers' Comments)
- Stress myocardial perfusion imaging, new generation of coronary vasodilators in, 1619 (Editorial)
- Stress tests
- carotid ultrasound in CAD prediction using, usefulness of, 1196
 - diabetes mellitus prognosis assessment, and cardiac imaging in patients with, 1016 (Editorial)
 - ramp and standard Bruce protocol, different thresholds of myocardial ischemia in patients with positive exercise stress tests and angiographically demonstrated coronary arterial narrowing, 921
- Stroke
- acute ischemic, mechanism of troponin elevations in patients with, 867
 - acute ischemic, troponin elevation in, 108
 - intraatrial block and, 49
- ST-segment elevation, persistence after healing of anterior wall MI, myocardial scar size and, 1106
- ST-segment elevation myocardial infarction
- acute
 - with cardiogenic shock, impact of initial heart rate and systolic blood pressure on relation of age and mortality among fibrinolytic-treated patients, 793
 - FilterWire EZ in, safety and efficacy of, 911
 - first, effect of intravenous nicorandil and preexisting angina pectoris on short- and long-term outcomes in patients with, 1203
 - hemoglobin admission levels in patients presenting with cardiogenic shock and, prognostic value of, 1201
 - myocardial blush grade relation to infarct size after primary or rescue PCI for, 1671
 - myonecrosis and aspirin effects on platelet TXA₂ synthesis in, 19
 - paclitaxel- and sirolimus-eluting stents vs bare metal stents in patients with, three-year comparison, RESEARCH and T-SEARCH Registries, 1027
 - previously occluded noninfarct vessels in, impact of, 429 (Readers' Comments)
 - shortening time to infarct artery patency in patients with, 1360
 - survival in shock due to right ventricular infarction vs left ventricular pump failure after PCI for, 431
- Studies, methodological
- mortality among statin users and nonstatin users, cross-sectional or longitudinal comparison in, 1179 (Readers' Comments)
 - statin use and age at death, 1181 (Readers' Comments), *Reply*, 1182
- Superior vena cava syndrome, endocardial defibrillator and pacemaker leads and, 1765
- Survival
- long-term, with heart failure and ventricular conduction delays treated with CRT, 232
 - lower pre-hospital case fatality of women compared with men after MI and, 1481 (Readers' Comments)
 - shock due to right ventricular infarction vs left ventricular pump failure after PCI for STEMI and, 431
- Syncope, unexplained, neurocardiogenic mechanisms of idiopathic dilated cardiomyopathy and, 558
- SYNERGY trial, racial differences among high-risk patients with non-ST-elevation ACS, 315
- Syntax score, for predicting clinical outcome in CAD patients with three-vessel lumen obstruction undergoing PCI, 1072
- Systemic hypertension, evolving definition of, 1168 (Editorial)
- Systolic heart failure, diastolic heart failure and unstable angina pectoris vs, 460
- Taxus-Stent Evaluated at Rotterdam Cardiology Hospital (T-SEARCH) registry
- paclitaxel- and sirolimus-eluting stents vs bare metal stents in patients with STEMI, three-year comparison of, 1027
- Taxus stents
- angiographic and ultrasound outcomes of late lumen loss and neointimal growth in bare metal stents vs, in TAXUS II Trial, 607
 - clinical trials comparing Cypher stents to, lessons for the future, 424 (Editorial)
- Tetralogy of Fallot, repaired
- cardiopulmonary exercise to predict long-term prognosis in adults with, usefulness of, 1462
- echocardiographic vs cardiac MRI for assessing right ventricular function in adults with, 1593
- Thrombolysis, immediate, for AMI, comparison of mortality benefit of delayed primary angioplasty vs, 1384
- Thrombosis
- coronary arterial late angiographic stent, frequency in the first six months with bare metal stents vs drug-eluting stents, 774
 - coronary stent, statins and platelet inhibition by clopidogrel with, 353
 - with drug-eluting stents, frequency, etiology, treatment, and outcomes during one year of follow-up, 465
 - good books appearing in 2006 on, 745
 - late
 - of coronary arteries with drug-eluting stents, 1039
 - drug-eluting stents and, 1020 (Editorial)
- Thromboxane A₂, inhibition of platelet synthesis in STEMI patients of, aspirin and myonecrosis and, 19
- Thrombus
- giant floating aortic, in transesophageal echocardiography, 739
 - left ventricular, contrast echocardiography assessment after AMI for, 1667
- Ticlopidine, aspirin plus clopidogrel or, vs aspirin alone after Carbofilm-coated stent implantation, 1062
- Tilt-table test, for discriminating adolescents with or without chronic fatigue, usefulness of an abnormal cardiovascular response during, 997
- Tissue Doppler imaging. *See* Doppler imaging, tissue
- Trandolapril, as add-on therapy in patients taking verapamil SR, factors influencing blood pressure response to, INVEST Study, 1549
- Transesophageal atrial pacing, stress echocardiography safety and, 584 (Readers' Comments)
- Trans fatty acids, blood levels of, in middle-aged acute CAD patients, 154
- Transposition of the great arteries, effect of beta blockers on systemic right ventricular dysfunction with, 704
- Treprostinil, intravenous, transition of stable pediatric patients with pulmonary arterial hypertension from intravenous epoprostenol to, 696
- Triglycerides, hepatocyte, omega-3 fatty acids reduction through hyperinsulinemia, cytokines, and adipocytokines of, 146 (Reader's Comments)
- Troponin
- mechanism of elevations in patients with acute ischemic stroke, 867
 - negative, prognostic value of myocardial contrast echocardiography in patients presenting to hospital with acute chest pain and, 1369
 - normal, and non-ST-segment elevation chest pain, risk categories for prognostic assessment of, 797
 - usefulness of levels below the diagnostic cut-off level for AMI in predicting prognosis in unselected patients admitted to the coronary care unit, 1357
- Troponin I, normal, in patients with preserved left ventricular function, N-terminal pro-BNP serum levels and predicting in-stent restenosis with, 1051
- Troponin T, elevation in acute ischemic stroke, 108
- Turner's syndrome, coronary artery disease and, 741
- T wave
- inversion in leads V₄ and V₆ with ST depression, usefulness in one-year mortality prediction, in Electrocardiographic Analysis of the Global Use of Strategies to Open Occluded Coronary Arteries IIB Trial, 934
 - negative, differentiation between acute pulmonary embolism and acute coronary syndromes on the basis of, 817
- Ultrasound
- angiographic outcomes of late lumen loss and neointimal growth in Taxus and bare metal stents vs, in TAXUS II Trial, 607
 - carotid
 - of subclinical atherosclerosis, Framingham risk score and, 310
 - usefulness with stress testing in CAD prediction, 1196
 - of coronary artery in myocardial bridge size compared with adjacent nontunneled left anterior descending coronary artery, 1653
 - hand-carried, estimation of right atrial pressure by internal medicine residents using physical examination vs, 1614
 - intravascular (*See* Intravascular ultrasound)

- strain measurements using, in prediction of regional wall motion recovery with AMI after PCI, 754
- Uric acid, coronary artery calcium in men asymptomatic for myocardial ischemia and with vs without metabolic syndrome and, 41
- Valve calcification, cytokines, bone resorption and, 1024 (Readers' Comments)
- Valvular heart disease, good books appearing in 2006 on, 745
- Vascular angiography, good books appearing in 2006 on, 745
- Vascular surgery, noncardiac, in patients with left ventricular ejection fraction <35%, value of myocardial viability estimation using dobutamine stress echocardiography in risk assessment before, 1555
- Vasodilation, anger provocation effect on endothelium-dependent and -independent, 860
- Ventricular arrhythmias, during left ventricular assist device support, 1151
- Ventricular dysfunction. *See* Left ventricular dysfunction; Right ventricular dysfunction
- Ventricular fibrillation
 - after myocardial infarction with and without cardiac arrest, 296
 - chest barriers for protection against sudden death due to, 857
- Ventricular remodeling. *See* Left ventricular remodeling
- Ventricular septal defects
 - perimembranous, transcatheter closure of, in infants and children using the Amplatzer perimembranous ventricular septal defect occluder, 984
 - subaortic, at <1 year of age, development of aortic cuspal prolapse and aortic regurgitation in, 1588
- Ventricular septation, for double-inlet left ventricular repair, late post-operative cardiopulmonary responses in Fontan procedure vs, 1757
- Verapamil SR, trandolapril add-on therapy in patients taking, factors influencing blood pressure response to, INVEST Study, 1549
- Vitamin D, atorvastatin effects in patients with acute ischemic heart disease on levels of, 903
- VO₂. *See* Oxygen uptake
- Wall motion recovery, regional, ultrasonic strain measurements in patients with AMI after PCI, usefulness of ultrasonic strain measurements in prediction of, 754
- Warfarin, aspirin plus, after ACS, aspirin plus clopidogrel vs, 1637
- Wave reflections, relation of habitual cocoa consumption to aortic stiffness and central hemodynamics in healthy individuals and, 1473
- Weight loss
 - effects on epicardial fat after bariatric surgery, echocardiography of, 1242
 - reduction in predicted coronary heart disease risk after bariatric surgery for, 222
- White blood cells, heart rate recovery after exercise and, 707
- Women
 - baseline high vs baseline low levels of high-sensitivity CRP, and characteristics of future MI in, 1500
 - cardiovascular disease in, good books appearing in 2006 on, 745
 - comparison of access-related bleeding complications with PCI in men using the radial vs femoral artery vs, 1216
 - dobutamine stress echocardiography for coronary artery disease diagnosis in, 714
 - heart value survival score vs peak VO₂ prognosis predictions in men vs, 399
 - left ventricular apical ballooning syndrome incidence, clinical findings, and outcome of, 182
 - lower pre-hospital case fatality after MI, and survival benefit of men compared with, 1481 (Readers' Comments)
 - postmenopausal
 - with angina pectoris, estradiol-drospirenone hormone treatment and myocardial perfusion reserve in, 1648
 - estrogen/progestin therapy, and coronary calcium progression in, 374
 - symptomatic, value of electrocardiographically gated single-photon emission computed tomographic myocardial perfusion scintigraphy in, 1096
 - risk-to-benefit ratio of thrombolysis for acute submassive pulmonary embolism in, 103
 - Turner's syndrome, CAD and, 741
 - without cardiovascular disease, relation between soluble ICAM-1, homocysteine, and fibrinogen levels and race/ethnicity in, 1246
 - young, isolated left ventricular basal ballooning phenotype of transient cardiomyopathy of, 1451
- Zotarolimus-eluting stents, trilayer metal phosphorylcholine-coated, PCI using, 1403